The Weather
Today—Sunny and warm, with highest temperature near 80. Yesterday—High, 72 at 4:48 p.m.; low, 61 at 9:42 a.m.
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Marzani Is Found Guilty on All 11 Counts

Government Acts Quickly To Send Aid To Near East

100 Million RFC Loan First Step In Implementing Greek-Turk Grant

By John M. Hightower
Associated Press Reporter

The United States Government acted speedily last night to institute the newly authorized 400-million-dollar program of aid to Greece and Turkey as a bulwark against communism in the Near East.

Within less than 12 hours after President Truman signed the aid bill at Kansas City, Mo., diplomatic officials indicated steps had been taken to obtain a 100-million-dollar loan from the RFC to get the program going.

When he wrote his name on the long-debated measure Mr. Truman read a statement declaring it to be "an important step in the building of the peace," and emphasizing it is "support" for the United Nations.

Fails to Name Administrator

But the President failed to name an administrator for the Greek phase of the program, as Press Secretary Ross had said he might do.

This threw a hitch into plans for giving fastest possible expression to the law.

Ross said in Kansas City that Washington officials were working on appointment of a chief of the special aid mission which will be sent to Greece. It appeared his selection has presented great difficulty, since none of the half dozen men considered has proved available.

Another hitch—though not a time-consuming one—reportedly developed with the British government. This difficulty results from the fact that signing of the aid bill was seven weeks behind the schedule set by the Truman Administration.

Last February the British notified the United States they could no longer afford economic support to Greece. President Truman based his proposals for aid to Greece and Turkey on the theory that the United States would take over April 1. Bitter debate over the whole new development in American foreign policy tied up Senate and House for weeks longer than the Administration had hoped, however.

London reports said yesterday that the United States would repay the British for the aid they have given to the Greek army since March 31. But officials here said that this was a subject of negotiation, with the United States saying the British should receive nothing and the British asking 100 per cent payment.

Under the new bill, Turkey is to receive up to 100 million dollars to modernize its army. The remaining 300 million dollars is to go to Greece and to be allocated, under the constant check of the special mission, among military, rehabilitation and relief work.

In addition Greece is to receive 50 million dollars from the 350-million-dollar relief fund authorized by Congress Wednesday.

During the debate on the Greek-Turkey program, the question was raised whether it would lead to

See POLICY, Page 5, Column 6.

Put the Cat Out—and She Comes Back In

1. SCALING BRICK WALL of Chicago house . . .
2. FLUFFY OPENS DOOR to mail box with nose and
3. ENTERS THE HOUSE, in downstairs hallway

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

District Lawyer Named Moderator Of Presbyterians

Wilbur LaRoe jr., Washington layman, yesterday was elected moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, USA.

His election took place at opening session of the 159th General Assembly at Grand Rapids, Mich.

Selection of LaRoe makes him leader of the largest Presbyterian body in the world, with more than 2 million members. LaRoe, a prominent attorney, is an elder of Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. He lives at 1909 Shepherd st. nw.

World Aviation Group Names U. S. to Council

Montreal, May 22 (AP).—The International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) todaoy elected Belgium, Brazil, Canada, France, Mexico, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and the United Stactes to its 21-member executive council. They were chosen because of their "chief importance" in air transport.

Argentina, Australia, China, Egypt, India, Ireland and Portugal were selected for council seats on the basis of contribution of flying facilities.

Six countries—Chile, Czechoslovakia, Iran, Peru, Sweden and Turkey—were chosen for council seats on the basis of their geographic position.

World Fund Grants Aid to French, Dutch

Advances Intended To Help 2 Nations Stabilize Currencies

The World Monetary Fund yesterday announced the grant of currency - stabilizing funds amounting to 25 million dollars for France and 12 million dollars to the Netherlands.

The grants are the first to be made by the 44-nation Monetary Fund, created at Bretton Woods in 1944 to help its member countries maintain the value of their currencies by stabilizing foreign exchange.

Camille Gutt, managing director of the $7,500,000,000 fund, said the institution has granted France 25 million dollars in United States dollars in exchange for francs at the rates recently set by the fund to govern world currency transactions.

Dutch Grant Outlined

The Netherlands, Gutt said, obtained half its 12 million dollars in dollars and the other half in British pounds, in exchange for an equivalent amount in Dutch guilders, plus $90,000 in gold to pay the service charge.

The advances are intended to help the two countries over a "temporary emergency," Gutt told a news conference, by providing them with currencies in which they have developed deficiencies.

"No other exchange transactions are under consideration," Gutt said, although Ethiopia has applied for aid. That country has been asked for further details, Gutt revealed.

The objective of the Fund is to furnish a pool of world currencies from which any country may "borrow" by putting up an equivalent amount of its own money. Thus countries which are temporarily short of a certain currency may obtain a supply without resorting to

See FUND, Page 5, Column 5.

District Price Index Rockets To New High

The retail price of goods and serveces in Washington increased 0.1 per cent from March 15 to April 15, the Labor Department's Bureau of Labor Statistics reported yesterday

This increase brought the consumer's price index for moderate income families in Washington to a record high of 154.8, the report stated.

Previous to the beginning of World War II, when retail prices began their steady climb, a record high was set shortly after the end of World War I. The index lists prices of all retail items as reaching 141.9 in June, 1920.

The index is based on the numerical figure of 100, which represents the average cost of retail goods and services between 1935 and 1939.

Although retail prices as a whole increased here from mid-March to mid-April, the Bureau estimated a decrease of 0.3 per cent for the Nation as a whole during that same period.

A breakdown of the items for Washington shows a decrease of 0.5 per cent for food items as a whole during the March 15 to April 15 period. Clothing, fuel and house-furnishings, however, went up 0.4

See PRICES, Page 4, Column 2.

Montgomery Ward, Sears Cut Auto Tire Prices

Chicago, May 22 (AP).—Reductions in passenger automobile tires were announced today by Sears, Roebuck & Co., and Montgomery Ward & Co. Sears said it was cutting the price 12 per cent immediately in all retail Sears stores. Montgomery Ward said its reductions would be "substantial" and be effective May 21 in all its retail stores. Montgomery Ward said the catalogue prices of its tires were cut several weeks ago.

Mrs. Truman Is Continuing To Hold Own

Doctor Still Believes 'Terrific Will to Live' Won't Be Defeated

Grandview, Mo., May 22 (AP).—President Truman's mother, resting now in an oscillating bed, held her own today as the White House physician maintained confidence of her recovery.

Some members of Mr. Truman's party raised the possibility of his return to Washington within a few days if Mrs. Martha E. Truman can continue the slow improvement noted by Brig. Gen. Wallace H. Graham since a setback Sunday.

This speculation, however, was conditioned upon the ability of a tired heart, a weakened body and deteriorating cells to support the progress of the still seriously ill patient.

President Is "Good Tonic"

There was the added factor that the President's presence here has been the major reason attributed by his personal physician for gains since a relapse brought the Chief Executive flying to her bedside.

The President himself gave no indication that he shared General Graham's optimism when he returned to his hotel at Kansas City last night.

"She's physically about the same," he commented.

The President showed the effects of the strain he has been under.

He said the new motor-operated bed, which has a see-saw motion designed to give passive exercise to the patient, "has been very satisfactory." Told of General

See TRUMAN, Page 5, Column 3.

Byrd Urges Still More Budget Cuts

GOP Ax-Wielders Told They Remain 313 Million in Red By Virginian's Data

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Virginia's economy - minded Harry Flood Byrd yesterday told House-Senate ax-wielders they still are 313 million dollars "in the red" on the basis of his budget figuring.

Byrd called for more and deeper budget cuts in a Senate speech supporting a Democratic motion to hold up tax reduction legislation until appropriations totals are in.

Byrd joined Senator Walter F. George (D., Ga.) in spurring GOP economizers on as the Senate unanimously agreed to vote at 4 p. m. Monday on the George motion postponing any tax action until June 10.

Other Signs of Cuts

There were these signs, meanwhile, that Republican budgeteers were really sharpening the blade:

1. A GOP "sleeper" in the $117,438,000 deficiency bill, passed yesterday by both Houses, cut another $641,832,000 from the 1948 budget, and charged it to President Truman's own surplus for this fiscal year.

2. The full House Appropriations Committee called a meeting today to approve a 375-million-dollar subcommittee slash in Agriculture appropriations, with the possibility that it may undercut the subcommittee.

The manner in which Republicans in the deficiency measure deducted $641,832,000 from the next budget and charged it to the current one was this: The Commodity Credit Corporation owed the Treasury that amount on its farm price support and subsidy operations. The President had asked that it be written off next year. Congress simply directed that it be cancelled at once. That chalks it up as a cut in the 1948 budget but narrows the current year's surplus.

Virginian Explains Estimate

In charging that Congress is still on the red side of the budget ledger, Byrd pointed out the labor-Federal security bill is the only appropriation measure finally enacted to date. This cut the President's budget $87,214,000.

As an offset, Byrd noted that the 400-million-dollar Greece-Turkey aid bill, also passed, was not included in the President's budget. Said Byrd: "Therefore, to date on a budget basis we are 313 million dollars in the red."

In four other appropriation bills that have passed the House, but not the Senate, Byrd said the "bonafide" reduction has been only 840 million dollars. He said an additional 800-million-dollar cut in Treasury estimates for tax refunds was "not bonafied . . . because taxes overpaid must be refunded as a matter of honesty and law."

Byrd's prediction, which he said was optimistic: "That the total bonafide reductions in the expenditure budget will not exceed two billion dollars, and from this must be taken the 400-million-dollar Greek-Turkish gift.

Army Plays Harvard

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—The second Army baseball team will play a double-header with Howard University tomorrow at Fort Meade, Md. The first game will start at 2:30 p. m.

Ending His Testimony

May Tells of Signing Note Soon After Meeting Garssons

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Andrew Jackson May swore yesterday that he signed $10,000 worth of notes for Murray Garsson after he had met him just a few times.

The former Congressman told this story to a jury trying him and Murray and Henry Garsson for conspiracy and bribery.

May said the late Senator William Gibbs McAdoo (D., Calif.) introduced him to the Garssons' Washington contact man, Joseph F. Freeman, at an embassy party in the winter of 1940-1941.

The next spring, May said he ran into Freeman outside the House restaurant, and Freeman introduced him to Murray Garsson. And soon after this he signed the $10,000 worth of notes, in exchange for a promise that Garsson and Freeman would pay them when they were due. May said he wanted to sell Garsson some West Virginia mining land for $7500, but Garsson did not have the money to pay him. So May signed the notes for $10,000 to help Garsson get the money to buy the land.

Out of these meetings, or others, Prosecutor William A. Paisley claims there blossomed a conspiracy, in which May sold the Garssons his influence as House Military chairman for more than $50,000, most of which was paid by giving May the Cumberland Lumber Co.

During the time May was putting pressure on the Army for the Garssons, they piled up 78 million dollars worth of war orders, but May swore yesterday that he never got them a single order. At the end of nearly five days on the witness stand in his own defense, May renewed his denial of all the charges against him. All that he did for the Garssons, he said, he did to help the war effort, and not for money.

DAR Is Told U. S. Flooded By Immigrants

Legion Head Says There Are 10 Illegal Entries to 1 Legal

By Genevieve Reynolds

Paul H. Griffith, national commander of the American Legion, charged last night that 1947 immigration has run amock and is undermining the very foundation of America. He attributed the situation to Communists.

In an admitted "pull no punches" address before delegates to the Daughters of the American Revolution's fifty-sixth annual Congress now in session here at Constitution Hall, he said that Canada disclosed to the United States Government in September, 1945, the names of a band of atomic spies in this country who have since been permitted to carry on their espionage unhampered.

"These Red agents have not been arrested, have not been tried, and for all I know have not been hampered in their plotting against the security and welfare of this Nation," he declared, "although their identities now have been known to Government officials since September, 1945.

He contends that present immigration has become a lawless torrent and is building up a fifth column in this country.

"Legal immigrants are entering this country at a rate of 154,000 a year. That amounts to about 425 foreigners legally admitted daily," he said, but for every legal immigrant for whom Richard opens the door to America there are at least 10 illegal immigrants.

"The present immigration flow—trickle of legal entries and a flood of illegal ones," he continued, has made the United States a laughing stock of the world."

Appealing for the retention of 1929 immigration quotas, Griffith advanced the argument that "immigrants are robbing the returned veteran of his opportunities."

He also asked for retention of present immigration laws but said that the Legion favors suspension of all immigration into this country for one year.

Sue for Nondelivery

Pittsburgh, May 22 (AP).—Five New York City fabricators today filed suits in Federal District Court for damages totaling $129,735 against the Apollo Steel Co., Apollo, Pa., for alleged failure to make contracted deliveries of sheet steel.

Greek Border Investigators Upheld in U.N.

Security Council Votes Down Russian Proposal On Subcommission

Lake Success, May 22 (AP).—The United Nations Security Council late today gave a majority vote of confidence to a border watch group it has stationed in northern Greece.

By a vote of 6 to 2, the council defeated a Russian proposal which would have curbed the powers of the UN subcommittee and ordered it to move from Salonika to Atens.

Only Russia adn Poland voted for the resolution. Australia, Belgium, Brazil, the United States, Britain and China opposed it. Colombia, France and Syria abstained. A majority of seven is required to carry a proposal in the Security Council.

Satisfied that the Council's action clearly backed up the Balkans group on all counts, Col. W. R. Hodgson, Australia, withdrew a motion he had presented which would have had that effect.

Before the vote, Andrei A. Gromyko, Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, capped his attack on the surcelliance group with a 35-minute speech and Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, Albania and Poland vigorously backed the Soviet position. Bulgaria and Yugoslavia particularly denied allegations from the United States and other delegates that they had refused to cooperate with the subcommsision.

The Council last December ordered an 11-nation commission to investigate border troubles along Greece's northern line. In April the council adopted a United States resolution for a subsidiary group to remain in the area until the Council acted on the commission's report. The commission was expected to bring its report here from Geneva by June 9.

Albania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria declined to send liaison representatives to the subcommion on the grounds that the commission had exceeded its authority in passing on its orders to the subcommission.

Lake Success, N. Y., May 22 (U.P.).—The Big Five search for a governor of Trieste, the Adriatic trouble-city, bogged down completely today when all 10 nominees were rejected.

Russia turned down the western powers' candidates and the western countries black-balled the Soviet nominees. Two middle-of-the-road suggestions by United Na-

See NATIONS, Page 5, Column 2.

Former OSS Attache Faces Total Term Of 110 Years

$110,000 Fine Also Possible for Lying About Affiliations With Communists

By Howard L. Dutkin
Post Reporter

Carl Aldo Marzani yesterday was found guilty on each of 11 counts charging him with making fraudulent statements to the Government, while a Federal employe, regarding his affiliations with the Communist Party.

As a result, the former Office of Strategic Services employe faces a maximum sentence of 110 years imprisonment and $110,000 fine.

The District Court jury of six men and six women deliberated for 2 hours and 10 minutes, when a knock from the jury room door at 4:30 p. m. signaled that a decision had been reached.

Marzani, face sallow with lips compressed, stood stiffly, his shoulders thrown back, as Jury Foreman Ernest F. Hutchison, 624 Howard st. nw., a Government Printing Office employe, crisply pronounced "guilty" as each count was read off.

The defendant kept his emotions well under control, but tears

CARL A. MARZANI
"Guilty," says jury

welled in the eyes of his gray-haired 61-year-old mother, Mrs. Gabriel Marzani, who clasped the hand of a friend seated with her among the spectators.

Defense Counsel Charles E. Ford told reporters he would file a motion for a new trial. A request from Ford that bond of $2500 be continued pending sentence was granted by Associate Justice Richmond B. Keech. No date has been set for sentencing.

The jury had filed out at 2:20 p. m. with the final words of Keech's charge still ringing in his ears:

"The simple issue is whether the defendant willfully, feloniously, and knowingly made false and fraudulent answers to questions" asked of him by agents of the Government.

Half-Hour Charge to Jury

In his half-hour address, Keech told the jury a guilty verdict should be reached only if the defendant were believed guilty "beyond a reasonable doubt." He warned that "reasonable doubt does not mean any doubt whatever," but is a doubt "based on reason" and not one involving "capricious conjecture."

He told the jury that it must arrive at a verdict on each one of the 11 counts in the indictment.

After giving the legal definitions of willfully," "feloniously" and "fraudulently," Keech outlined the 11 counts as follows: That the defendant "willfully, unlawfully and feloniously" made these "false and fraudulent" statements:

Statements Involved

1. That he was nat a member of the Communist Party (three counts).

2. That he never attended Communist Party meetings.

3. That he never contributed services to the Communist Party.

4. That he never participated in

See MARZANI, Page 6, Column 5.

Reactions in South Carolina

Lynch Defendants' Acquittal Pleases Some, Shames Some

Greenville, S. C., May 22 (AP).—Grim satisfaction prevailed in nearby textile communities today over mass-acquittal of 28 white men accused of lynching a South Carolina Negro—but there also was a note of hope among some Greenville leaders who said the trial, itself, was "progress."

One public official, who declined to be named, said soberly: "This was the first time that South Carolina has brought mass-murder charges against alleged lynchers. The jury acquitted them. If there should be another case, perhaps we may get a mistrial with a hung jury. Eventually, the South may return convictions."

John Bramlett, prominent attorney, said: "The fact that a local grand jury returned 31 indictments, and that the State was enabled to try this case, represents a degree of progress."

One well-known attorney, whose firm refused to represent the defendants, said most people appeared to feel satisfaction with the verdict. But, he added, "there are a number of us who feel profound shame."

Along the textile belt-line, in Judson, Woodside, Riverside and American Spinning Mill communities, the reaction was: "So what? So they turned them loose. It was right, by law and justice."

It referred to last night's blanket acquittal of all defendants who were charged with responsibility for the torture-slaying of Willie Earle. The 23-year-old Negro was taken by a mob from Pickens County Jail last February 17, and was slashed, beaten and shot to death for alleged fatal stabbing of a white taxi driver.

The jury of eight textile workers, two salesmen, a mechanic and a farmer returned flat acquittal. The State had based its case largely on the unsworn statements of 26 self-acknowledged members of the mob.

While students at Wofford College, a Methodist school, in nearby Spartanburg, paraded in protest of the acquittals, reaction in Greenville was largely relief that the Nation's greatest lynch-trial was over.

There was one note of reprisal. U. G. (Hog) Fowler, a State's witness who testified against three principals in the trial, reported yesterday he had been beaten up and his life threatened.

Today, Magistrate Bates Aiken said Fowler told him he "felt his bones would be safer if he left town."

In Interracial Discussion

Southwest Council Hears Students Paint Area Needs

By Charles E. Davis, jr.
Post Reporter

The once popular axiom that children should be seen and not heard was put into reverse yesterday at a meeting of the Southwest Neighborhood Council.

The council listened to nine alert students in an interracial discussion of what the Southwest needs, principally what it needs for summer recreation.

The students pointed out the need for better housing . . . more playgrounds, swimming pools and day nurseries . . . improved educational facilities.

The council, after hearing the viewpoints of the young citizens, adopted a series of resolutions aimed at bringing action on the needs outlined. The council has an interracial membership. Some of its members have been attending meetings for as long as 40 years.

The meeting was held in Barney Neighborhood House, 470 N st. sw. Four children from Jefferson Junior High School (white) and five students from Randall Junior High School (Negro) took part in the discussion which was arranged by Police Pvt. Oliver Cowan, director of the Junior Police and Citizens Corps.

The students from Jefferson were Michael Troiano, 15, Robert D. Atley, 14, James Rhinehart, 15, and Janet Stockton, 14. Appearing for Randall were Evelyn Barber, 14, Eleanor Marshall, 14, Myra Coates, 14, Gypsy Bailey, 12, and David Gorham, 13.

Gypsy Bailey reported that the guidance classes at Randall had discussed the needs of the Southwest and found that the most important need for Negro children is an adequate junior high school.

"Our school is overcrowded and

See COUNCIL, Page 6, Column 2.

Gives 260-Acre Estate

D. C. Patent Attorney Founds Boys' Nonprofit Prep School

By N. S. Haseltine
Post Reporter

Because he likes to see his dollars work—

Because he believes health should not be sacrificed to education—

And, perhaps, because of some hidden experiences of his own schooling—

A wealthy Washington patent attorney is giving up his 260-acre Brookeville, Md., estate and its historic manor house to found a nonprofit preparatory school for boys.

The donor, or "angel," as he called himself is 62-year-old George P Kimmel, practicing patent lawyer here for 36 years and owner of extensive holdings in the District and in Silver Spring, Md.

His Brookeville estate, Longwood, is already being converted into his "dream school," the Longwood Preparatory School for Boys. Kimmel heads the corporation he set up to operate the institution.

"I guess maybe I'm a bit soured on the type of preparatory schools we have today," he said yesterday at a progress meeting of the proposed school's board of directors.

"What I've always wanted to see was a school that paid as much attention to a boy's health and morals as it did to his education. First, I figured on leaving my money to start this school.

"Then I got to thinking why not do it myself so I could see where the dollars go. I'm glad I did 'cause even when I'm watching them they don't go far."

Specifically, he said, he was speaking of construction costs. The new school's first dormitory and classrooms building is about two-fifths completed. The red

See GIFT, Page 5, Column 1.

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VA Report Puts Pay Cheats at 200,000

The Veterans Administration made "a rough guess" yesterday that 200,000 World War II veterans, fraudulently or through error, have cashed in on unemployment or subsistence benefits not due them.

By coincidence, the report came as Representative Edith Nourse Rogers (R., Mass.), chairman of the House Veterans Committee, announced that a subcommittee soon will recommend a boost in the subsistence allowance of veterans going to school under the GI Bill of Rights.

A Veterans Administration spokesman said that the more serious cases of suspected cheating have been turned over to U. S. District attorneys for prosecution.

States Aid in Probe

He said that State agencies have been doing their own investigations, reporting their findings to VA representatives for discussion with the veterans involved. One State was reported to have pressed 300 cases in court after sifting 9000 records and finding 1600 possible cases of improper collection.

Penalties provided by law range from loss of all veterans benefits to fines and imprisonment. However, some judges are said to have been extremely lenient, and one case was cited of a group of veterans getting off with little more than a lecture—a one-day probation.

The administration official said also that there have been "a large number" of cases in which veterans forged names of other veterans in an effort to collect more money.

Most violations were said to be:

1. Collection of unemployment compensation by veterans who have jobs, or by veterans who are attending school and, in many instances, drawing educational subsistence allotments.

2. Collection of both State and Federal unemployment benefits.

Mrs. Rogers told the House Rules Committee that amounts now paid veterans attending college are so low as to discourage some of them from entering the program.

She said that the bill due for subcommittee approval would raise the subsistence given an unmarried GI student from $65 to $75 a month. The boost for a married one would be from $90 to $110, with $15 extra for each child. The estimated extra cost is 149 million dollars.

Mrs. Rogers appeared before the Rules Committee in behalf of another veterans-aiding measure, by Representative Kearney (R., N. Y.), and asked for floor action on it. The veterans committee approved it April 26.

Kearney's bill would raise the wage-allowance ceiling for some 600,000 veterans taking on-the-job training under the GI Bill of Rights.

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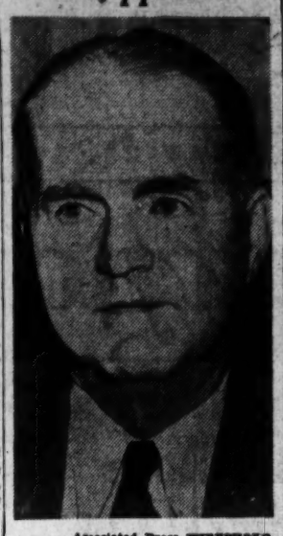

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
EMMET O'NEAL
Named Islands Ambassador

Emmet O'Neal Named Envoy To Philippines

Kansas City, May 22 (AP).—President Truman announced today he is appointing former Democratic representative Emmet O'Neal of Kentucky as Ambassador to the Philippines.

O'Neal's nomination to succeed Paul V. McNutt, first Ambassador to the new republic, probably will go to the Senate tomorrow.

The announcement was made from the President's temporary headquarters in the Hotel Muehlebach here where he has set up operations since the illness of his mother.

McNutt is returning to the practice of law. He asked to be relieved of his assignment some weeks ago.

O'Neal's nomination long has been expected.

In Washington, O'neal said, "I consider the appointment a very important assignment. I will accept it if confirmed."

He has been practicing law here.

Joaquin M. Elizalde, Philippine Ambassador, termed O'Neal "the ideal man" for the Philippine assignment.

"His wide acquaintance with members of Congress will prove a great help in expediting Philippine programs here," Elizalde said. "The Jhilippine government will receive him with enthusiasm."

O'Neal said his wife and two daughters will accompany him to Manila if the Senate confirms his appointment.

Famine occurs in some portion of India every year, with widespread suffering every 5 or 10 years and severe famine every 50 or 100 years.

The Latin phrase, "Regnat Populus"—meaning "the people rule"—is the motto of the State of Arkansas.

Oil was discovered in Arkansas for the first time in 1925. A total of 77,398,000 barrels, or 3,260,716,000 gallons, was produced that year.

Corn is one of the few economic plants native to America.

RFC Made Sound Bond Deal, B. & O. Officer Tells Probers

By The Associated Press

A Baltimore & Ohio Railroad official denied yesterday two charges of irregularity in the company's dealings with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Russell L. Snodgrass, financial vice-president of the B. & O., told a Senate Banking Subcommittee:

1. That the RFC "made a good deal" when it agreed to accept B. & O. bonds in lieu of notes totaling 80 milliondollars which it now holds. Snodgrass said the bonds "are saleable and marketable . . . at a price that would show a profit."

Chairman Tobey (R., N. H.) previously asserted that the acceptance of the bonds, in effect deferring payment of the railroad's debt from 1944 to 1965, left RFC "holding the bag."

2. That there was "not a thing" unusual in the fact that he drafted a letter which the RFC sent to the B. & O. outlining the agency's terms for extending the loan.

Clay Criticizes Court

Tobey had asked whether it would not have been "the natural thing" for Jesse Jones, then RFC chairman, or one of his assistants to have written the letter in the first place. The Senator called it "circumnavigation and indirection."

The letter was the basis on which B. & O. asked a special Federal court to approve its reorganization petition.

Cassius M. Clay, former B. & O. general solicitor, testified that the court approval of the reorganization was "a miscarriage of justice." He said the tribunal "was very hostile" to him when he tried to show that the reorganization wasnot done in good faith.

Clay, who like Snodgrass is a former RFC official, resigned from the B. & O. while the court was considering its reorganization plan.

Clay disputed Snodgrass' statement that the issue of good faith was not raised until after the first court hearing on the plan. He said he first raised it in January, 1944, more than six months before the initial hearing before the court.

White Glares At Clay

Clay declared that at the hearing the railroad was guilty of "chicanery and suppression of evidence," and said hewas "unwilling" to tell all he knew then because he had so recently been a top official of the railroad.

He said the Senate inquiry, now more than a month old, was "the first opportunity" he had had to tell the full background of the reorganization.

During most of his testimony, B. & O. President Roy Barton White sat glaring at him from his chair a few feet away.

Snodgrass contended the RFC acted wisely when it agreed to accept the long-term bonds in place of B. & O. bonds. He said the present bond market "is in a tailspin," but that when it recovers the railroad bonds can be sold at a price that will more than pay off the RFC loan.

RFC Position Known

He said also that it was the customary practice in the RFC, in such transactions, for attorneys for both parties to suggest drafts of letters dealing with loan extensions and other matters.

When he drafted the letter which RFC later sent back to the B. & O., Snodgrass testified, he was familiar with the RFC's position through talks with Jones and other officials of the agency.

"The statement has been made," he said, "that the letter was written with the idea of showing how tough the RFC was going to be. If you look at it carefully you will find it shows how tender the RFC could be."

He said his action in the matter is the same as "that which has happened in my experience many, many, many times."

The little town of Prague, Okla., named for the capital of Czechoslovakia, still holds Bohemian dances with all the gay color of the European pattern.

DEO Charter Is Issued Here

A charter has been issued for a local chapter of the Disabled Emergency Officers of the World Wars—to serve the District and its environs.

Announcement of the charter was made by G. D. Tilghmann, national adjutant, who said it was the first such chapter in this area.

A membership drive has been announced by organization officers.

MRS. MORRISON'S Chocolate Pudding
It's economical because a package makes a quart

Want to Save? use 1/4 less
MORE CUPS PER POUND
More Flavor per Cup
A dash of Chicory adds
STRENGTH and FLAVOR
SERVE GILL'S HOTEL SPECIAL COFFEE CHICORY

"MOTHER ALWAYS GIVES ME BREAD 'N CREAMO"
Yes, CREAMO's rich creamy flavor turns a sandwich into a feast . . . and it's just as good as it tastes. For all-around down-right goodness, insist on CREAMO
TASTE THE DIFFERENCE CREAM MAKES
The New Blanton Creamo contains 3% cream
BLANTON Creamo 3% CREAM MARGARINE
Rich in Cream and Precious Vitamin A
A product of forty-two years accumulated skill—Made from the choicest ingredients of American Farms, in one of America's Finest Margarine Plants.
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The POPULAR Trillon MEMORIAL DAY 4 NIGHTS-2 PERSONS Continental Plan $40 FREE AUTO PARKING
Write or Phone Atlantic City 4-6521 or Ask Mr. Faster (Travel Service)

Anybody can make delicious Lemon Pie with
LEM
The Famous Pie Filling
Contains the Full Egg Yolk

DON'T WASH TODAY! —WAIT! GET A FAR, FAR WHITER WASH TOMORROW WITH THESE WONDROUS NEW BLUING FLAKES!

LA FRANCE BLUING FLAKES
NOW WITH Luminess
Blues as You Wash! Saves a Rinse!
La France goes right in with the wash water.
BLUES AUTOMATICALLY AS YOU WASH
La France BLUING FLAKES new improved
USE WITH SOAP
Makes Clothes WHITER - BRIGHTER
Luminess means white bright clothes
Only La France has this super-exclusive blend of blues.
Never Tints Clothes Blue!
Makes white clothes whiter, colored clothes brighter. Never streaks or spots.
Bigger! Better Buy!
Extra-big box. More of the best for the best wash ever! Get some today.

CREAM OF KENTUCKY IS BACK!

And MAN! Get that fine BOURBON TASTE!
That proud old name is here again—Cream of Kentucky! The smoothest Cream of Kentucky that ever graced a glass! Once again you can get "Double-Rich" Cream of Kentucky!
TODAY! Taste this fine whiskey *from the heart of the Blue Grass country!*

Cream of Kentucky
Blended whiskey. 86 proof. 70% grain neutral spirits. Copr. 1947, Schenley Distillers Corporation, New York City.

MOTHERS NOW AVAILABLE.. a Complete Line of HEINZ BABY FOODS at Your Grocer's

HEINZ STRAINED MEATS are rich in flavors Baby likes
HEINZ STRAINED VEGETABLES scientifically cooked and packed to assure uniform retention of food values
HEINZ STRAINED FRUITS AND DESSERTS rate high for fine flavor and texture
HEINZ PRE-COOKED CEREALS are light, fluffy, easy to digest
You pay no premium for the best—Ask for HEINZ!
O-M-A

Maryland News

Naval Academy Classes of 1901 and 1907 Hold Reunions at Annapolis This Weekend

Annapolis, Md., May 22 (AP).—Two groups of Naval Academy oldtimers will assemble in Annapolis this weekend when the classes of 1901 and 1907 hold reunions. Leading the 1901 delegation will be Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King, special adviser to the Secretary of the Navy.

Among the 1907 alumni will be Admiral H. K. Hewitt, member of the U. N. Council's military staff committee, and Admiral Jonas Ingram, retired, chief of the All-America football conference.

Others are Vice Admirals John H. Hoover, president of the naval examining and retirement boards, Robert C. Giffen and Randall Jacobs, retired, and Capt. Willis Bradley, retired, congressional representative from California's Eighteenth District.

Capt. Charles C. Slayton, retired, of Annapolis, is chairman of the 1907 get-together, while the 1901 reunion is in charge of Rear Admiral J. A. Furer, retired.

About 35 graduates of 1907 plan to be here along with some 20 1901 alumni.

Cancer Quota Exceeded

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—The cancer campaign for Maryland was well over the top today, with Marylanders subscribing by nearly $5000 in excess of the State quota.

Campaign workers raised $204,630 in the "give to conquer cancer" drive which opened April 1 and ended yesterday. The quota was $200,000.

Howard A. Kelly, jr., campaign chairman said "I think we are among the 10 top States in the Nation."

190 Licenses Issued

Leonardtown, Md., May 22.—A total of 190 beer and liquor sales licenses has been issued by the St. Marys County Liquor Control Board since it opened on April 29, John Wible of Hollywood, Md., chairman, anounced today.

The licenses resulted in a revenue of $53,575, as compared with previous revenue of about $16,000. The licenses included 37 six-day liquor sales permits, 103 seven-day liquor sales permits, 13 six-day beer licenses and 37 seven-day beer permits.

P-TA Council Elects

Leonardtown, Md., May 22.—H. I. Worthington of Mechanicsville, head of the Margaret Brent High School Parent-Teachers Association, has been elected president of the newly-organized St. Marys County Council of Parent-Teacher Groups.

Other officers are Mrs. William Moeller of the Charlotte Hall P-TA, treasurer; Calvin Kirby, president of the Hollywood P-TA, R. H. Pembroke, president of the Great Mills P-TA, and Mrs. L. Dunbar, president of the Ridge P-TA, directors.

Cattle Show Expanded

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—The 19-year-old Baltimore Livestock Show—newly named the Eastern National Livestock Show—will be held at Timonium Fairgrounds starting November 17, with prize money totaling $35,000, J. Whitney Shirley, jr., manager, announced today.

In addition to fat steers, hogs and lambs the show will be expanded to include classes for breeding cattle of three beef breeds, he said.

Fat cattle classes will be unlimited, but 4-H and FHA individual steer classes will be restricted to entries from the 14 States regarded as natural trading areas for Baltimore.

Prize money will be divided as follows: 4-H, FHA, and open classes, $10,000; breeding classe, Hereford group, $10,000; Aberdeen-Angus group, $7500; and Shorthorn class, $7500.

Mail Truck Crash Fatal

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—James Alton Owens, 21, Salisbury, driver of a mail truck, suffered fatal injuries early today when he was pinned beneath the vehicle after a collision.

Patrolmen Joseph Ulsch and Vincent Reilly of the accident squad said the truck collided with an automobile during a heavy rain, and Owens was hurled to the pavement. The mail truck overturned, crashing the driver, a war veteran.

2 Injured in Crash

Annapolis, Md., May 22 (AP).—Mrs. Marie Meyers, 54, of Shadyside was in serious condition today at the Emergency Hospital where she was taken after being injured in an automobile accident on Mayo rd.

County police reported that Mrs. Meyers and her daughter Gene were riding in a car when the steering gear broke and the automobile struck a tree.

Miss Meyers was treated at the hospital for lacerations of the face and discharged. Her mother suffered head, chest and knee injuries.

Build Engine House

Edgewater, Md., May 22.—A $5000 engine house is being constructed by the Woodland Beach Volunteer Fire Department to accommodate firefighting and ambulance equipment. The department is a year old this month.

Investment certificates, redeemable seven years from date of issue or before, are being sold by members of the department. William L. Coff, president, announced today. Income from the certificate sale will be used to complete the 32 by 60-foot structure, he said.

Naval Doctor Sued

Annapolis, Md., May 22 (AP).—Mrs. Ida M. Wildasin, wife of former Marine First Lieutenant Harry L. Wildasin, filed suit today for $50,000 against Capt. Jesse R. Miller, a Naval Academy medical officer, in Anne Arundel County Court.

The declaration, filed by Attorneys William L. P. Burke and James C. Morton, jr., alleged certain negligent acts and omissions of the defendant caused the plaintiff intense illness, pain and suffering which still continues.

The alleged acts occurred, the declaration said, during Mrs. Wildasin's pregnancy.

La Plata Fetes Visitors

La Plata, Md., May 22.—A group of Baltimore businessmen, members of the Baltimore Association of Commerce, visited here yesterday as part of a two-day good will tour of the five Southern Maryland Counties.

During the morning the men watched a tobacco auction and packing of tobacco. They were guests at a luncheon given by the La Plata Lions Club, the Board of Town Commissioners and local businessmen. They were welcomed by Milton M. Somers of La Plata.

Other points on the intinerary were Annapolis, Leonardtown and the Naval Air Test Station at Patuxent.

Methodist Parley Set

Westminster, Md., May 22 (AP).—Norman Makin, Australian Ambassador to the United States, will be guest speaker at the eighth session of the Baltimore annual conference of the Methodist Church at Western Maryland College June 1, Secretary Dorsey K. Sturgis said today.

Bishop Charles Wesley Flint of Washington, D. C., will call the four-day conference to order May 29.

Methodist Woman's Day program will be on Friday, Youth Rally Day on Saturday, and the ordination of ministers on Sunday.

Homes Tour Opens Today In Alexandria

Eleven historic homes and a 200-year-old drug store will be open to the public in the sixteenth annual old homes tour sponsored by St. Paul's Episcopal Church in Alexandria today and tomorrow.

Hours for the tour today will be from 2 until 6 p. m., while tomorrow the exhibit homes will be open from 10 a. m. until 6 p. m.. Luncheon will be served tour guests tomorrow from 12 until 2 p. m. in the Norton Memorial, adjactne to St. Paul's Church.

Proceeds will be used for general work of the parish.

Among features of the tour is the historic Leadbeater Apothecary Shop, at 105 S. Fairfax st., which recently was restored and converted into a public museum. On display in the shop are old prescriptions, ancient herbs, quaint vials and medicine bottles and other early drug store equipment.

Homes listed on the tour are those at 607 Oronoco st., occupied by Mrs. Robert Goodale; 609 Oronoco st., Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bryant; 210 Prince st., Col. and Mrs. John Carter Montgomery; 113 S. Lee st., Mr. and Mrs. Harry Councilor; 210 Duke st., Mrs. George T. Klipstein; 709 Wolfe st., Miss Anne Lewis Jones; 213 Prince st., Comdr. and Mrs. Jacob C. Meyers; 215 Jefferson st., Mr. and Mrs. Donald Edgar; 109 Prince st., Mr. and Mrs. Woodbury Willoughby; 505 S. Lee st., Capt. and Mrs. Edward Harris Pierce, and 323 S. Fairfax st., Mr. and Mrs. Welly K. Hopnins.

Ticnets may be obtained at any of the exhibit homes or at the George Mason Hotel.

Phone Concern Asks Tuck for Va. Property

Richmond, Va., May 22 (AP).—The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia filed a petition with Governor Tuck today, asking him to restore the company's seized telephone properties on the eastern shore.

Th company declared in its 500-word petition to the Governor that it is in position to resume operations and "can and will resume operations and render without interruption normal public telephone service."

A. L. Lambdin, vice president and general manager of the company, called upon the Governor to transfer the Accomak and Northampton facilities back to private ownership at 3 p. m. tomorrow.

The chief executive took the petition "under advisement."

After a review of the circumstances leading to seizure by the commonwealth at 7 a. m. Tuesday, the company declared that "not more than 101 employes engaged in operating its properties and facilities in Virginia, and particularly in Accomak and Northampton Counties, are involved or can be affected by a strike called by the Maryland Telephone Traffic Union, Inc."

Under terms of Virginia's new labor relations law, the Governor must determine whether the company is, in fact, able to resume normal service without interruption. Even so, the return of the property is discretionary with him if he is for any reason dissatisfied with the situation, and provisions exst in the law for the company to ask a court order compelling return of the facilities.

Little Theater Group Presents Final Play

The Arlington Farms Little Theater put on its last play of the season in the Recreation Hall last night. A second performance will be given tonight at 8:30.

The play, "Children of the Moon," is a three-act drama. The principal roles are played by Pauline Catterell, Jack Hanley, Harry Traub and Russell Whitney.

Worms Keep Wolf From Their Door

MAINSTAY FOR 15 YEARS—Mr. and Mrs. Harvey E. Hess and four of their six children who earn a livelihood by packing bait for anglers from the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 22. (Spl.)—The lowly worm has kept the wolf from the door of the Harvey Emerson Hess family for the past 15 years.

The eight members of the household who live near Tuscarora Creek have been supplying worms of all sizes and in quantity to anglers from Virginia, Maryland and the District of Columbia during these years.

The head of the family lost his job at a quarry in 1932. At that time the family till contained only $3. A council was called and one member suggested the worm business as a way of making a living.

So that night, armed with flashlights and hoes, the Hess clan began digging up night crawlers, stonecats, mountain worms, helgramites, chubs and almost anything else a fisherman would buy. They gathered them by the thousands and sold them in cans to a ready market of fishermen.

During the fall and winter, however, when fishing was unpopular, the Hess family trapped muskrats, skunks, 'possums and other animals for sale to a New York City fur house.

The success in the bait business has attracted imitators, creating competition, but so far the family income has managed to stay between $30 and $40 a week.

April Traffic Toll Up 20% In Maryland

Baltimore, May 22 (AP). — The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission today noted a 20 per cent increase in April deaths on the State's highways as compared with the smae month of 1946 and reported 29 persons were killed in traffic accidents last month.

Five of the fatalities were in Baltimore, the same as in April of 1946. Fatalities outside of Baltimore jumped from 20 to 24.

Pedestrian deaths were the largest factor in the fatality record. Three of the five dead in Baltimore were pedestrians. Eight of the 24 killed out-State were walking along streets or highways. Nine were killed when one or more automobiles collided. Three were killed when cars banged into obstructions, three more were cars left the roadway. Two were killed in a grade crossing collission with a train and one bicyclist was hit and killed.

Baltimore County reported six fatalities and Prince Georges five, two of them in Hyattsville. Cecil County har three deaths, Charles County two. Allegany, Anne Arundel, Harford, Montgomery, St. Marys, Somerset, Washington, and Wicomico reported one fatality each.

The records show 110 persons killed in traffic accidents during the first four months of 1947, compared with 124 in the same period of 1946.

Fairfax Chest Unit To Study Requests Of 12 Agencies

Budget requests of 12 agencies affiliated with the Fairfax County Community Chest will be studied at a special meeting of the budget committee tonight at 8 o'clock at the office of John McLaughlin at Centerville.

The committee, which was unable to reach a final decision on the 1948 budget recommendtions Monday, night, is expected to complete its study so that a full report can be submitted to the board of trustees next Monday.

Officials of the Chest declined to reveal the total of budget requests yesterday. However, it was understood a substantial increase over last year's figure has been asken.

At Monday night's meeting, scheduled for 8 o'clock at Community Chest headquarters in Falls Church, the trustees will be asked to ratify the recommendations of the committee, which will be incorporated i na tentative Chest budget for the coming year.

State Dept. Reassigns Officer in Bucharest

Approximately 1000 California Shriners en route to Atlantic City for the Imperial Shrine Council convention will be feted in Alexandria tomorrow with a parade and a luncheon at the National Masonic Memorial Temple as guests of the Alexandria Shrine Club.

The visiting Shriners will include members of the Oakland, San Francisco and Sacramento temples.

Mrs. Colony Heads Virginia Kindergarten

Mrs. Charles Colony of 3915 5th st., N. Arlington, has been elected president of the Buckingham Cooperative Kindergarten, it was announced yesterday.

Eletced to serve with her were: Mrs. E. M. Pitt of 4316 N. Pershing dr., membership chairman; Mrs. Sidney Kellner of 504 N. Glebe rd., transportation chairman, and S. Shulman of 4317 N. Pershing dr., equipment chairman.

The kindergarten is a nonprofit school, run cooperatively by the mothers of Buckingham.

Circle to Hold Sale

The Ella Boswell Circle of Mount Olivet Methodist Church, 16th st. and N. Glebe rd., Arlington, will hold a bake sale at the church tomorrow at 11:30 a. m.

Body of Cabman, Missing a Month, Found in River

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—Police said today the body of a man recovered from the Patapsco River has been identified as that of Cab-Driver Alton M. Corkran, who disappeared mysteriously one month ago.

A chance discovery by three mill-race keepers led to the recovery of the body at Oella, Baltimore County. The spot was about 15 miles from where Corkran's empty cab, surrounded by bloodstains and discharged pistol shells, was found April 21.

Police who investigated the cab driver's disappearance said it appeared likely he had been murdered, possibly by assailants who had trailed him, and then was carried away.

They theorized his body had been thrown into the river from the 100-foot-high Patapsco River bridge.

The mill-race tenders who found the body were William Lowe and Frank Hampson, of Oella, and William McKinnon of Ellicott City.

Second Youth Gets Life Term In Va. Slaying

Winchester, Va., May 22 (AP).—Judge Elliott Marshall in Frederick County Circuit Court today found William C. Hall, 20, former Navy man of St. Louis, Mo., guilty of first degree murder in the strangulation slaying of Seaman First Class Frederick Austin Currie of Grosse Pointe, Mich, near here last December 23, and sentenced him to life imprisonment.

The court's verdict came shortly after noon, after a brief trial in which Hall, through counsel, withdrew his original plea of innocent and pleaded guilty, and waived jury trial.

Hall appeared deeply affected by the court's verdict and was weeping as he was led from the Frederick County courthouse to the county jail by Sheriff John Bywaters to await arrangements for his transfer to the State penitentiary at Richmond.

The verdict and sentence were the same that the court meted out yesterday in the trial of George R. Ridgewell, 19, Portland, Me., who was indicted jointly with Hall for murder in the death of Currie.

The last witness called in Hall's trial was the youth's father, Jerry Hall of St. Louis, Mo., who was on the stand but briefly and testified mostly concerning his son's character.

U. S. Economist To Marry Girl He Met in Austria

A thorough inspection of Vienna, Va., was put aside yesterday by Miss Maria Tettlebacher of Vienna, Austria, in favor of a fast trip to New York, where she was scheduled to become the bride of an American Army veteran.

Miss Tettlebacher, a 21-year-old former nurse, was one of 31 Austrian brides-to-be who landed here Wednesday. Se spent the night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Wernick of Vienna, Va., friends of her fiance, Stanley Mehr, 39, Agriculture Department economist.

She met Mehr in Linz, Austria, in June, 1945, when he was stationed there with a pigeon unit of the Army Signal Corps. Early yesterday the couple took a train for New York, where they planned to get married and spend their honeymoon.

On return they will reside in an apartment at 509 Ritchie ave., Silver Spring, Md., Dr. Sidney Gottlieb of Vienna, Va., a friend of the groom, said last night.

Bar Head Nominated

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—Frederick W. Brune of Baltimore has been nominated as president of the Maryland State Bar Association, subject to election at the annual meeting June 19-21 in Atlantic City, the organization announced. Brune would succeed Chief Judge Ogle Marbury of the Maryland Court of Appeals.

'Twister' Rips Houses, Trees At Scottsville

Scottsville, Va., May 22 (AP).—A heavy windstorm—described by local residents as a "twister"—struck here last night, felling a number of large trees and damaging several residential and business properties and disrupting telephone service.

The wind was accompanied by heavy rains, which continued throughout the night. The storm struck here about 6:30 p. m.

At Cliff Side, the home of authoress Virginia Moore, on the edge of Scottsville, seven large oak trees were blown down, the roof was blown from a cottage in the yard, and the porch of the main house was damaged by falling trees.

Another residence on the edge of the town, the home of R. L. Melton, also was reported damaged. The front and rear porches of the house and a part of the roof were ripped off by the wind.

In Scottsville, the roof was blown off the garage of a motor firm on Main st. Across the street a large plate-glass window was broken at a building supply place.

Approximately 20 trees were twisted across Route 6 on the outskirts of Scottsville, blocking the highway.

Light service in the rural areas surrounding the town was disrupted, but lights were available in Scottsville. Telephone service was out, however, and had not been restored early today.

Cadet Corps To Compete In Drills Today

Hand-picked cadet companies from the Washington-Lee High School of Arlington and the George Washington High School of Alexandria will march today in their annual competitive drill on the George Washington parade ground at 1:30 p. m.

Boys' and girls' units from the two schools will compete for two silver trophies, awarded by the Forty and Eight Society of Alexandria's Amercian Legion Post 24. The competing companies will be led by officers who commanded the winning units in intra-corps competition held earlier this year in each of the two schools.

The Washington-Lee boys will be seeking their third consecutive leg on the trophy, which must be won three years in succession for permanent retirement. Last year's competition also was won by the Washington-Lee girls, but they have only one leg on the cup, since the George Washingtonunit was the victor in 1945.

The Arlington companies will be led by Capt. Leo Tierman and Capt. Virginia Gawn. Commanding the Alexandria corps will be Capt. Donald Simpson and Capt. Anne Bettis.

The drill will be judged by three Army officers from Fort Myer, to be designated today.

Dr. Jones Resigns As Head of State Mental Hospital

Sykesville, Md., May 22 (AP).—Dr. Kenneth B. Jones, who has been in Maryland State Hospital work since 1914, has announced his resignatio nas superintendent of Springfield State Mental Hospital, effective July 31.

He has been superintendent since February, 1940, when he was transferred from the Eastern Shore State Hospital.

Dr. George H. Preston, State mental hygiene commissioner, commented that: "Dr. Jone's decision to retire as superintendent of Springfield State Hospital will create a very serious loss to the State of Maryland . . . His long institutional experience both in Maryland, New York and the District of Columbia has made him invaluable."

Dr. Jones first entered the State Hospital service as superintendent of Rosewood State Training School.

Virginian Sees No Need for U. S. Job Unit

By The Associated Press

Kenneth C. Patty, assistant attorney general of Virginia, testified yesterday that it would satisfy Virginia" if the United States Employment Service were abolished.

Patty, who appeared before the House Expenditures Committee, opposed a Presidential plan for Government reorganization that would keep USES permanently in the Labor Department.

But Undersecretary of Labor Keen Johnson argued that the employment service belongs in the Labor Department. It was in the Federal Security Agency for a time before the war.

Johnson said consolidation of USES and the unemployment insurance program in the security agency resulted in "subordination" of the employment service. Johnson said this happened when the emphasis should have been on finding jobs for people rather than paying them when they were out of work.

Sees Function of State

Patty said placing men in jobs is a State function.

"If it is State function," Representative Manasco (D., Ala.) suggested, "why not abolish the employment service altogether?"

"I think you should do that," Patty said.

"And abolish Federal grants in aid," Manasco continued.

"That would satisfy Virginia," Patty said.

Nearly all States handle employment services and pay for the jobless under one agency.

Johnson said he thought the Federal unemployment insurance program might be operated more efficiently in the Labor Department than in the Security Agency. He said the department puts the stress on jobs rather than payments to the unemployed.

Johnson added that the platforms of both the Democratic and Republican Parties say that all labor activities should be put in the Labor Department.

Compromise Possible

Chairman Hoffman (R., Mich.) said yesterday the Expenditures Committee may approve one presidential plan for Government reorganization and recommend killing another.

"I'm against the idea of letting the Labor Department have the United States Employment Service," Hoffman told a reporter. "It ought to go back to the Federal Security Agency so it can be handled along with unemployment compensation.

"That seems to be the opinion of most of the committee."

Unless both House and Senate vote against them, the plans become effective automatically at the end of June.

President Truman submitted them to Congress on May 1, saying they would "preserve wartime improvements" in runnning the Government.

No opposition has developed yet to plan No. 1. Hoffman said there might se some among farm State members because of a provision to keep under direct control of the Secretary eight research bureaus and agencies of the Agriculture Department.

Representative Andresen (R., Minn.), next in rank to the chairman of the Agriculture Committee, said he knew of no opposition in that group.

Youth Is Indicted On 26 Counts In $100,000 Fire

Elkins, W. Va., May 22 (AP).—Walter Collins, 22, of Selbyville, Upshur County, charged with starting a fire at Pickens that destroyed property worth $100,000, was named in 26 separate indictments today by the Randolph County Grand Jury.

Prosecutor Stanley A. Bosworth said 23 of the bills charged Collins with arson in varying degrees, while three others named him on forgery counts. It was indicated the latter charges also grew out of the fire.

Collins waived preliminary examination following his arrest last week and Magistrate G. W. L. Doyle ordered him held in $10,000 bail.

The accused man was in the county jail here when the grand jury reported today, and authorities said he probably would be arraigned tomorrow.

The fire on May 13 virtually wiped out the main business block of the little Randolph County town of Pickens.

Nurse Shortage Cited

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—Union Memorial Hospital announced today it has been forced to eliminate 36 beds because of the shortage of nurses.

Hospital officials said the space being closed will be out of service "probably until the middle of September at the earliest," and that a "further reduction of beds may be necessary unless the situation improves."

Carroll Hill, director of the hospital, told members of the visiting staff, "all reservations for beds are completely filled until June 23, and many types of accommodations are reserved far beyond that date.

"In addition," he said, "there are 146 patients on the waiting list, of whom 13 are classed as urgent cases."

Named to Vote Board

Winchester, Va., May 22.—Mrs. Corsine Barnett has been appointed by Judge Elliott Marshall as a member of the Winchester Electoral Board to succeed her late husband, C. Douglas Barnett. Mrs. Barnett is deputy clerk of the Winchester Corporation Court.

Quantico P-TA Elects

Manassas, Va., May 22.—Ralph Carden has been elected president of the Quantico Parent-Teacher Association. Other officers are: Vice President, Mrs. Tony Ferlazzo; secretary, Mrs. Harold Lloyd; treasurer, Mrs. Arthur Kirby.

Virginia News

Gov. Tuck Urges State's Tourist Industry To Keep Prices Reasonable, Places Clean

Richmond, May 22 (AP).—Governor Tuck called upon the State's tourist industry today to "keep prices reasonable" and to clean up establishments catering to the traveling public in line with the "new Virginia campaign" launched by the State Chamber of Commerce.

Speaking to representatives of the tourist business gathered in the hall of the House of Delegates, he told them that "gouging will discourage the return of the visitors" and said that a united effort would be required for Virginia to forge ahead in the hot competition for the Nation's tourist dollar and to make the State the "variety playground of America."

Organizations represented at the meeting included the State Department of Health, the State Highway Commission, The State Park Services, the Virginia Hotel Association, the Virginia Motor Court Association, the Master Plumbers Association of Virginia, the Department of Education and others.

Board's Final Report

Culpeper, Va., May 22.—The local office of the Culpeper County Selective Service Board was officially closed this week with a final report that of 4471 men aged 18 to 65, 1248 saw active service.

With the exception of 93, who continued in the armed services, the remainder have been discharged, Mrs. Nell Guinn Bywaters, chief clerk during the 6½ years that the office was open, reported today.

Will Extend Power Line

State Corporation Commission authorized the Prince William Electric Cooperative yesterday to borrow $458,000 from the Federal Government to extend its services to 783 customers and to purchase new equipment.

The cooperative proposes to build 114.6 miles of short line extensions to the homes of the new customers at a cost of $197,000; to put up 13.4 miles of trunk lines at a cost of $13,000; to engage in miscellaneous construction at a cost of $8000, and to spend the balance in the purchase of a 1000-kilowatt diesel unit with auxiliary equipment.

John Y. Roseberry, manager of the Manassas organization, said the diesel unit will be the third of a series now being installed by the Central Armature Works of Washington, D. C. The additional units will enable the plant to produce 4200 kilowatts, he said.

Roseberry said the power extensions will be made on existing lines in the four counties served by the cooperative—Prince William, Fauquier, Stafford and Fairfax. Work will be started shortly, he said.

Church Group Elects

Manassas, Va., May 22.—The Rev. Daniel Newman, pastor of the United Brethren Church, has been elected president of the Prince William County Ministerial Fellowship. Other officers are vice president, the Rev. Rudolph Ludwig, Bethel Evangelical Church, and secretary, the Rev. Conrad Snavely, Church of the Brethren.

Election Judges Named

Manassas, Va., May 22.—Judges for Prince William County town elections on June 10 have been appointed by the county electoral board.

The judges are Manassas, R. L. Byrd and T. J. Broaddus; Haymarket, W. W. Butler, George W. Gossom and Fewell Melton; Occoquan, Mrs. Ruth M. Brunt, Wallace S. Lynn and J. A. Musselman; Quantico, Newton F. Bourne, Owen Arbogast and V. S. Abel. Mrs. Alice M. Lynn was appointed registrar for the Catharpin precinct and Mrs. Nola J. Purcell was named registrar for the Hoadly precinct to fill vacancies at the two places.

Pastor Accepts Call

Culpeper, Va., May 22.—The Rev. T. Ashby Graves of Shenandoah has accepted the call to the pastorate of the Madison Parish of the Lutheran Church, which includes Hebron Church at Madison and two smaller churches at Rochelle and Etlan.

He was head of the Lutheran Orphanage in Salem, Va., before moving to Shenandoah. The Rev. Graves succeeds the Rev. C. K. Rhodes, pastor at Hebron for 18 years, who recently retired.

FFA Winners Named

Winchester, Va., May 22.—W. R. Legge, district supervisor of agricultural education in northern Virginia, announced today that Beverley Manor in Augusta County won the Future Farmers of America degree team contest and Tommy Whitesell the public speaking contest in the district finals held at Woodstock. Whitesell is a member of the Beverley Manor FHA chapter. Dayton was second among the degree teams and Harold Roller of Broadway placed second in the public speaking.

Named to Garden Board

Winchester, Va., May 22.—Mrs. H. Clay de Grange of Winchester has been elected to the board of directors of the Garden Club of Virginia for a term of three years.

de GRANGE

Mrs. H. Clay de Grange, wife of a Shenandoah Valley horticulturist and apple broker, is president of the Winchester - Clark Garden Club. She was chairman of the zoning and roadside beautification committee of the Garden Club of Virginia.

Board Names Delegates

Leesburg, Va., May 22.—The Loudoun County Homemaking Board has appointed delegates to the State home demonstration meeting at Blacksburg in July. They are Mrs. Gordon Fletcher, Watson Club, and Mrs. Walter Duncan, Lovettsville Club. The alternate is Mrs. M. H. Coleman, Mount Gap Club.

The group has also named a committee to plan for an Achievement Day program, consisting of Miss Mary Norris, Mrs. P. F. Ritchie and Mrs. Malcolm Hoge. Mrs. G. Shirley Myers is chairman of the County Homemaking Board.

FOLO VIRGINIA—

Judging Winners Listed

Winchester, Va., May 22.—One hundred and seventeen boys participated in the Future Farmers of America and 4-H Club judging contests held here during the annual sale of the Shenandoah Valley Polled Shorthorn Breeders Association. First-place winners were Dennis Cole of White Hall 4-H Club, shorthorn heifers; Jack Lillis of Round Hill 4-H Club, shorthorn cows; Trip Hardesty of the Clarke County 4-H Club, shorthorn bulls; Jack Lillis, high individual, and Handley FFA, high team.

State Society Dances

The Virginia Society of Washington held its annual colonial ball Wednesday night to close its 1946-47 social season.

Senator Byrd (D., Va.) was the principal guest of honor at the event to which 10 Senators from the 13 original States accepted invitations. Senator A. Willis Robertson (D., Va.) could not attend.

The ball at the Shoreham Hotel commemorated the 340th anniversary of the founding of Jamestown, oldest permanent English settlement in America. The guests were shown pictures of Jamestown, Yorktown and Williamsburg.

Ghost Fleet Reduced

Norfolk, Va., May 22 (AP).—Another month of idle fleet activities similar to that experienced during the past several months and the James River reserve fleet, largest of the United States Maritime Commission, will be about half the size it reached as a maximum last year.

There were 404 vessels in the James River reserve fleet today, a far cry from the 730 ships at anchor there at one time. Since April 15 the number of ships in the fleet has been reduced by 41.

Col. Griffing Shifted

Richmond, Va., May 22 (AP).—Col. Joel D. Griffing, a ranking officer in Virginia's selective service system since its formation in 1940 and its director for the last two years, has been ordered transferred to national headquarters, office of selective service records, Washington, it was announced today. The transfer will be effective June 2.

Simultaneously, Colonel Griffing announced that Lieut. Col. Asher W. Harman, former city manager of Bristol, has been appointed acting director of the dying selective service system, and director of the system's successor organization, the State office of selective service records.

Colonel Griffing, a resident of Berryville for the last 25 years, is a native of Lexington, Miss.

Operators Accept Md. Phone Offer

Baltimore, May 22 (AP).—The possibility of a strike by Maryland's approximately 4500 telephone operators was removed today with an announcement that their union and the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. had agreed on "all terms" of a new contract.

The pact includes wages, but details were not immediately announced.

U. S. Conciliator Lucien F. Rye said Maryland Telephone Traffic Union officials asked that the specific terms not be made public until ratified by the membership.

Mrs. Margaret Weiss, union president, said a series of meetings would be held at several points in the State for ratification.

Although never officially on strike, the operators honored picket lines of other unions for five weeks after the Nation-wide communications tieup began April 7. They returned to their switchboards about a week and a half ago, but had their own strike notice on file effective at midnight last Friday.

The only telephone union now on strike in this area is the Telephone Equipment Workers, composed of some 5400 production employes of the Western Electric Co.'s Point Breeze plant.

W. Va. Father Indicted In Attack on Teacher

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 22.—Edward Roberts, who resides in Berkeley County, was indicted yesterday by the county grand jury on a charge of felony resulting from an alleged attack upon Palmer T. Kesecker, school teacher. At a preliminary hearing Kesecker said Roberts had attacked him physically after objecting to disciplining of Roberts' son.

Charles Town Decides To Keep Standard Time

Charles Town, W. Va., May 22. City Council yesterday decided not to change from Standard to Daylight Saving Time after checking a poll on the subject. The poll report showed 241 votes for the change and 239 against it.

Arab Attack on Jewish Camp Heightens Fears of Race War

Jerusalem, May 22 (AP).—Police reports of an Arab attack on a Jewish labor camp in southern Palestine heightened fears tonight of growing racial violence in the Holy Land just as tension eased somewhat in the warfare against the British by the Jewish underground.

An official source said that an explosion also caused one injury east of Acre Prison in northern Palestine this evening. A bridge was blown up. It was at Acre that the Jewish underground engineered a mass prison break several weeks ago.

The police report said one Jew was injured last night in an Arab attack on irrigation projects. A Jewish source said one Arab was also injured.

Tuesday night five Arabs and a Jew were killed in a raid by Hagana, Jewish underground military force, on the Arab village of Taga. Hagana said it was in retaliation for an Arab raid on the nearby Jewish settlement of Petah Tiova.

The feeling mounted that the Jewish underground would curtail operations against the British while the United Nations tackles the problem of the Holy Land, although the underground organizations have refused to agree to an unconditional truce.

In Jerusalem, David Ben Gurion, chairman of the Jewish Agency executive, said this program probably would be proposed by the Jews to the U. N. Inquiry Commission on Palestine:

Establishment of a Jewish state in those parts of Palestine where Jewish colonization and nationalization are in full swing; continuation of the British mandate over Palestine during the interim period; use of immigration and colonization possibilities in other undeveloped parts of Palestine; supervision of the entire scheme by international trustees.

Leather soles derive their flexibility and strength from treatment with tannin—an extract made from the bark of trees from more than 20 different countries.

As many as 40,000 weed seeds have been counted in a square foot of soil.

Queen's Birthday Portrait . . .

APPROACHING 80TH YEAR—Queen Mary of England wears jewels, orders and beaded gown, in this portrait made for her eightieth birthday anniversary celebration Monday, May 26

Senators Split On Scope of Defense Chief

The Senate Armed Service Committee, debating legislation to put the Army and Navy under a single cabinet officer, agreed yesterday to name the officer "Secretary of National Security" but split over what authority he should have.

Senator Robertson (Rep., Wyo.), said he had proposed in a closed meeting that the "secretary be top man not only for the Army, Navy and Air Force but also head of the National Security Council, the National Resources Board and Central Intelligence Agency.

(The council and board would be concerned with matters of foreign policy and industrial mobilization, among other things.)

Robertson said Senator Kilgore (em., W. Va.), suggested that the new official be made a deputy of the President.

But Chairman Gurney (Rep., (S. Dak.), told a reporter he is opposed to having the Secretary of State, who would be a member of the Security Council, take second place to the proposed new cabinet member.

"As long as the Secretary of State is high in the line of succession to the President, he should not be subordinated to any other individual," Gurney said.

Patterson Sees Teamwork

Fort Leavenworth, Kans., May 2 (AP).—Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson said today the military policy of the United States will be "out of joint" until the Nation has a unified armed force.

"What the Army has done to hitch doughboys and cannoneers in a team, a National Defense establisment will be able to do for the Army, Navy and air," Patterson told a command and general staff college class.

He said that in the future more restrictions will be placed on the share of our national resources devoted to the armed forces. Great care, therefore, must be used in apportioning them among the various armed services, he said.

"Hit or miss methods will not serve," Patterson said. "The allocation must represent the outcome of the most thoughtful estimate of the situation and the most critical planning."

Editor of Unitarian Paper Loses Fight to Retain Post

Boston, May 22 (AP).—The Rev. Stephen R. Fritchman today lost his fight for reinstatement as editor of the 126-year-old Unitarian magazine Christian Register in which he was accused of publishing Communist propaganda.

Some 1100 delegates to the American Unitarian Association's annual meeting upheld Fritchman's suspension by a voice vote after Larry S. Davidow, a Detroit lay delegate had accused him of haking the Register a "Beacon Street edition of the Daily Worker."

Fritchman, ousted by the association's board of directors Tuesday by a 17-2 vote, was charged by the directors with "refusing to cooperate" with a four-man advisory board in selecting material for publication in the Register.

The Daily Worker allusion created a noticeable hostility among the delegates who cheered Fritchman a few minutes earlier when he spoke in his own defense.

Davidow drew sharp criticism from Dr. Frederick May Eliot, president of the association, who said he approved Fritchman's dismissal but did not agree with Davidow's "allegations of communistic leanings."

Dr. Eliot said Fritchman was dismissed not because he had been accused of left-wing sympathies, but "rather because the Register shouldn't be run by one man."

GORHAM
Silver Polish
BY MAKERS OF Gorham
Washington Representative
WALTER LEAMAN
POST WANT ADS PAY

Correct priming and a strong pull on the starter cord are all-important in starting outboard motors.

A greater number of women marry at 23 than at any other age, and a greater number of men marry at 26 or 27, Census figures show.

RECIPE OF THE WEEK
LEMON PARFAIT
Make up a package of the famous LEM for Lemon Pie according to directions on the back of package. When slightly cool pour into either parfait or sherbet glasses. Top with whipped cream, and place strawberry or cherry on each as a finishing touch. Keep in mind that LEM for Lemon Pie can also be used as a nourishing spread as well as a pie filling or parfait.
Mrs. Morrison's Golden Pudding is Back Again
THE MORRISON COMPANY, PHILADELPHIA

tonite Real CORN Muffins
LIKE GRANDMA USED TO MAKE
Ready to Mix! Easy to Fix!
Recipe's on the Package
Shedd's CORN MUFFIN MIX
Shedd-BARTUSH FOODS Inc. Detroit 6, Michigan

PRICES—*From Page 1*

Price Index Hits New High

per cen each and miscellaneous items 0.6 per cent during that time.

Standing by Items

These changes in prices left the various items standing at the following figures on the index as of April 15:

All items	154.8
Food	189.4
Clothing	202.8
Fuel, Electricity and Ice	121.0
House furnishings	187.9
Miscellaneous	141.4

The drop in food prices resulted mainly from a decrease in the price of meats (1.7 per cent), dairy products (4.5 per cent) and eggs (2.4 per cent). Dried fruits showed a heavy drop of 16.6 per cent.

The largest increases in food prices were in cereals and bakery prices (6 per cent) and fats and oils (5.5 per cent). Fresh fruits and vegetables increased 2.1 per cent but canned items went up only 0.4 per cent. The price of sugars and sweets showed a 2.2 per cent increase.

As a whole, food prices on April 15 showed an increase of 33.2 per cent over those of the same date last year and a 101.3 per cent increase over those of April 15, 1939.

The largest jump was evidenced in the prices of fats and oils, which on April 15 showed an increase of 81.8 per cent over those of the same date last year and a 190.4 per cent increase over those of April 15, 1939.

Meat prices ran second with an increase on April 15 of 50.5 per cent over meat prices for the same date last year and an increase of 147.3 per cent over those of April 15, 1939.

Led by men's socks and shoes and women's slips and gloves, clothing prices rose 0.4 per cent from March 15 to April 15. The increase was tempered comewhat by a decrease in women's nylon hose and men's shirts.

Clothing prices as a whole showed an increase on April 15 of 17.7 per cent over prices for the same date last year, and an increase of 99.4 over prices of April 15, 1939.

The price of house furnishings on April 15 showed an increase of 27.3 per cent over those prices for the same date last year and an 84.4 per cent increase over those of April 15, 1939.

Fuel, electricity and ice prices showed an increase on April 15 of 7.9 per cent over those prices on the same date last year and 24.7 per cent over those of April 15, 1939.

The prices of miscellaneous items on April 15 showed an increase of 7.9 per cent over those of the same date last year and a 40.8 per cent increase over those of April 15, 1939.

Military Order, K. of C. Arrange Rites for Sunday

Two important outdoor religious ceremonies will take place here Sunday.

They will be the twentieth annual massing of the colors in the Washington Cathedral's amphitheater, and the ninth annual solemn military field mass at the Arlington amphitheater.

The Washington Cathedral service is set for 4 p. m. and will be sponsored by the Military Order of the World Wars. Nearly 400 veteran, patriotic, religious and other groups will participate. Brig. Gen. Albert L. Cox is general chairman.

The Arlington rites, sets for 10 a. m., will be sponsored by the Washington General Assembly, Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus. The Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, apostolic delegate to the United States, will be celebrant.

LaGuardia Sues Binns In 'Communist Libel'

Fiorello H. LaGuardia brought a $100,000 libel suit yesterday against Arthur W. Binns and the National Home and Property Owners Foundation.

The one-time New York Mayor, in District Court action, complains that Binns, president of the foundation, accuses him of being a Communist.

The charge was made, the suit alleges, in a March 11 press release attributed to Binns and the foundation. LaGuardia is chairman of the Fair Rent Committee. of three candidates, was elected yesterday with 2420 votes.

Keep Your Floors Beautiful Longer With Less Care!
You'll enjoy the easy way Self-Polishing SIMONIZ keeps floors lastingly beautiful. Spread with mop applicator . . . it shines as it dries without rubbing or buffing. Insist on Self-Polishing SIMONIZ—
Self-Polishing SIMONIZ For Floors
TRADE MARK REG.

Menu Idea FOR Today
From the kitchens of Blue Plate Foods
'Tween-Meal Sweets
—with the nourishment and "fresh-roasted" peanut flavor of Blue Plate Peanut Butter
24 prunes
¼ cup Blue Plate Peanut Butter
1 teaspoon grated orange or lemon rind
¼ cup sugar (optional)
Cover prunes with cold water in saucepan, bring to boil and cook until just tender. Seed, and drain thoroughly. Blend grated orange or lemon rind with Blue Plate Peanut Butter, and use as stuffing, about ½ teaspoon to each prune. If desired, fruit may be rolled in sugar. These are wholesome between-meal snacks—full of the proteins and vitamins of Blue Plate Peanut Butter. And how kids love its real peanut flavor!
New! Smoother—and stays smooth to the last spoonful. Richer peanut flavor too!
BLUE PLATE Means Fine Flavor
Blue Plate Peanut Butter
BLUE PLATE FOODS, INC.
Franklin and 8th Sts. N.E. - Wash., D. C. - Mlichigan 2883
BLUE PLATE MEANS FINE FLAVOR

Smo-o-oth as only cream can make it
HEINZ CREAM OF TOMATO SOUP
lots of good eating for little money
By adding one tin of milk or water to one tin of soup—you get twice the quantity
Buy a case today and save money

Superb Quality and More Tea per Bag
"SALADA" TEA-BAGS

GULDEN'S MUSTARD SURE TASTES GOOD
YOU CAN'T BEAT ITS EXTRA FLAVOR
It's the more costly and more flavorful brown mustard seeds that give Gulden's its rich flavor.

SMALL FRY . . . by Steig
QUICKIE BREAKFAST
ALL READY TO SERVE. LOADS OF NOURISHMENT, AND FLAVOR KIDS GO FOR! BE SURE YOU GET THE ORIGINAL KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES IN THE WHITE, RED, AND GREEN PACKAGE!
REGULAR OR FAMILY SIZE. THE ORIGINAL HAS THIS SIGNATURE W. K. Kellogg
COPYRIGHT 1947 BY KELLOGG CO.
Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

7 OUT OF 10 CHILDREN FAIL To Get a Good Breakfast
Survey of 2196 Youngsters Discloses
Serve Your Child The Basic "WONDER 4" BREAKFAST Daily for Growth and Energy
Here's the basic "WONDER 4"
1 ORANGE
1 EGG
1 GLASS OF MILK
2 SLICES OF WONDER BREAD AND BUTTER
Partial List of Food Elements in the "WONDER 4"
Vitamins A, B1, B2, B6, C, D, E. Pantothenic, Niacin, Inositol. Biotin, Choline. Iron, Calcium. Phosphorus, Potassium. Sulfur. Magnesium. Copper, Sodium. Manganese. Protein. Carbohydrate. Fat.
Your Grocer has Everything You Need for a Perfect "Wonder 4" Breakfast

How WONDER BREAD Helps Build Strong Bodies 8 Ways!
Amazing Wonder Bread Ranks with Meat, Milk and Fish in Certain Growth and Energy-Building Contents (as stated at right)
THE foundation of good health is good nutrition. And the foundation of good nutrition is good food.
And that means 3 good meals a day. Don't short-change your child at breakfast as so many mothers do. Make the morning meal a big meal—to start the day right. Plenty of good food. Plenty of Wonder Bread.
Because Wonder Bread gives to your child 8 of the body-building elements that Nature uses to build a good health foundation.
See for yourself the 8 ways Wonder Bread helps build strong bodies. Naturally, you want your child to have every advantage—so serve plenty of Wonder Bread.
And your child will love Wonder Bread. Because it tastes so good. So good because so fresh. Plain or toasted.
For Wonder Bread is doubly fresh. Fresh when you buy it and fresh when you eat it.
Because Wonder Bread is slo-baked—baked 13% longer than many ordinary kinds for lasting freshness.
So get nourishing doubly fresh Wonder Bread from your grocer today. And see that your child gets plenty of Wonder Bread for breakfast—and every meal!
2 Slices a Meal and a Sandwich Daily Supply:
1 MUSCLE. As Much Protein as a Serving of Roast Sirloin of Beef.
2 BONES & TEETH. As Much Calcium for Bones and Teeth as Contained in a Helping of Cottage Cheese.
3 BODY CELLS. As Much Phosphorus for Cell Metabolism as 1 Egg.
4 BLOOD. As Much Iron for Rich Red Blood as Found in 3 Lamb Chops.
5 APPETITE. As Much Vitamin B1 to Help Maintain Normal Hunger as Supplied by a Serving of Fried Liver.
6 GROWTH. As Much Vitamin B2 for Growth Processes as 3 Slices of Yellow American Cheese.
7 BRAIN. As Much Niacin to Help Maintain Mental Health as 6 Sardines.
8 ENERGY. As Much Energy for Work and Play as 2 Glasses of Milk.
TO DOCTORS: Evidence Supporting Statements Above Sent Upon Request on Your Letterhead.
Continental Baking Co., Inc.
WONDER BREAD
BUILDS STRONG BODIES 8 WAYS!
WONDER BREAD IT'S SLO-BAKED Doubly Fresh!

...IFT—From Page 1

D. C. Attorney Founds School

brick, colonial-type structure is to be 43 by 140 feet, of three stories.

Headmaster of the school, he announced, will be Eben M. Peek, former principal of the Richard Montgomery High School, at Rockville, who resigned at the new school term in February to take over his new duties with Kimmel.

Mansion for Administration

Administration building for the Longwood School is Kimmel's own 17-room manor house, which once served as the first overnight stop in the Mount Vernon to Philadelphia and New York stagecoach run. Built in 1817, it is a historic landmark on the rolling countryside.

NATIONS—From Page 1

Greek Border Investigators Upheld by Security Council

tions Secretary-General Trygve Lie also were dropped.

The five decided to find some more names and make another attempt to settle the matter in private.

It was reported that American, British and French officials were determined to take the question to the Security Council for public argument if one more private meeting does not settle it.

U. N. diplomats said the stalemate raised the probability that Trieste will have no governor even fater the peace treaty is ratified and the port city and the newly established free territory around it are wards of the United Nations.

The dropped Trieste candidates were:

1. Proposed by the United States and acceptable to France, Britain and China—Lieut. Gen. Bengt Nordenskiold, commander in chief of the Sweden air force; Justice Emil Sandstrom of Sweden's Supreme Court; Gen. Henry Guisan, former commander in chief of the Swiss army; Auguste Buissert, former commander in chief of the Swiss army; Auguste Buissert, former Belgian minister of interior, and Leif Egeland, South Africa's minister to the Low Countries.

2. Proposed by France and presumably rejected by Russia and the western powers—Pablo de Azcarte, Spanish Republican leader and former deputy secretary-general of the League of Nations.

3. Proposed by Russia and rejected by the western countries—Terje Wold, former minister of justice of Norway, and George Branting, Swedish lawyer and senator.

4. Proposed by U. N. Secretary-General Lie and dropped without comment—Maj. Gen. Otto Ruge, former commander in chief of the Norweigian army and Count Carl Augustehrensvaad, Swedish major general.

Station WINC—Friday

Winchester, Va. 1400 Kc.

6:30 a. m.—Hill and Plain.
7:30 a. m.—Johnny Morgan.
8:00 a. m.—Martin Agronsky, News.
8:15 a. m.—Birthday Club.
8:30 a. m.—Merry-Go-Round.
8:45 a. m.—Tune Parade.
9:00 a. m.—Breakfast Club.
10:00 a. m.—My True Story.
10:25 a. m.—Betty Crocker.
10:45 a. m.—Listening Post.
11:00 a. m.—Breakfast in Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Hollywood Story.
11:45 a. m.—Ted Malone.
12:00 noon—Luncheon Lyrics.
12:15 p. m.—10-2-4 Time.
12:30 p. m.—Band Wagon.
12:45 p. m.—Community News.
1:00 p. m.—Baukhage, News.
1:15 p. m.—Dr. Howard James.
1:30 p. m.—Mark Remarks.
2:00 p. m.—Walter Kiernan, News.
2:15 p. m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p. m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p. m.—Ladies Be Seated.
3:30 p. m.—Edwin C. Hill.
3:45 p. m.—Gears Souvenirs.
4:15 p. m.—Record Shop.
4:45 p. m.—Dick Tracy.
5:00 p. m.—Terry and Pirates.
5:15 p. m.—Sky King.
5:30 p. m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p. m.—Record Album.
6:00 p. m.—Sundown Serenade.
6:15 p. m.—Bell's Spin and Win.
6:30 p. m.—Victorious Living.
6:45 p. m.—Jungle Jim.
7:00 p. m.—Headline Edition.
7:15 p. m.—Elmer Davis.
7:30 p. m.—Steppin in Rhythm.
7:45 p. m.—Concert Hall.
8:00 p. m.—Fat Man.
8:30 p. m.—This Is Your Fl.
9:00 p. m.—Break the Bank.
9:30 p. m.—Sheriff Show.
10:00 p. m.—Boxing Bouts.
11:00 p. m.—News.

President Names Lauderdale for PUC Post Here

President Truman has asked the Senate to confirm the nomination of James Lauderdale to serve a three-year term as member of the District Public Utilities Commission.

Lauderdale

Lauderdale, 42, is a native Washingtonian who obtained his law degree from National University here in 1930, and was admitted to the District bar in April, 1931. He served as assistant corporation counsel and peoples' counsel prior to his appointment to PUC.

He and his wife, Margaret, live at 1424 Webster st. nw., with their four children, James, jr., 9; Meigs, 6; Henry, 4, and Elizabeth, 3. Elizabeth, 3.

TRUMAN—From Page 1

Mrs. Truman Holding Own

Graham's hopeful view of her case, Mr. Truman remarked, "I hope he's right."

The President's wife, Mrs. Bess Truman, arrived by train from Washington last night to join him in his hotel apartment. The two had dinner there with their daughter, Margaret, who drove in from Independence to meet her mother's train.

After dinner, Margaret returned to Independence where she is staying with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. George Wallace. The daughter canceled singing engagements at Pittsburgh and Cleveland this week to fly to her grandmother's bedside.

Inquiries as to whether she will keep an engagement at Dallas Sunday went unanswered here.

Pins Faith on Bed

General Graham pinned a lot of faith on the use of the oscillating bed to stimulate the circulation of his 94-year-old patient.

In asserting he thinks Mrs. Truman has a chance for recovery despite her generally rundown condition, General Graham emphasized he was speaking as an "optimist."

Asked by news conference questioners how long her present state of progress can be maintained, he replied:

"As a pessimist, I'd say for hours, but I am an optimist, and as an optimist, I say days, weeks, even months; ad infinitum."

He said she must continue the will to live.

"The President came and gave her the necessary stimulus, the necessary drive—and increased her will to live," the young medical officer said. "He came at a most opportune and exact time."

FUND—From Page 1

French, Dutch Get Fund Aid

a depreciation of their own currencies or other measures which bring about currency fluctuations, trade barriers, or obstacles to commerce.

Repayment Date Deferred

Gutt said no time for repayment by France and The Netherlands, has been scheduled.

The advances will help the two countries maintain their foreign trade until they can pay for their imports with the goods they ship to other nations, he explained.

That time may come within five years, "maybe four" or possibly even sooner, Gutt said.

Apart from the service charge, amounting to three fourths of 1 per cent of the amount of the advances, the two countries will have the use of the money obtained free for a three-month period. After that interest will be at the rate of one half of 1 per cent a year.

POLICY—From Page 1

U. S. to Speed Aid to Greeks

war with Russia.

Possibly it was with this in mind that President Truman hit the peace angles so hard in his statement yesterday, reflecting the contention that American strength can help maintain peace in the Near East whereas British weakness would have produced turmoil.

Mr. Truman declared that passage of the bill by "overwhelming majorities in both Houses of the Congress is proof that the United States earnestly desires peace and is willing to make a vigorous effort to help create conditions of peace."

He also asserted that "our aid in this instance is evidence not only that we pledge our support to the United Nations but that we act to support it." He underscored the word "act" in his text. In reading the statement to newsmen at Kansas City he departed from text when he called the program a "step" in building peace to say that "I cannot emphasize that too strongly."

Another point t he President made was that "we intend to make sure that the aid we extend will benefit all the people of Greece and Turkey, not any particular group or faction."

Truman Signs Aid Bill; Administrator Chosen

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Kansas City, Mo., May 22.—President Truman today signed S938 and the United States formally embarked on a fateful policy of halting the spread of aggressive Communism throughout the world.

In solumn and emphatic words, Mr. Truman said it was "an important step in the building of the peace" and evidence "not only that we pledge our support to the United nations but that we cat to support it."

The bill inaugurates what has come to be called the Truman Doctrine by authorizing 400 million dollars to help Greece and Turkey, two countries that make up the "democratic frontier" in an area of Russian expansion.

Mr. Truman apparently has chosen a man to administer the Greek-Turkish program of economic and military help, and an announcement is expected in a day or so.

Stresses It is Aid to all

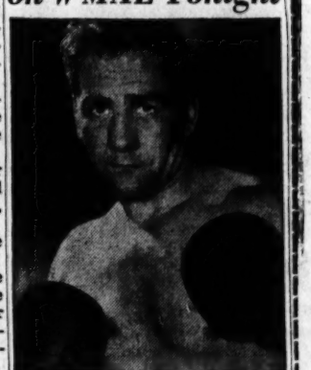
The Chief Executive, in signing the historic legislation this morning, laid down a directive that will guide the administrator, saying:

"We intend to make sure that the aid we extend will benefit all the peoples of Greece and Turkey, not any particular group or faction."

Advertisement

MRS. MORRISON'S
Chocolate Pudding
A Package Makes a Quart
Sweeten to taste.

Bannerline Battle on WMAL Tonight



Activity on the maul market tonight centers around light-heavyweight champion Gus Lesnevich (above) of New Jersey and Melio Bettina, former titleholder who hails from Beacon, N. Y. They clash for ten rounds at Madison Square Garden.

Bettina is a squat southpaw, solidly built. Being low to the ground makes him hard to hit. Melio has enjoyed marked success since becoming a heavyweight and hopes to get closer to a title shot with the Brown Bomber by vanquishing Gus.

Lesnevich has successfully defended his title twice since his Coast Guard discharge. He chloroformed the British Empire champ and also kayoed Billy Fox. Gus knows how to jab, how to hook and, like the Beaconite, packs a hefty wallop.

Enjoy the excitement, blow-by-blow, on Gillette's Cavalcade of Sports over American Broadcasting Co. and WMAL (630 on your dial) at 10 p.m.

And remember, men . . . LOOK sharp! FEEL sharp! BE sharp! Use Gillette Blue Blades with the sharpest edges ever honed!

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Advertisement

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by A. TAYLOR

"Couldn't imagine a better mirage—highballs made with Calvert Reserve!"

Easy to see (you're a Man of Vision, aren't you?) why Calvert Reserve stands out among today's whiskies. Here's authentic pre-war quality! Rare smoothness...delightful lightness...add up to all-around whiskey agreeableness. Make a quick safari to your favorite oasis and see why Clear Heads Choose...

Calvert Reserve
"THE CHOICEST YOU CAN DRINK OR SERVE"

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits

MOLLY McGEE SAYS:
"Wax things first if you want them to last!"

For shining beauty that lasts and lasts there's nothing like JOHNSON'S WAX
TRADEMARK REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

Give your floors the protective beauty of Johnson's Wax. You'll find they look better far longer when they are wax protected. The shining wax shield guards them from dirt and wear, makes them easier to keep clean.

You see, dirt and dust don't cling to a waxed surface...they whisk easily away with a light daily dusting. The wax takes the wear of daily traffic so floors don't have to be refinished as often. You'll save yourself work, and save your floors, too, if you maincain their beauty with Johnson's Wax.

Ask your dealer for Johnson's Paste Wax
—there's nothing like it!

Condensation from $3 best-seller in Reader's Digest

"Mrs. Mike" is the captivating story of Kathy, 16-year-old Boston girl who married Sergeant Mike, Canadian Mountie, and followed him into the Northern wilds. June Reader's Digest brings you a 38-page condensation from this best-selling book. *Don't miss it.* It's not only a rugged, true tale of adventure, but a warm and glowing love story.
("*Mrs. Mike*" *is the Literary Guild's 20th Anniversary selection.*)

Also in Reader's Digest

Abortion is an ugly word. This year one in 3 pregnancies will end in abortion. 750,000 will be self-induced or illegally peformed: *15,000 women will die.* Patricia Lochridge warns of dangerous drugs on the market . . . tells why women mistakenly—tragically!—trust them.
(*Condensed from Woman's Home Companion*)

Bargain with the Devil. If Satan would only get her out of the reformatory, she promised him to curse God at 9 communions. Now, paroled, she flaunted her "triumph" in the young priest's face. Moving story of how Monsignor Sheen once saved a trollop's immortal soul.
(*Condensed from The Sign*)

The silver bracelet. Even while the Jap doctor sawed at his leg, the U.S. flyer fought to save his bracelet from the thieving orderlies. This last tie to home and bride was life itself. Gripping story of what a man can take—if he has something to fight for.
(*Condensed from Foreign Service*)

Coca-Cola: its fame and fortune. Created by a poor Confederate veteran; only 2 chemists *(who must not ride in a plane together)* know its formula and secret ingredient—7X. Fabulous rise of the world's best-known product . . . how fortunes in it were made and missed.

In this issue—41 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.

GET THE JUNE
Reader's Digest
NOW ON NEWSSTANDS

Don't let dishes drive you wild—

Chiffon is busy, quick—and mild!

—and your hands stay soft and lovely!

NO PURER SOAP WAS EVER MADE

Tune in "Hint-Hunt" Monday through Friday WTOP 4 P.M. EDT

Product of Armour and Company

"It's True!" say Good Judges of Good Whiskey

"Fleischmann's Preferred Has the Full, Ripe Richness of the World's Finest Brands!"

"You'll be amazed! Yes, actually *amazed!* Fleischmann's Preferred has the full, ripe richness of the world's finest, most limited brands! No doubt about it—this whiskey is the real McCoy!"

HERE is news for men who are really good judges of good whiskey. Now at last, they can enjoy a whiskey that is as gloriously rich, creamy and delicious as the world's finest, most limited brands.

We set out several years ago to try and make such a whiskey. We spared no expense. We made countless experiments. We drew from the world's choicest reserves. We used the world's most delicate skill and backed it up with all our resources.

The result is—*Fleischmann's* PREFERRED, blended whiskey, one of the world's most remarkable whiskies. Velvety! Creamy! Full! Delicious! Try *Fleischmann's!*

And it's 90 Proof, too!

"Is it good? You bet it is! Fleischmann's Preferred has the full, ripe richness of the world's finest, most limited brands! Brother, from now on, you'll ask for Fleischmann's!"

BLENDED WHISKEY. 65% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS. 90 PROOF. THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, PEEKSKILL, NEW YORK.

BARGAIN SALE!
BIRDS EYE BRAND FROSTED FOODS

BIRDS EYE BARGAIN — CUT CORN — 19c ea. — GOLDEN, WHOLE KERNELS. — SAVE UP TO 5c

BIRDS EYE BARGAIN — MIXED VEGETABLES — 23c ea. — FIVE FARM-FRESH FAVORITES. — SAVE UP TO 7c

BIRDS EYE BARGAIN — PEACHES — 32c ea. — SLICED and SWEETENED — SAVE UP TO 7c

BIRDS EYE BARGAIN — FRYING CHICKENS — 81c lb. — CLEANED, DRAWN, CUT-UP.

Nature puts the flavor IN...
PLAIN OR IODIZED
MORTON'S SALT
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They're Back—
THESE BETTER BEANS
MONARCH Finer RED KIDNEY BEANS
AT YOUR DEALERS

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SUDDEN DEATH for insects
HAVE A BUG BOMB ALWAYS HANDY

Westinghouse gives you this better way to rout insect pests. The Bug Bomb is SAFER, clean, fast. All you do is press with one finger. An atomized mist does the rest. A little goes a long way. Once you use a Bug Bomb, you'll want one always handy. In department, grocery, drug, hardware and appliance stores . . . $2.98.
Only Westinghouse makes the BUG BOMB
aerosol • automatic • insecticide dispenser
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COUNCIL—From Page 1

Southwest Council Hears Students Paint Area Needs

inadequate," she said.

She related how children now must attend Randall in two shifts.

"Something can be done," she declared, "if parents raise enough fuss."

Describes Slum Area

Eleanor Marshall spoke of the general housing needs in the neighborhood and of the general run-down condition of certain streets.

"Some of the oldest — and worst—homes in Washington are in the Southwest," she said. "In many areas the streets are littered with trash. Most of our streets are dimly lighted."

Evelyn Barber described a specific case—the story of "Bertha," a young girl whose school work suffered because of poor housing.

"There was no room for her to do her lessons," said Miss Barber. "She slept in a room with eight brothers and sisters and most mornings went to school still tired and sleepy."

Myra Coates directed her criticism against existing commercial recreational facilities and singled out theaters which permit patrons to bring in food and enter in smelly working clothes.

Cider "Joints" Assailed

The Gorham youth said needs of the neighborhood include a cleanup of 4th st. sw., elimination of cider "joints" and removal of the municipal dog pound from the Randall playground.

The students from Jefferson, all officers of the student council, said the Southwest needs a more accessible swimming pool than the one in East Potomac Park, additional playgrounds, more shade trees, extra day nurseries and lights for night recreation.

Atley complained that boys and girls in the Southwest must pay 15 cents fare each way to cross the river and 40 cents admission to the East Potomac Park pool.

Janet Stockton spoke of the needs for small children, better nurseries, more sand boxes and wading pools.

Prooses Athletic Council

Troiano, who summed up the recreational needs for youth in the area, suggested a Southwest athletic council be formed to supervise recreation.

Joseph Mitchell, director of the Jefferson Recreational Center and a member of the council, commented, after the youths had reported, that a swimming pool for Negroes at Randall has top priority on the area's recreational project list and that Government Services, Inc., has been asked to extend the time of free swimming at the East Potomac Park pool.

The council passed resolutions asking the Commissioners to move the dog pound, requesting the GSI to explain about the franchise given the operators of the boat to East Potomac Park, and authorizing the appearance of a council representative at congressional budget hearings in behalf of a $150,000 appropriation for an annex to Randall.

SET YOUR SIGHTS!
E XPQRS TUVWYM
PAINT GROCERS LOANS for
Or almost anything else
LOOK in the YELLOW PAGES of your Telephone Directory

Police Junior, True to Creed, Turns in $20 Bill

True to the club creed, 11-year-old William Howard, a member of Police Patrolman Pvt. Cowan's Junior Police Corps last night turned over a $20 bill he found.

The lad told Stationhouse Clerk Pvt. Henry H. Miller, of the Thirteenth Police Precinct, he found the bill near the club headquarters, at 9th and Barry pl. nw. Young Howard, of 255 V st. nw., gets the money after six months if it is unclaimed.

Miss Glass Honored

Miss Sarah Glass, principal of the Pine Crest School, Woodmoor, Md., was honored at the final meeting of the Pine Crest Parent-Teachers Association by the presentation of a corsage by members of the executive board.

MARZANI—From Page 1

Marzani Guilty on All Counts; Faces Possible 110-Yr. Term

activities of the Communist Party.

5. That he never used the name "Tony Whales" (three counts).

6. That he had never made speeches against conscription (two counts).

The statements, said the indictment, had been made variously to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Civil Commission and the State Department.

Firing Not Material

Keech told the jury that the question of whether Marzani had resigned or had been fired from his State Department job was "not material in this case."

The jurist also pointed out that "The Communist Party is not on trial here. Nor are we concerned with the virtues or vices of the Communist Party."

In his closing remarks to the jury, Prosecutor John M. Kelley jr., declared there are three types of memory: good, poor and convenient.

He cited Marzani as having the "convenient type" in that while he remembered having signed a petition for Earl Browder, he could not recall the circumstances regarding its circulation by him two days later.

The prosecutor recalled the testimony of New York City Detective Archer Drew that Drew known Marzani as a Communist official under the name of "Tony Whales."

Maximum penalty on each count is 10 years and $10,000 fine.

Issue Held Clean-Cut

"The issue is clean-cut," Kelley asserted. "Either Marzani lies or Drew lies. But for what purpose should Detective Drew lie?"

Defense Attorney Ford picked a phrase: "I am tired of being persecuted" from earlier testimony relating to Marzani, and used it again and again in his plea to the jury.

Ford scornfully whipped out the words "confessed perjurer" to describe Government witness George Hewitt, who had admited falsely using the name "William Jackson" in a passport application when he went to Russia as a member of the Communist Party.

"Is there a different God in New York than there is in Washington?" Ford asked. "If you take an oath (referring to Hewitt's passport application) in New York and again in Washington, isn't it the same God you are swearing before?"

Attacking Drew's testimony that h ehad made his reports of Communist meetings from notes taken at the time, Ford asked: "I wonder why he didn't make a photostat of those notes so they could have been presented in court?"

Ford Quotes Lincoln

Ford, tears in his eyes, and his voice breaking, wound up his impassioned plea with the words of Lincoln, ". . . Government of the people, by the people and for the people" and, said Ford, "please God don't let it perish."

Kelly in rebuttal hit back also with a Lincoln quotation when he reminded the jury that "You can fool some of the people some of the time . . . but you can't fool all the people all of the time. . . and I don't believe you will let Marzani add you to his list."

Marzani's mother watched anxiously from a spectator's bench throughout the proceedings.

"I will wait—no matter how long—till the jury comes in," she said in broken English. "Mothers have patience."

Bennett's prices down!
New Lower Prices on
● Prize Recipe Mayonnaise
● New Recipe Salad Dressing
● New Recipe Sandwich Spread
● New Recipe Prune Juice
PREMIUM QUALITY—HIGH AS EVER!

Frank Ball, Jr. To Run for Virginia Senate

Frank L. Ball, jr., 33, Arlington attorney, yesterday announced his candidacy for the Virginia State Senate, subject to the Democratic primary on August 5.

Ball

At the same time, Attorney Oren R. Lewis declared himself a candidate for the office of Arlington County Commonwealth attorney.

Ball, a veteran and son of Frank L. Ball, former State Senator, is a native of Arlington He received his law degree from National University Law School in 1938 and is a member of the bars of Virginia and the District.

During the last war, he entered the Army as a private in 1941, was commissioned from the ranks a year later, and was released from service as a major after more than 4½ years of duty in North Africa, Italy, and Corsica.

An original member of the management board of the Arlington YMCA, Ball also is secretary of the official board of the Mount Olivet Methodist Church. He lives at 423 N. Park dr., Arlington.

An active worker for better Arlington schools, he said he wanted county education facilities "at the top of the list in the entire country."

Lewis, a specialist in trial work with offices on Court House Square, is an active member of the Arlington Bar Association and both the Virginia State Bar and the Virginia Integrated Bar Association.

He served as chairman of the Republican County Committee during the last presidential campaign, is a director of the Arlington Board of Trade, a member of the Chamber of Commerce, and on the board of the Arlington YMCA.

Old time ocean travel was by slow sailing vessels. The modern way is by ocean liners or planes...and
The Clorox Way is the Modern Way in Kitchen Cleaning!
"When it's CLOROX-CLEAN, it's Hygienically Clean!"
YOU ARE assured of higher standards of kitchen sanitation when you use Clorox! This modern disinfectant gives you an extra margin of home health protection. Health authorities urge the use of an effective germicide, such as Clorox . . . for Clorox in routine cleansing, disinfects . . . also deodorizes, removes stains. And, too, Clorox is the modern laundry aid, it bleaches white cottons and linens extra-gently (brightens fast colors) . . . it's free from caustic . . . made by an exclusive patented process. Directions on the label.
CLOROX America's Favorite Bleach and Household Disinfectant
FIRST in Quality . . . in Performance . . . in Preference!
BOON Household Cleaner is a marvelous new aid to easier, more efficient cleaning. A quick wipe . . . dirt and grease disappear from washable surfaces. Excellent on automobiles. At your grocer's.
MADE BY THE MAKERS OF CLOROX

How do you choose your coffee?
If it's Del Monte that's all I need to know
I tried Del Monte Coffee because I've used a lot of other Del Monte products and they've always given me good flavor and plenty of it. Del Monte Coffee is no exception. I think it has about everything anybody could ask for—it's fresh and mellow, and rich. You can depend on it, too—it always has the same good, completely satisfying flavor.
Del Monte BRAND QUALITY DRIP GRIND COFFEE
Certainly! Del Monte always puts flavor first
—and it's flavor everybody wants in coffee
2 GRINDS—REGULAR & DRIP in GLASS or CANS

New High in Meat Pie by Ann Pillsbury
THE TOPPING IS UNIQUE!
Ever think of adding a teasing touch of cheese to the delicate pastry topping of a rich, juicy meat pie? It's an ingenious tip from Ann Pillsbury who invents so many new and different recipes—perfectly easy and quick to make with the *faster* Pillsbury's Best for modern baking. This velvety, all-purpose flour imparts a rich yet delicate *ripe-wheat* flavor to all your baking—makes it wonderfully good eating.
Ann Pillsbury's MID-WEEK MEAT CASSEROLE with crusty cheese topping
Makes 4 to 6 servings.
Bake at 450° F. for 15 to 20 minutes.
Brown . . . ½ pound cubed veal shoulder and ½ pound cubed pork shoulder in 2 tablespoons fat.
Combine . . . 2 teaspoons salt, ¼ teaspoon pepper, ¼ teaspoon garlic salt, 1 teaspoon celery salt, ½ teaspoon marjoram, ¼ teaspoon thyme. Sprinkle over meat.
Add . . . . . 3 cups water, 1 bay leaf, 4 small, whole onions; bring to boiling point, then simmer for about 30 minutes.
Add . . . . . 1 cup coarsely diced carrots, 1 cup green beans, 1½ cups cubed potatoes
Cook . . . . . until vegetables are tender.
Blend together . . . 2 tablespoons flour and ¼ cup water to form a smooth paste; add to hot stew and stir constantly until thickened.
Turn into . . . . 1½-quart casserole.
Top . . . . . with Cheese Pastry.
Cheese Pastry Topping
Sift together . . 1½ cups sifted Pillsbury's Best Enriched Flour, ¾ teaspoon salt
Cut in . . . . ½ cup shortening and ½ cup grated cheese with pastry blender or two knives until particles are the size of small peas.
Add . . 4 to 5 tablespoons cold water until dough is moist enough to hold together.
Roll out . . . . . ⅛-inch thick to fit top of baking dish; cut gashes or design to allow escape of steam.
Place. . . . . over hot stew; seal by moistening edge of casserole and fluting crust.
Bake . . . . . in hot oven (450° F.) 15 to 20 minutes.
Pillsbury's BEST XXXX Flour
ENRICHED FLOUR for BREAD BISCUITS PIES and CAKES
a faster PILLSBURY'S BEST ...FOR MODERN BAKING
You Bake your Best with Pillsbury's Best

"PASS the SALT"
For Spring Onions and Radishes ...AT THEIR TEMPTING BEST
To enjoy each bite to the full, sprinkle your tender spring onions and crisp red radishes generously with Sterling Salt.
This "SALTY Salt" enhances the garden goodness of *all* fresh vegetables—at your table and in your kitchen, too.
Plain or Iodized
Sterling MEANS QUALITY
Sterling SALT
INTERNATIONAL SALT CO., INC.

Va. Episcopalians Withdraw Plea to Pardon War Objectors

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Reporter

The Virginia Episcopal Convention, after heated debate, yesterday declined to reaffirm its 1946 resolution urging full amnesty for conscientious objectors.

The action came after an address by Judge John Paul, of the United States District Court of Western Virginia, who drew a distinction between actual conscientious objectors and those refusing to bear arms for other reasons.

Judge Paul, a vestryman of Emmanuel Church, Harrisonburg, was chairman of a committee appointed by the convention to study a resolution presented by the Rev. Parker Thornton, pacifist-minded rector of Christ Church, Groveton, Va.

That resolution was a strengthened affirmationof the last convention's resolution on conscientious objectors.

Addressing delegates at Christ Church, Alexandria, Judge Paul contended "there are no conscientious objectors in prisons today because they are that," and added:

"Persons who were denied citizenship and punished by imprisonment were so incarcerated because of some other offense, rather than because of personal conscience."

The jurist expressed the opinion that most of the so-called conscientious objectors now in prison are members of the Jehovah's Witnesses sect. He said that no member of that sect who has appeared before him in court has ever claimed to be a c.o.

The convention voted down a resolution giving women of the Virginia Diocese the right to hold office in vestries. Because of lack of information available to the delegates at this time, the convention rejected a resolution that would commend Judge J. Robert Martin for "conducting a fair trial" in the lynching case in Greenville, S. C.

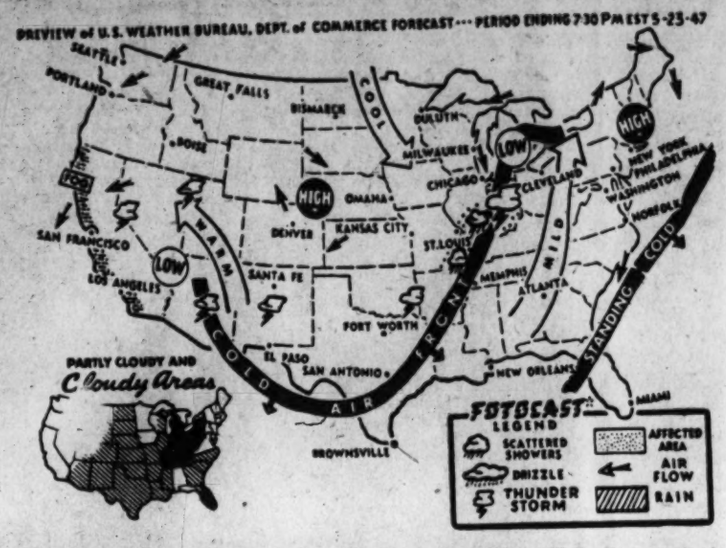
Prominent Virginia clergy and laymen were elected to the Diocesan Standing Committee. One of the duties of the committee is to serve as ecclesiastical authority in the bishop's absence. Those named were:

The Revs. Herbert A. Donovan, of Charlottesville; Churchill J. Gibson, Richmond, and Alexander C. Zabriskie, Alenandria, clerical; and Dr. Dudley G. Lewis, Charlottesville, Albert A. Smoot, of Alexandria, and Jon B. Minor, Richmond, laymen.

Chosen delegates to the Provincial Synodical meeting October 21 and 22 at Roanoke were the Revs. Dudley A. Boogher, Charlottesville; Samuel B. Chilton, Diocesan secretarytreasurer, of Ashland; Frederick J. Warnecke, Richmond, and Thomas G. Faulkner, Fredericksburg, clerical, and Armistead L. Boothe, Alexandria; George L. Browning, Orange; James P. Massie, Richmond, and Albert A. Smoot, Alexandria, laymen.

National Weather Summary

Copyr. 1947 Rev. L. A. Wagner



TWENTY-FOUR-HOUR FORECAST: At long last the weatherman believes no rain will occur in the eastern third of the United States. The forecaster promises warmer weather and partly cloudy skies from New York to the Gulf States. Mild air from the Gulf of Mexico is flowing into this area. (See air mass and air flow arrows.)

Cloudy skies with showers and thunderstorms will occur from Michigan to Missouri as mild, Gulf air clashes with cool, Canadian air along the cold front. (See front, air mass arrows and affected areas on the Fotocast.) Thundershowers are also expected in Oklahoma, New Mexico, Arizona and Nevada Friday.

It will be cloudy in the Ohio Valley and southern Florida. Pleasant, sunny weather is the outlook for the Far West, Minnesota, Iowa and along the coastline from Maine to Virginia. (The inset map shows areas which will be clear or cloudy Friday. Power companies will find this map gives an advance picture of variation in daytime service requirements. Consumers will require additional artificial light in the cloudy or dark areas.

Cooler weather is in store for the upper and central Mississippi Valley as cold air from central Canada flows around the high pressure cell over Nebraska. Fog will blanket the inland valleys and coastal sections of California as moist air moves inland from the north Pacific. (See Fotocast.)

Maximum temperatures will range from 99 at Las Vegas to 45 in northern Michigan Friday. Forecast maximum readings include Duluth, 53; Milwaukee, 55; Boston and Chicago, 60; Hartford, 65; Buffalo, 66; New York, 70; St. Louis and Kansas City, 72; Cleveland, 73; Philadelphia ,75; Washington, 79; Fort Worth, 80; Nashville, 83, and Atlanta, 85 degrees.

Bloodhounds Trail Slayer

Forrest City, Ark., May 22 (AP).—A pack of bloodhounds tonight was assigned the task of picking up the trail of the slayer of comely Ethel Ellis Boyd, 35, whose body was found this morning in a roadside ditch.

The hounds, Sheriff R. W. West said, would start their quest from the bloodstained taxicab in which Mrs. Boyd was last seen alive shortly before last midnight.

Officers found the car about 2 miles from where the body was discovered. West said it was apparent the woman, who owned and operated a taxi company with her husband, Frank, was slain in the cab. West, who reported he thought she was raped, said "We have no suspects."

Sentenced to Death

Sylvania, Ga., May 22 (U.P.).—James Brown, 25, a Negro, was whisked back under heavy guard to State Prison at Reidsville today after a one-day trial in which he was convicted of raping two white waomen. He was sentenced to death.

White-haired Superior Judge James L. Renfroe appealed to 300 spectators to leave the courtroom before the trial.

IT'S HOMOGENIZED for FINER RICHER FLAVOR

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PURE VEGETABLE MARGARINE

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Post Want Ads Produce Results

New-Streakless AEROMIST GLASS CLEANER makes WINDOWS Sparkle
Keeps windows, mirrors, —all glass surfaces— crystal clear!

Economical, too!

Want to Please?
use ¼ less
MORE FLAVOR PER CUP
More Cups per Pound
A dash of Chicory adds
STRENGTH and FLAVOR

They discovered THE DIFFERENCE when they ordered SOUTHERN COMFORT

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McCORMICK PURE VANILLA for BETTER Flavored CAKES

Give new, delicious flavor to your cookies, custards, puddings and refrigerator desserts.

For variety, use other McCormick Fancy Flavors, such as lemon, almond, mint, pineapple, maple, orange and banana.

TEAS • SPICES • FOOD COLORS

Photogrammetry Group Slates Byrd

Rear Admirals Richard E. Byrd and Richard H. Cruzen and Capt. Robert S. Quackenbush, jr., leaders of the Navy's recent 9ntarctic expedition, will be guest speakers at a meeting of the American Society of Photogrammetry tonight at 8 o'clock in the Interior Department Auditorium.

Captain Quackenbush will give a detailed report on aerial photographic and photogrammetic techniques and results of the expedition, following brief remarks by Admirals Byrd and Cruzen. Revere G. Sanders of Glen Head, N. Y., president of the society, will preside.

Rites for Archbishop Curley Held in Baltimore Cathedral

Ecclesiastical pomp and dignity highlighted the final rites for Archbishop Michael J. Curley, celebrated by leaders of the Catholic hierarchy in America yesterday at the Cathedral of the Assumption in Baltimore.

As the impressive pontifical requiem mass was sung, more than 1000 persons, unable to crowd into the historic church, stood in the nearby rain-drenched streets and at the windows of buildings to hear the service over outdoor loudspeakers.

Until his death last Friday night, the 67-year-old prelate was spiritual ruler of 450,000 Roman Catholics in the Archdioceses of Washington and Baltimore. With Baltimore the premier see of the United States, he had precedence over all other Archbishops in the country.

The Most Rev. Amleto Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, pontificated at the service, one of the most elaborate ever held in the United States.

Dennis Cardinal Dougherty of Philadelphia, ranking American prelate, and Francis Cardinal Spellman of New York, heading the attending clergy, were seated on purple-draped thones especially erected within the sanctuary of the Cathedral.

The body of the Archbishop, crowned by a white mitre, lay in state in the great open mahogany bier, the head toward the sanctuary and seemingly looking out over the congregation.

The Most Rev. John M. McNamara administrator of the Archdioceses of Baltimore and Kashington and pastor of St. Gabriel's, who delivered the eulogy, called Archbishop Curley "a leader unafraid," and quoted this message of sympathy receivd from the late church leader's fellow-bishops:

"In the death of Archbishop Curley, the church has lost a valient leader, a champion of Christian education, a fearless warrior ever battling for the strict code of Christian morality, a friend of the missions and an almoner of the poor."

Bishop McNamara, who spoke from the top step of the main altar so that his back would not be turned on higher-ranking dignitaries, read this message of condolence from Pope Pius XII before beginning his sermon:

"The Holy Father, profoundly grieved at the death of the beloved archbishop, imparts to your excellency, the priests and faithful of the Archdioceses of Baltimore and Washington mourning their devoted pastor, a special apostolic blessing, heartfelt symphany and heavenly consolation."

After the mass, final absolution was given by Archbishop Cicognani, celebrant of the mass; Bishop William J. Hafey of Scranton, Pa.; Coadjutor Bishop Peter L. Ireton of Richmond, Va.; Bishop Thomas J. Toolen of Mobile, Ala.; and the Most Rev. Lawrence J. Shehan, Auxiliary Bishop of the Baltimore and Washington Archdioceses, and former pastor at St. Patrick's.

Assisting Archbishop Cicognani in the pontifical requiem mass were Msgr. Joseph M. Nelligan, Chancellor of the two Archdioceses, Assistant Priest; the Rt. Rev. Msgr. F. Joseph Manns, pastor of St. Katherine's Church, Baltimore, Deacon; the Rev. James F. Kelly of Brooklyn, N. Y., cousin of the late Archbishop, Subdeacon; and the Rt. Rev. Monsignori Harry A. Quinn, pastor of St. Ann's Church, and William A. Toolen, pastor of St. Edward's Church, Deacons of Honor.

The procession into the church, preceding the 10:30 ceremony, began as seminarians from St. Mary's Seminary and the graduating class of St. Charles College, in cassocks and surplices, filed into the main entrance of the cathedral. They were joined by the priests, the monks, the monsignori, the three abbots and the 18 bishops in a procfiession of four columns. The purple and red of the abbots and bishops contrasted brilliantly with the black and white of the priests.

NEW READY-TO-SERVE Nectarized PRUNES
PRE-COOKED IN THEIR OWN JUICE

PEGGY PRUNE says...
Get 7 low-cost servings per can! Enjoy the finest prunes you ever tasted.

Heart's Delight
"FOODS YOU LOVE!"

HELLO, MOTHER! BILL AND I WANT YOU AND DAD TO COME TO DINNER AND HELP US CELEBRATE OUR FIRST ANNIVERSARY. TELL DAD I'M SERVING HIS FAVORITE ESSKAY READY-TO-EAT HAM!
LET'S HAVE A QUICK MEAL AND GO TO THE MOVIES!
FINE, DEAR! I'LL HAVE SOME GRAND ESSKAY HAM SANDWICHES READY IN A JIFFY!
FOR A SNACK — OR A DINNER
ESSKAY READY TO EAT HAM FILLS THE BILL!
THOROUGHLY COOKED! Just Slice and Serve NEEDS NO PREPARATION
SERVE HOT OR COLD!
MELLOW FLAVOR SELECTED QUALITY Always Look for THE GOLD ESSKAY HAM WRAPPER!

MARTHA ROSS TEMPLE PLANS THREE SMART MENUS AROUND ESSKAY READY-TO-EAT HAM

•

Dinner in Style Tops for Guest Flattery
Chilled Fruit Cup
Baked ESSKAY Ready-to-Eat Ham
Candied Orange Slices
Southern Sweet Potatoes
Creamed Cauliflower
Watercress Salad
Chocolate Ice Cream with Mint Sauce
Demitasse

•

An Easy-to-Put-Together Luncheon with a Touch of Elegance
Chopped ESSKAY Ready-to-Eat Ha
Creamed with Mushrooms
Jellied Vegetable Salad—Pickle
Potato Chips
Muffins Hot
Sliced Oranges with Shredded coanut
Tea C

•

Supper
Sunday Night ch to Prepare
Part re that's AY Ready-to-Eat
C liced ES am
ni and Cheese
Mix and Avocado Salad
Grange Cake with Custard Sauce
non Coffee Tea

ESSKAY QUALITY

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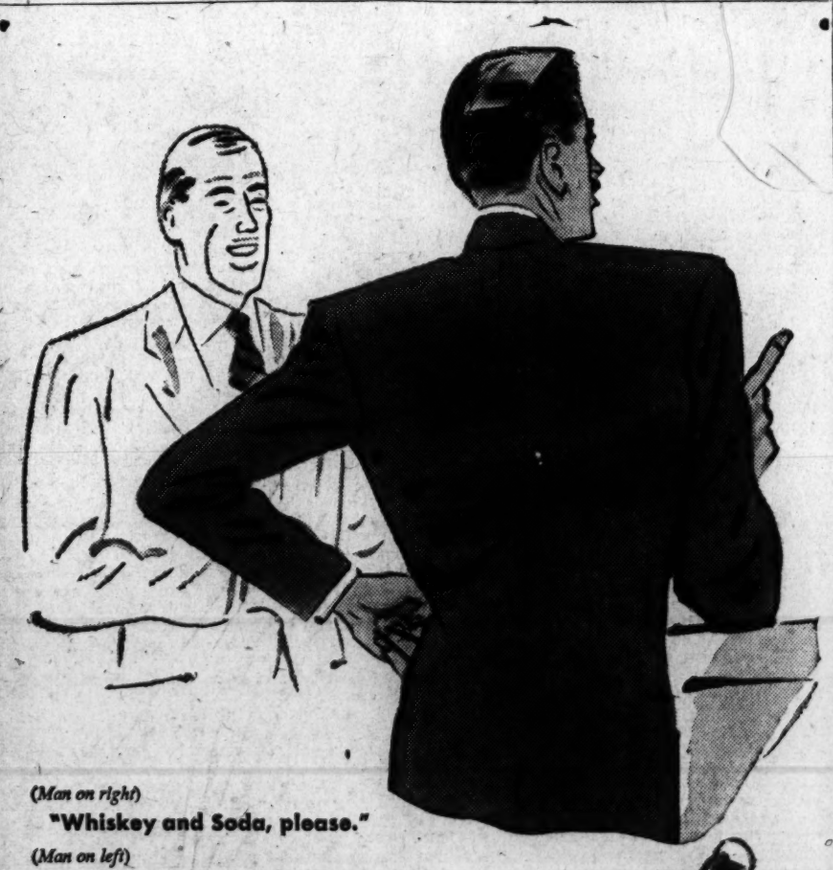
Listen to "IT'S FUN TO OK" WITH MARTHA ROSS TEMPLE, WFBR



(Man on right)
"Whiskey and Soda, please."
(Man on left)
"Four Roses and Soda, please."

Ten times out of ten, the man on the left will get a better drink, because he always specifies Four Roses.

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Friday, May 23, 1947

Untaxed Land

For many years the District of Columbia has been trying to convince Congress that it should make some allowance to the local community to offset the removal of more than half of the District's land area from the tax rolls. Now the problem is being approached on a national scale. In behalf of the National Association of County Officials, Congressman Engle and Senator Butler have introduced bills that would lay down a policy of reimbursing State and local governmental units when they are deprived of taxes because of Federal purchase of land. A commission representing seven Federal agencies would be authorized to pay local governments the equivalent of taxes lost for this reason.

It is true, of course, that the problem is not a serious one in all parts of the country. But the difficulty is by no means confined to the District of Columbia and the public lands States. In 1943, for example, the War Department took over one fifth of the entire area of Adams County, Nebraska, after tax assessments had been made and county expenditures approved on the basis of anticipated revenue. The county was left in the embarrassing situation of not being able to collect the revenue that had seemed to be within its grasp. Certainly the Federal Government ought to avoid imposing such hardships upon local communities.

Indeed, Congress has already recognized the need for making grants in lieu of local taxes in many instances. The RFC has power to make such payments. So do the Departments of Agriculture and Interior. Approximately 40 different laws authorize Federal payments to local governmental units in place of taxes. But such payments as are now made are haphazard and inequitable because of their special character. Mere regularization of payments in lieu of local taxes seems to demand some kind of general legislation on the subject.

It must be recognized that many types of Federal projects ought to be exempted from any general policy on this subject. The bills in question exempt postoffices, courthouses, experimental grounds, jails, reformatories, hospitals and so forth. Probably the national parks and the District parks, which greatly benefit the people living adjacent to them, should also be exempted. We are glad, however, that a House Public Lands Subcommittee will conduct hearings on the Engle bill on Monday, and we hope that it will be able to shape a satisfactory national policy for relief of all communities that are burdened by the withdrawal of large areas of their land from local tax rolls.

Lynch Verdict

The 28 South Carolinians who tortured and killed Willie Earle have implicated the people in their neighborhood in their wrongdoing. A jury of neighbors looked at these men and found themselves mirrored among them, heard the story of what they had done and decided there was nothing wrong in it. At least in that part of South Carolina, it's all right for a mob to take the law into its own hands and to commit murder—provided its victim is a Negro. That's the way they want it there. And they want no interference from the world outside.

But since the world outside feels somewhat differently, a word of commendation seems in order for such "interference" as took place at Greenville, S. C. The Department of Justice and its Federal Bureau of Investigation deserve credit for the vigor with which they broke this case and secured confessions from 26 of the defendants. The State of South Carolina, personified by its Governor, J. Strom Thurmond; its solicitor, Sam R. Watt, and the presiding judge at the trial, J. Robert Martin, jr., sought zealously to promote justice and to preserve respect for law and for the State's institutions. In this respect they were as alien to the people of Greenville as was the Government of the United States. And their values were as little understood.

Mr. Watt presented the case to the jury ably and compellingly. "Let the world know that we have united to stamp out this blot on Greenville County," he implored. "An even more horrible crime would be for you jurors to condone this thing." Judge Martin conducted the trial with resolute respect for the law; his charge to the jury was a model of balance and lucidity. For the sake of South Carolina's good name, let all men note these facts. But the jury chose to commit the "even more horrible crime" against which it had been warned.

We do not see that anything more can be done from the outside. There is no basis here for Federal intervention under the civil rights statute. Even if there were such a basis, it is evident that a local jury would again acquit the mobsters. And, indeed, even if there were a far stronger, broader Federal statute than the inadequate existing Section 52, Federal intervention would be fruitless in the face of local sentiment which condones such barbarity. The principle of local jurisdiction over crime is a vital one in the structure of our society. The people of Greenville could practice cannibalism if they chose to condone it and yet not be convicted of crime without their own consent. We of the world outside can help them only through the patient processes of economic aid to relieve their poverty and of education to lift the ignorance and bigotry this poverty produces.

Nation At Work

If a business recession is on the way, it is still too far off to be reflected in employment statistics which are considered sensitive barometers of coming storms. For Ewan Clague, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, regards the slight drop in employment in manufacturing industries between March and April as simply "marking the return of seasonal fluctuations for the first time since the war." Moderate seasonal increases in construction activity almost offset these declines. Consequently, the number of unemployed remained virtually unchanged at a level close to the minimum "generally considered unavoidable in an economy where people are continually free to change jobs."

In spite of this favorable showing, Commissioner Clague notes some "soft spots in our economy" that call for careful watching. For instance, the return to a seasonal pattern of employment in manufacturing industries after months of steadily rising employment is a significant development. It indicates that most plants are now prepared to take care of peak demands and that any recession in demand, whether resulting from seasonal causes or other factors, is likely to be followed by layoffs or dismissals. The other cause of anxiety is the disappointing performance of the construction industry. The anticipated sharp spring upturn in building failed to materialize, primarily because of exorbitant and constantly changing construction costs. Although employment in the industry is still at high levels, the evidence points to declines in construction activity later in the year as projects now under way are completed. Such a slackening in building activity not only means delay in satisfying pressing housing needs, but it will result in layoffs of workers at a time when the construction industry is being counted upon to sustain and strengthen the demand for labor directly and indirectly.

Air Competition

The latest testimony in favor of an American overseas air monopoly has come, of all things, from the International Association of Machinists. Speaking on behalf of the so-called chosen instrument bill to merge all American international air routes into one grandiose operation, IAM President H. W. Brown stated: "If the American flag lines must compete with each other and at the same time try to stand up against these low-wage foreign lines, I believe American labor is going to be badly hurt—not just in the international airline field, but in the airplane factories and related industries." This seems to us a particularly specious argument. It is in effect a contention that American labor will be benefited by having fewer jobs available.

The red herring of "low-wage foreign lines" ignores, of course, the fact that foreign air travel rates have been set by international agreement. Nor does it take account of differences in unit costs arising from methods of operation. It was only the other day that the British were arguing again the low transatlantic rates proposed by American companies on the ground that they would put the lower wage but less efficient British out of business.

Aside from these factors, however, the argument illustrates the kind of superficial reasoning being trotted out by those who are attempting to justify an air monopoly. In this category also is the ridiculous assertion by proponents of the chosen instrument that "economies" will be effected by undertaking the elaborate system of Government subsidies tied up in the bill. It is interesting to note that the fear of competition has been raised primarily, not by companies seeking to enter the international field or the bulk of airlines now expanding overseas routes, but by the one company that for years had a monopoly—namely, Pan American.

VESPER SPARROW

In the late afternoon
She lifts her sleepy song
Delicate, muted, tender,
And never long;
As the slow twilight falls
That drowsy brooding note
Rises,—a tiny madrigal—
From her soft throat.

MARY ATWATER TAYLOR

Corollary Of The Truman Doctrine

We think of Mr. Stassen's plan for winning the peace as the corollary of the Truman Doctrine. He had complained that the doctrine is "negative." So it is. It is intended to shore up nations whose independence is threatened by outside pressures or inside strains. But, left by itself and pursued wherever the call comes from, it would leave this Nation bankrupt. We would be left in the postition of scattering our production, in Mr. Stassen's words, "in fits and starts and handouts to those who cry 'wolf' or 'Communist' the loudest." Salvage is the word for the Truman Doctrine. It is imperative because we have allowed the forces of disintegration to keep ahead of the forces of reconstruction. But the world cannot find peace and health again if the greatest Nation on earth is content merely to embark on a salvage operation. Accordingly Mr. Stassen suggests a complementary policy of reconstruction and pacification. It deserves the unstinted support of all workers in the vineyard of peace without regard to party affiliation. It is as unexceptionable in grasp as it is bold in design.

Mr. Stassen starts out with the thesis that our world relationships and our internal success are completely interwoven and constitute one inter-related problem for decision. This is easily demonstrable. Where is the gravest threat to our internal prosperity? Admittedly in our export trade. Our exports are now running at the astounding rate of 15 billion dollars a year. This cannot be kept up for the simple reason that neither the dollars nor the goods and services are available to pay for exports of such dimensions. Sooner or later foreign nations are bound to call a halt. In that event there would be a danger of an economic debacle throughout this country similar to the debacle at the opening of the 20's when the price of cotton broke on the cancellation of foreign orders. The world's dollar poverty is, clearly, this Nation's foremost problem. It is the proof of the Stassen thesis that our world relationships and our internal success are interwoven.

The remedy is to put the disintegrating world back to work out of the resources of the richest and virtually the only healthy country in existence. That is the United States. But Mr. Stassen would see that those resources were used in a way that would insure not only peace and plenty, but freedom, economic as well as political. Not one of these three goals would be served by indulging in a "sharpster lending program." That applies also to a "light-headed give-away program." Mr. Stassen would eschew both types of aid in favor of a "practical, sound, long-visioned businesslike approach" with the help of U. N.'s Economic and Social Council. In these terms we think his plan will commend itself to those who understand the facts of our international and our national life. All investments would have to pass tests—by agreement, of course—that they would promote peace and plenty and freedom. Repayment would take a lend-lease form in the kinds and types of non-manufactured goods that the rest of the world is capable of giving and that we need. The list of the items of which we are critically short has lengthened as the result of wartime exploitation. When we have put the nations in the way of recovery, then we could take these goods, and stockpile them. In other words, we should be filling the foreign void of dollars, and employing them in our selfish interests no less than for the benefit of mankind.

The Stassen order of priority among the projects to be undertaken is, in our opinion, sound. First comes the reconstruction of the Ruhr, the forge for all Europe. Europe can never be put on its feet until the Ruhr is made again to serve the community of Europe. The Ruhr is the continent's economic nexus. It is unbusinesslike to finance, say, France for reconstruction if French plants have to be shut down intermittently for want of coal. Indubitably the Ruhr must come first in any scheme for general reconstruction in Europe. We would go further. Every item in what Mr. Stassen calls a "production for peace program" should be pegged to a pledge of contributions to a common production and allocation program for Europe. For instance, any aid to Poland should be made contingent on agreed-upon distribution of Silesian coal. That Mr. Stassen is conscious of the need to promote a community in Europe beyond national frontiers is indicated in his selection of the second project for American investment. This is the financing of the customs union already concluded by the Low Countries. Mr. Stassen seems to recognize (though here he is not so clear as he might have been) that this is a beginning capable of growing into a union comprising at least Britain and France, if not the western zones of Germany. Britain is the key to this community. And Mr. Stassen would direct American aid to Britain as his third project. Britain's dollars are now running out fast, but there is no hope of more assistance from this country except in the context of a more extensive scheme of European rehabilitation. We could have wished Mr. Stassen had extended his remarks under this head.

The Stassen program would cost money, a lot of it. Mr. Stassen talks in terms of 10 per cent of our national income for the next 10 years. That will mean an investment of around 15 billion dollars a year. The sum is staggering, but no more than the task, which is growing in size the longer it is neglected. That we can afford the investment is clear from the doubling of our national output in the last decade. Mr. Stassen adds that we cannot afford not to engage it. He means that, if foreign buying of our resources fails to be maintained, then we shall be inviting a bust. A bust, with all the political and social implications everywhere that it would entail, can only be avoided by some such imaginative and ambitious scheme as Mr. Stassen has outlined. If we could raise Europe's living standard just 10 per cent, then communism, in our opinion, would be sent packing back to the Urals. That is why we think of the Stassen plan as the necessary corollary of the Truman Doctrine.

"Not Guilty"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Housing Picture

The letter of May 21 by Mr. O. J. Dekom, director of research and information, National Home and Property Owners Foundation, is a grossly misleading and unwarranted attack upon Herb Block's cartoons, which have vividly presented the plight of the returned veteran in search of a home at a reasonable price or a fair rental.

The facts as to the housing shortage would seem to be so clear as not to require any discussion. The rate of vacancies of habitable accommodations in the District of Columbia was something more than 5 per cent in 1940. Currently, the rate of vacancies of habitable accommodations in the District is virtually zero. The Bureau of Census survey of November, 1946, shows that in the Washington, D. C. area 15 per cent of our married white veterans are living doubled up and 9 per cent are living in rented rooms, trailers or tourist cabins. The same survey shows that 29 per cent of our married Negro veterans are living doubled up and 42 per cent are living in rented room, trailers or tourist cabins.

The figures which Mr. Dekom gives to prove that there is an "overconsumption of available space" do not reflect the current picture because they are based upon a survey made by the Census Bureau in November 1945, when there were still more than nine million men in the armed forces.

Undoubtedly, if the incomes of our people were reduced, there would be even more doubling up and even more families would be forced to move into substandard housing space. But does Mr. Dekom advocate reduced incomes and an economic collapse as the solution of the housing shortage? Does Mr. Dekom think that the removal of all rent controls or large increases in rent would solve the problem?

So far as the financial position of landlords in the District of Columbia is concerned, it is important to remember that the level of rents in the District is the highest among our large cities. The average monthly rental in the District is $44.30 compared to an average rental of $27.01 in all urban areas of the United States.

Surveys conducted by official Government agencies show that the current operating income of landlords is at least 30 per cent higher than it was before the war. Since the District has the highest rental level of all large cities in the United States and a vacancy rate of virtually zero, it should be obvious that profits of landlords here are far above the average for the country as a whole.

BENJAMIN C. SIGAL,
President, Washington Chapter Americans for Democratic Action.

Dependency Allowance

As a disabled veteran I think it about time that the attention of the public is brought to the raw deal members of the present Congress are giving the one class of veteran who is unable to help himself. I refer to the totally disabled veteran—disabled by his service in the war and who is married or has dependents.

At present this class of veteran is only allowed exactly the same rate of compensation that a single veteran with no dependents receives. Surely the married veteran cannot be expected to support his family on this.

The totally disabled veterans have a bill in committee to remedy this injustice by granting them a few dollars compensation for their dependents. But although our Congressmen have found time to grant relief to foreign countries, they refuse to do anything on this bill to help the men ruined by war.

While our lawmakers ignore this, the soldiers' homes are filling up with these men. They must live in homes at expense of the taxpayers because their small checks won't keep them and their families together. These men cannot go to school or learn a trade due to their disabilities and have no way to supplement their incomes. Isn't it time these fellows receive a little consideration and justice?

TOTALLY DISABLED.
Dayton, Ohio.

Arlington Schools

As a graduate of the "archaic" Arlington County school system, I should like to have an opportunity to speak for myself and for, I believe, a great number of other "half-educated" graduates of this school system.

According to the Arlington Citizens Committee for School Improvement, it will take a new method of school board selection and a six-million-dollar bond issue to wipe out this stigma of "inferior" education.

I and hundreds of other respected and successful graduates of Arlington County school system do not think that we need to go around apologizing for our education nor are we ready to admit ourselves inferior to high school graduates of other communities.

WASHINGTON-LEE GRADUATE.
Arlington.

Fodor Articles

It was gratifying to learn from your news columns that M. W. Fodor is on a 6-month assignment to report developments in the critical Mediterranean area for *The Post*.

A longtime writer for the *Chicago Daily News* and the *Chicago Sun*, Marcel Fodor is regarded in Europe as probably the outstanding American correspondent on Balkan affairs. His knowledge of the languages, customs and history of middle Europe and his understanding of the social, economic and political factors in that area combine to give him a background that few United States reporters can match. His pieces in *The Post* will bear the ring of authenticity.

ALBERT C. KORNBLUM.
Washington.

Absentee Senators

Hats off to the Senator from Wyoming. In the Senate Monday morning he called attention to the absentee Senators, who were all doing yeoman committee work (according to the Senator from Maryland). My newspapers have long advocated docking the senatorial pay for each and every absence from the chamber.

Many times school children come back from trips to Washington, astonished and disgusted at empty seats. Long talks and filibusters are evidences of senile dementia, and it is about time we took that healthy prescription from Wyoming.

LARRY DEUTZMAN,
Editor, *Messenger and Mirror*.
Smithtown, N. Y.

Transatantic Vs. European Union

Walter Lippmann has advanced in his column two "compelling" reasons for the United States to adopt a policy of backing European union. I sympathize with Europeans who favor this, and I recognize the high motives of Mr. Lippmann and other Americans who support them. But I wonder if they have thought the problem through. May I give some reasons why it would be immoral, unrealistic and highly dangerous for the United States to adopt this policy?

Immoral, because it has the United States urging others to do what it refuses to do itself, though it is the father of the federal union system and is in better position than any European people to practice internationally the union principles Mr. Lippmann would have us preach to others. Every argument that Americans advance for European Union is a stronger argument for us to federate with the European democracies ourselves.

Unrealistic, because the dice are loaded against the creation and maintenance of a European union. The founders have almost no experience in federal union. Their peoples are more deeply divided between themselves than with us. They are all ruined by war. It is highly improbable that even a few western European democracies can federate effectively by themselves alone without the United States as a full member.

Dangerous, whether the policy fails or succeeds. If the Europeans fail to federate it will confirm the widespread American belief that the Europeans are hopelessly divided, and encourage American isolation and imperialism. And if a European union is made, the result is to leave the free world divided into two major powers, the American and the European unions. This would merely restore the condition that brought on World War II.

Some American advocates of European union argue that we could then balance safely between Europe and Soviet Russia. Meanwhile, there are British and French who seek by European union to balance between the United States and the Kremlin, and keep out of the war between them they foresee. The fact is that dictatorship would balance safely between the two democratic powers, feed on their differences until it was strong enough to strike them down, one by one.

Transatlantic union of the United States, the British commonwealth and the democracies of western Europe ends once for all the fatal division of the free world.

One of Mr. Lippmann's reasons for European union is the security it would give for the 8 to 20 billions he foresees us needing to advance to Europe during the next two or three years. I submit that there is no more real security in our maintaining a divided democratic world now than there was in the days of the Dawes and Young plans.

No European union, or other policy, can possibly solve the economic problem we face as can union of the free. No union of the underfed can speed the recovery of Britain and western Europe as can their union with the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa. Nor can it build up the market that these latter need, build it so quickly, cheaply, soundly, enduringly as can union of the free. No European union can spur recovery with monetary stability as can transatlantic union.

The best international guarantee against the danger of an American depression at this critical juncture is to give Americans greater confidence in the future, greater faith that loans to western Europe will prove sound investments, stronger hope of early European recovery—and lessen their now rising belief that a third world war is on its way. No European union can do this half so well as union of the free.

No European union can provide half so safe and sound a solution of the problem of Germany as does a union of the United States with the British and western Europe. Such a union could rebuild Germany industrially with no danger of its getting out of hand, and provide the incentive, prosperity and framework the Germans need to turn from their hard habits to individualistic democracy. This great union could eventually admit Germany to full membership in it, with none of the danger of Germany dominating it that any European union faces.

No European union can solve the whole complex of problems we face nearly so well as does union of the free. Yet it is no harder to achieve. To the contrary, it is far easier to create this transatlantic union than to form any European union—if only because the former would start with two thirds of the population speaking the same language, and with more than half of its people (the Americans, Canadians Australians, South Africans and Swiss) already experienced in federal union.

The policy Mr. Lippmann advocates is better than the existing policy, if it is really better for Uncle Sam to try to cross an abyss 12 feet wide in two 6-foot jumps, instead of one step at a time. But since Uncle Sam is quite capable of crossing it safely in one jump, why urge on him half-measures that doom him to disaster?

CLARENCE K. STREIT,
Editor, *Freedom & Union*.
Washington.

Calling Washington

By Marquis Childs

Antidiscriminating Law

ALBANY, N. Y.—Under Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, this State is experimenting with a new law that has the broadest political and social meaning. That is the anti-discrimination law passed in 1945.

It is aimed at religious and racial discrimination in employment. Even Dewey's severest critics say that this law has already had a considerable effect in breaking down barriers that have kept Negroes out of many kinds of jobs. The telephone company, for example, is employing Negroes in jobs from which they were formerly excluded. Some of the large banks in New York City have employed Negro tellers who were qualified. Slowly the old economic barriers are giving way, and the new law is one of the important reasons.

Irving M. Ives is as responsible as any single individual for its passage. Ives, now in the Senate of the United States, was then majority leader of the upper chamber of the New York Legislature.

In 1944, Dewey made him chairman of a commission to study the whole problem of discrimination. It is a peculiarly acute problem in this State. New York is the most polyglot city in the world. The forces that beat against the barriers of discrimination in that vast Babylon are intense and very real.

ON THE commission that set out to examine the facts were eight members of the Legislature—four Democrats and four Republicans. The commission of investigation is a familiar Dewey technique, and the Governor's practice is to make the political appointments to such commissions on a nonpartisan basis. In addition to the legislators, 15 additional members represented various sides of the State's civic life. The vice chairman was Prof. Alvin S. Johnson, director of the New School for Social Research.

After taking a mass of evidence, the commission got down to making recommendations. From the beginning it was Ives' belief that a punitive law, relying on fines and jail sentences to get equal economic justice for all, was wrong. He believed that any lasting change would have to come about through a process of education of which a law would be a part.

That is the basis of the approach to discrimination under the New York law. It provides misdemeanor penalties of fines and a year in jail. But thus far those penalties have not been invoked.

The permanent commission of five members created by the law has about 50 employes. Employers reluctant to comply with the terms of the law get a visit from one of the commission's staff. The threat of publicity has been effective in some instances.

No one claims, of course, that the law has ended discrimination overnight. No law could do that. Ives and others who framed the investigating commission's recommendations clearly recognized that a repressive law repressively administered might have an effect exactly opposite to that desired.

BUT THE LAW has brought changes. For example, the AFL Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, at its recent convention, was forced to change a provision of its constitution which had barred Negroes from the full rights of membership. In this State the union faced abolition unless it granted all citizens equal rights without respect to race or creed.

Above all, the law has helped to focus attention on the kind of economic discrimination that creates frustration and hostility. As we are gradually coming to realize, it is among those who feel that they cannot, by reason of their race or religion, get a break under our system that communism is likely to thrive.

Repeatedly the un-American practice of discrimination is being challenged here in New York. No instance is more dramatic than that of Jackie Robinson of the Brooklyn Dodgers. Robinson is the first Negro to play in major league baseball.

For Robinson it is not an easy piece of pioneering. He must have extraordinary character to take his place in a difficult realm where his people have never been before. There are reports of an organized conspiracy to drive him out of baseball. Here New York's anti-discrimination law might function.

In Washington, Senator Ives is one of the sponsors of a Federal law aimed at discrimination which follows the New York State pattern. As the Dewey team knows very well, this is a national issue almost as much as it is an issue in this State.

Dictatorial Rule

By Arnold D. Margolin

Russia Departs From Communism

THERE IS A fundamental error in the assertions and statements by political leaders, scholars, journalists, etc., that the Soviet regime is communistic, i. e., that th Politbureau and the Soviet government as its obedient servant are fulfilling the program of communism. This distorted interpretation of the actual situation in the USSR and its sphere of influence coincide with similar erroneous ideas on this subject which are widely spread among the broad masses of the population throughout the world. Recently, also, Mr. Henry A. Wallace based all his addresses in Europe on this wrong assumption that there exists "a Communist world" embracing the present-day Russia and its postwar satellites.

ALMOST 100 years passed since the promulgation of the Communist Manifesto of 1848. At the time of its appearance and also during the following several decades, conceptions of socialism and of communism were vague, and the meanings of these two words were often identified. However, at the end of the past century there was established a universally recognized understanding of these two terms, i.e., of the contents which they embrace and of the essential difference between communism and socialism.

In the light of that new, exact terminology, the Manifesto of Marx and Engels of 1848 should be rechristened and should be named socialistic instead of communistic, since political parties composed of genuine followers of Marxism were and continue to be named not Communist but Social Democratic parties.

Only after the establishment of the Soviet regime in the USSR, Lenin and his closets collaborators changed the name of the Balshevist faction of the All-Russian Social-Democratic Party to the All-Russian Communist Party.

After that, because of the propaganda of Soviet agents abroad, there began to appear parties calling themselves Communist in all the parts of the world. As a follow-up of this development, there was created the Third International, organized and led by the leaders of the All-Russian Communist Party.

HOWEVER, there are no traces of communism in the program and in the activities of all these Communist parties. Even before the establishment in the Soviet Russia of the so-called New Economic Policy (NEP) early in 1921, Lenin and his colleagues publicly declared that the realization of communism is and will be for a long time absolutely impossible. Thus, the Communist slogan: "To everybody according to his needs" was replaced by a genuine Socialist program, "To everybody according to the productivity of his or her work."

This retreat from the Communist progam, and attempts to create a Socialist regime and Socialist economy, were expressed in the most lucid way in the constitution of the USSR confirmed in December, 1936, which continues in force at the present time. This constitution declared that the USSR is a *socialist state* (Article 1), that its system of economy and ownership of the means and instruments of production are *socialist* (Article 4), that property in the USSR is *socialist* (Article 5), etc.

The word "communistic" is mentioned only once in the whole text of the constitution. It appears in Article 141, where there are enumerated public organizations and societies possessing the right to nominate candidates for elections ("*Communist* Party organizations, trade unions, cooperatives, youth organizations and cultural societies").

IT SEEMS that the full absence of communism in the program and in the work of Communist Parties should belong to the "facta notoria." On the other hand, neither the fact that all the big industries in the USSR were nationalized nor the collectivization of the agricultural husbandry could now prevent friendly relations and close cooperation between so-called American-British world on one hand, and the Soviet controlled world on the other hand.

In many prewar European countries, including the Czarist Russia, most of the railroads were owned and administered by the state. The present British Labor government has in its program nationalization of some basic industries in Great Britain. The President of France is a member of the Socialist Party. And even the fact that members of the Communist Parties recently had been or continue to be members of governments in several European countries does not preclude the possibility of an understanding and complete agreement between all such countries and America provided that their regimes are based on the majority rule and on bills of genuine human rights and civil liberties.

The real obstacle which blocks the way toward the amalgamation of the "two worlds" is the fact that in one of them a small group of persons known as the Politbureau of the All-Russian Communist Party is the absolute arbitrary power over all the peoples under their control, and that the population of the USSR and of its spheres of influence is deprived of any possibility to display its will.

THUS, IT IS NOT communism nor socialism versus capitalism which is the basic issue dividing the two worlds, and preventing their closer rapprochement. The real issue is the dictatorial arbitrary regime of the Politbureau versus democracy and civil liberties.

"One world" will become a real possibility only after the democratic form of government and human freedom are established in all the countries of the world. In the meantime, the existence of two worlds will be unavoidable for a considerable period of time. Whereas, it is futile to cherish hopes that at the present juncture and present moment the rulers of the USSR can be persuaded to convert *their* world into a democracy, everything should be done at least for the preservation of the democratic form of government wherever it still exists, and for the prevention of further attempts to spread the control of the Politbureau over any country outside the USSR.

Fortunately, the present American bipartisan foreign policy seems to pursue this course. Only enemies of freedom and of genuine democracy can call such a policy reactionary.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Just when I'm beginning to get it through my thick head that two and two make four, they turn around and tell me three and one make four!"

Preventing Collapse

By Mark Sullivan

U. S. Mood Vs. World Need

IF, READER, you seek the core of a condition that makes official Washington anxious, there is light in the coincidence of three events this week. Two were official. President Truman signed the bill granting 400 million dollars to Greece and Turkey, and Congress passed the bill granting 350 millions more for relief and rehabilitation of other countries.

Sullivan

The third event dealt with the same purpose, world rehabilitation, but was unofficial. Former Governor Stassen said that to the purpose of worldwide rehabilitation and peace, we should "devote 10 per cent of our total national production of goods and food" for the next 10 years. The total would be huge. As a minimum call it 50 billion dollars.

If President Truman observed Mr. Stassen's free-handed gesture, he must have felt a little envy. He was himself at that moment undoubtedly sighing with temporary relief from apprehension as he signed a bill granting less than 1 per cent of what Mr. Stassen openhandedly proposed. The President in office must have wondered a little why Mr. Stassen, as a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, should strive to have his place. In the Presidency, responsibility must pay a price including caution and restraint. The policies of a President in office must be hammered out on the anvil of concrete problems as they arise and develop.

ON THIS subject in general a characteristically wise statement was made by Secretary of State Marshall a few weeks ago on his return from the Moscow conference: "Problems which bear directly on the future of our civilization cannot be disposed of by general talk or vague formulas . . . They require concrete solutions for definite and extremely complicated questions."

President Truman knows, as Governor Stassen and others well-informed do, that Europe needs to have many billions over a period of years for rehabilitation. (Put it that way, "needs to have," for this avoids for the moment the necessity of saying where the billions are to come from and in what form. About this there are conditions that make the prospect a little less dire.)

But President Truman knows also what accompanied his getting that 400 millions for Greece and Turkey. The Republican leaders in Congress helped earnestly, in a spirit of cooperation with the President in matters of foreign policy. But there was outspoken reluctance by some in Congress, silent disquiet by many. The Congressmen who felt this way were aware that the same mood is widespread among the people.

IN A SPIRIT of restraint, Secretary of State Marshall, and also Republican Senate leader on foreign relations Vandenberg, have said that no further major proposal for aid abroad will be placed before Congress at the present session (other than for occupied countries such as Korea.) Secretary Marshall has also said that a study of the whole foreign condition is being made. In due time the country will undoubtedly receive from the Administration a complete statement of needs in foreign countries and an outline of a program about them.

At the bottom of everything is an expectation which Mr. Walter Lippmann expresses as "a catastrophic collapse" in Europe. To avert this, if it can be averted, is the reason billions for rehabilitation are needed. But the need may turn out not to be so great as it is necessary now to estimate. A major cause for the expected collapse is failure of Russia to cooperate in arrangements about the future of Europe, especially Germany. It is at least a possibility that Russia may yet cooperate.

The billions for rehabilitation may not need to come wholly out of the United States Treasury and the taxpayers. Once the decision to enable Europe to recover has been made, as it has been; and once the recovery is under way to an extent that creates confidence, much of the needed billions can come from private sources, industries and bankers advancing goods and money and credit to countries and institutions and industries abroad that seem to promise solvency.

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph And Stewart Alsop

The Kennan Dispatch

THE BEST WAY to understand the nature and purposes of American policy is to understand the minds and views of the men who make it. In this light, there is the greatest possible significance in the apointment of George Kennan to head Secretary of State George C. Marshall's new planning section. For Kennan is the author of the most important single state papers on the Soviet Union to be written since the Soviet problem began to dominate international relations.

It is extremely rare, in the nature of things, that a single telegram or dispatch from any embassy abroad achieves special celebrity, even within the highly limited circle to which such documents are commonly communicated. But this dispatch of Kennan's is by now pretty well accepted as the classic statement of the greatest problem confronting the modern world. And this holds true not only for the chief architects of American policy but also for British and other leaders abroad to whom it has been shown in confidence, as the dipsomatic custom is.

The dispatch was composed in February, 1946, at the height of the Iranian crisis. In the absence of Averell Harriman, Kennan was then charge d'affaires at Moscow. By reason of his reputation as the senior American expert on Russia and one of the most distinguished American diplomats, he was requested to offer his estimate of the situation at length and in detail.

THE FIRST section of Kennan's answering dispatch was keyed to a deeply significant, now almost wholly forgotten, statement by Generalissimo Stalin to a delegation of American trades union workers who visited Russia in 1927. To these Americans, Stalin remarked that "in the course of the further development of the international revolution" there would be "a sociasist center (i. m. a Soviet communist center) tending to draw to itself" countries with like systems; and the second would be a "capitalist center (i. e., non-communist, including governments by ordinary definition socialist, like the British), drawing to itself the countries which tend toward capitalism." Stalin bleakly added that "the battle between these two centers for command of the world economy" would ultimately decide the future of world development.

Against the background of the Kremlin's conviction of the inevitability of struggle, Kennan sketched in the nature of the Kremlin's approach to foreign relations. Westerners were inclined to forget that the Soviet leaders began with the basic teachings of their holy books: That the whole non-Soviet (or "capitalist") world is beset by internal conflicts, and these conflicts hold out both an opportunity and a threat to the Soviet Union. The threat consists, of course, in the possibility that the conflicts of the non-Soviet world will lead to war, and that the war will be transformed into an attack on the Soviet Union. Equally obvious, the opportunity arises from the weakening effect of internal conflict on all non-Soviet states, and the resulting increase in relative Soviet strength and chance to extend Soviet influence.

This Soviet doctrine is sustained by the extraordinarily distorted reports from abroad from the Soviet embassies, espionage nets and the Communist Parties. It is interpreted as a conspiracy within a conspiracy which results from the internal struggle for power at the Kremlin. The end product is the Soviet policy with which the world has by now become only too familiar, forecast by Kennan in 1946 in most accurate detail. This is a policy in two parts. It seeks to improve the opportunity presented by the outer world's troubles, by gaining strategic points from which further Soviet advances will be easy, and by using the Communist Parties abroad and all other means available to promote internal conflicts and weaken non-Soviet states. By the same methods, the Soviet policy seeks to guard against the imagined threat of anti-Soviet action by states not comprised within the Soviet system.

KENNAN'S prescription to solving this problem was as considered and judicious as the statement of the problem was penetrating and bleak. The Soviets have no fixed plans, withdraw before resistance, and are still weaker than the unified Western world.

A basic change in Societ policy is far from impossible. Such a change has in fact occurred once already, during the internal struggle after the death of Lenin, and may occur again in the aftermath of Stalin's retirement or as a result of some other Soviet upheaval. The long-range goals of American policy—true world organization and collaborative solution of world problems—cannot be achieved without a basic change in Soviet policy. Thus a change in Soviet policy must be America's chief interim objective.

And the way to seek such a change is as simple to describe as it is difficult to execute— disprove the theories on which Soviet policy is founded. Meet Soviet aggression and pressure with firm resistance, yet continue to extend the hand of friendship and avoid indulgence in threats. Meanwhile promote political and economic stability in the non-Soviet world. Put food in men's bellies and coal in their stoves. Strengthen the democracies, whether socialist or capitalist, by all economic and political means. Try, in short, to bring about a situation in which the rulers of the Kremlin, inspecting the world even through their distorting glasses, must admit the error of their previous analysis. when that time comes, they must formulate a new analysis and new policy. Surely this prescription of Kennan's is one which can be accepted with confidence by all men of good will.

Violent Contractions Mark Life in Struggling Greece

By M. W. Fodor
Post Reporter

Athens, May 21.—Greece today is a country of violent contradictions.

The visitor can find anything he may be looking for—civil war, resumption of peaceful pursuits, starvation, black-market luxury, passionate loyalty to the present government, violent opinion that revolution is just around the corner.

Fodor

Some publications and some radios shriek that American capitalists are about to come in and take over—and that Greek "democracy" will be out the door. Others are equally loud in saying that the Truman policy assures the future of Greece and plead for an end to the bloody civil war that has kept this brave land in a turmoil for many months.

The only thing on which there was accord in Athens today was on the execution of two German generals, put to death for mass executions and deportation of Greek labor as Nazi slaves. Even the bread lines cheered the news of these executions. At the same time the conversation in every cafe was equally excited about the execution of 30 Greek guerillas and the impending court-martial of 300 more for opposition to the government. The Communist organ Rizopastis alleged that the United States is demanding the slaughter of these people. It pooh-poohed that American efforts for amnesty and an end of civil war.

Communist Leader Sentenced

Yesterday Nicholas Zhakhariades, alleged that Sevas engineered the killing of Communist Leader John Zevgoas in Salonia recently. He was sentenced in absentia and is blieved to be in hiding in Athens.

Meantime there is a feverish push for new recruits for the so-called "Democratic army" led by General Markos, guerilla leader who is concentrating his bands in Central Greece.

In the midst of this feverish atmosphere, the average Athenian is interested mostly in food and getting the price he has to pay for it—and for everything else. Inflation is frightful.

But, in my eyes, Greece is much better off than Austria, Germany or Italy from every standpoint. It is practically the only country in Europe I have visited recently where free enterprise and the free play of supply and demand prevails. UNRRA undoubtedly saved Greece from catastrophe. Greece always was a grain importing country and in spite of a good crop last year, will need a great deal of wheat and corn this year from outside sources.

Olive Oil Stored

Premier Maximos contemplates using thirty million dollars of the American loan for this grain deficit.

But one mikht ask why, for Greece last year produced an excellent crop of olive oil and there is 20,000 tons of this oil still stored in this country to keep prices up. If only 5000 tons of this oil were sold to the United Stats at present prices, money would be availbale to pay for the wheat needed in this country. This is something American administrators will undoubtedly look into when they arrive.

The cost of living continues to soar here. Bread and olive oil are the only two items that are rationed. Common labor receives $2.40 per day, or 12,000 drachmas, and skilled workers earn from $3 to $5 daily, but prices are so high that this means the barest subsistance on bread and the precious olive oil. Fish is $3 per oka, about 1 1/10 pounds. Other meat is out of sight, although plentiful on the black market.

This is a very fragmentary picture of life in the Greek capital today. But I have only just arrived here. In the months to come I expect to visit every part of Greece, to talk with all the party leaders of every faction, to visit the guerillas in the mountains, and to watch the results of the Truman policy in this vital and colorful country.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Love for Love," John Gielgud's London company in Congreve's classic comedy, at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Palace—"Duel in the Sun," David O. Selznick's whopping color yarn of sex in the wide-open spaces, Jennifer Jones and Gregory Peck, at 10:40 a. m., 1:15, 3:55, 6:30, 9:10 and 11:45 p. m.

Earle—"Calcutta," Alan Ladd and hi-jinks in the Orient," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:50, 7:55 and 10 p. m.

Capitol—"Blaze of Noon," William Holden, Sterling Hayden and Annie Baxter in a story of the air mail's early days at 10:30 a. m., 1:25, 4:20, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:35, 6:30 and 9:25 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Egg and I," Claudette Colbert as the heroine of Betty MacDonald's best-selling book, at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Stairway to Heaven," David Niven and Kim Hunter in a fantasy of a RAF flier and a Yank Wac, at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia — "California," Ray Milland and Barbara Stanwyck in a Technicolored Western, at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Little — "The Well-Digger's Daughter," one of the better French comedies, with Raimu, at 10:40 a. m., 12:45, 2:55, 5:05, 7:15 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome — "Brief Encounter," Noel Coward's romance, fine adult film, at 2:15, 4:05, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:35 p. m.

Pix—"The Ghost Ship," at 2, 4:25, 6:45, 9:10 anw 11:40 p. m. "Mainstreet Girl," at 3:05, 5:35, 7:50 and 10:20 p. m. and 12:50 a. m.

Trans Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"It Happened Tomorrow," at 11:05 p. m. "In Old Sacramento," at 9:25 p. m.

Ambassador — "Calcutta," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Supreme Court Admits Fireman To Law Practice

Robert F. Sutphin, 39, may still jump when he hears a fire alarm gong, but he'll be more responsive to the call of "Oyez! Oyez!"

Sutphin

Sutphin, a fireman with No. 19 Engine Co. for 13 years, has studied law between fire calls. This week he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court.

A 1941 graduate of Washington College of Law, Sutphin was sponsored before the Supreme Court by Dr. Edwin Mooers, a member of the W. C. faculty. Sutphin, who also serves as judge advocate of the District Department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, lives at 3718 Horner pl. se.

'Low' Paving Bid Was a Mistake, Contractor Says

Wilmoth Paving Co.'s $148,932 "low bid" for repaving Sheriff rd. ne., from Minnesota ave. to the District line, was a mistake, company officials declared yesterday.

The company erred in figuring concrete at $2.80 a square yard when the "near correct" figure would have been "about $3.80," Chief Engineer Clerk P. M. Lumpkins said.

The mistake put Wilmoth's estimates more than $18,500 below the $167,627 submitted by V. W. M. Paving Co., 1219 Good Hope rd. se., the only other bidder.

G. M. Hooks, secretary-treasurer of the Wilmoth firm, 1st and P sts. sw., said the company would send a detailed report of the mistake to the Commissioners and await their action.

—Leonard Lyons—

Who's Got That Coat?

New York.—Al Gross, the former liquor baron whose link to the pier-lease investigation was frontpaged here last week, wanted the space on the docks for the purpose of storing the surplus Government goods he's been purchasing . . . A wire-tap on Gross' telephone calls to Washington would reveal his shocking association with the top echelons. One of the most famous women in the Capital has been wearing a platina-fox coat acquired through him . . . The N. Y. Times and Life magazine's payment to Winston Churchill for his memoirs will be on a piece-work basis. When he finishes an installment, he'll be paid for it . . . Both John Steinback and his infant son, John Steinback, jr., are patients at the Lenox Hill Hospital.

John Steinbeck

Elliot Roosevelt will have a titled post with the American League for a free Palestine, whose boats are attempting to run the British blockade. The league will utilize Roosevelt's experience to the fullest . . . Jimmy Collins, who was convicted in the Nickel-Mergenthaler embezzlement case and who now is awaiting sentence, was an opium-smoker until the time of his arrest . . . Collins' accomplice, Rappaport, will be tried in the fall.

A British official now visiting here, when asked about conditions in England, replies by quoting Prime Minister Attlee—who told of having made a recent visit to his constituency. "I stopped to talk to one of my constituents," said Attlee, "and I asked him about conditions. He said, 'The Labor government is not living up to its promises.' I asked him to be more specific and he said: 'Your labor government promised us more pay and less work. Well, we delivered the less work; where's the more pay?'"

The intermediary sent by John L. Lewis to Phil Murray to effect a reconciliation was a noted lady in Washington whose name once was linked with Lewis' . . . "Bob," the young Spaniard who is one of the principal characters in Charles Wertenbaker's new novel, "Write Sorrow on the Earth," was modeled after Bob Capa, the Hungarian cameraman who worked with Wertenbaker throughout the war.

Fred Allen says that Jack Benny has a crew-scalp . . . After working twice with Bing Crosby, Allen said: "Crosby is so relaxed, I don't know how he stands up" . . . Allen has no illusions about radio as an art. Last night he said: "Radio is one big phone-booth. You go in, speak into an instrument, and then you leave" . . . James Mason, who has had a much-publicized feud with Arthur Rank, lunched with the visiting producer last week and their relations now are amicable.

Elia Kazan's major headache in shooting scenes in New York for "Gentlemen's Agreement" is how to keep the mobs of curious bystanders away from Gregory Peck and the cameras, at Radio City at high noon. . . . Harry Kurnitz came East with Kazan. At Penn Station a car and chauffeur from Twentieth Century-Fox was waiting for the director who offered to drop Kurnitz at his hotel. When the Twentieth Century-Fox car drove him to the Algonquin, Kurnitz thanked the chauffeur, and told him, "I take back everything I ever said about "The Razor's Edge."

Frank Costello tells his friends about the time he returned to his native Italy, and sat in the Excelsior Hotel in Rome at a luncheon table with Mussolini. This was in the early years of fascism, and Il Duce had come to the Excelsior to see the display of Morris Gest's miniature sets for "The Miracle" . . . Costello was flattered by this public tete-a-tete with Mussolini, and confessed to an "Oh, boy-if-my-friends-could-see-me-now" feeling. Then suddenly he saw Swifty Morgan approaching—Swifty, the soldier of fortune, sportsman, jewelry and tie salesman. Costello indicated that he did not wish to be disturbed. "Okay, go ahead," said Morgan, understandingly—but loud enough for Il Duce to hear. "Get the slot-machine concession for Italy."

Stella Adler has been signed to a film contract by Twentieth Century-Fox . . . If Ben Hecht would write the script, John Garfield will work at half-salary to portray Dov Gruner in the film biography of the Palestine hero.

The Gallup Poll

Weight of Opinion Is Found Against Veto of Labor Bill

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., May 22.—One of the big questions of the day is whether President Truman will sign or veto the labor bill which Congress finally turns over to him.

The President's decision is bound to produce important political repercussions that may be felt in 1948—a presidential election year.

The weight of opinion throughout the Nation as a whole is that the President should okay a labor bill cutting down labor's power a great deal.

Just how the average man feels about what the President should do appears, however, to depend a lot upon what he does for a living.

The group among the voting population made up of white collar workers, farmers, professional and business people, taken as a whole, show a majority who want to see the President sign a labor bill.

Manual workers—skilled, part-skilled, or unskilled workers—place the weight of their opinion on the side of a veto. This is especially true of union members in in the manual workers group. A substantial majority of them say they do not want to see the President okay a labor bill.

In measuring sentiment on the issue, the Institute had field reporters in all parts of the country ask:

"If a bill which cuts down labor's power a great deal is passed by Congress, would you like to have President Truman give it his okay or veto it?"

Opinion of the Nation as a whole:

President should okay bill	46%
President Should veto bill	38%
No opinion	16

Reasons Given

People who say they think the President ought to okay a bill to cut labor's power cite three main reasons for feeling the way they do:

1. Labor is too powerful today.
2. Too many strikes are occurring.
3. Labor has run prices up.

Those favoring a veto of a labor bill say:

1. The laboring class needs some power. It has never had a fair chance.
2. The working class of people need all the help they can get now in order to get along.
3. Management should not have all the power.

The public has in earlier surveys (January) been found regarding strikes and labor troubles as one of the chief problems facing the country.

* * * *

The vote among occupational groups:

	Pres. Should Okay	Pres. Should Veto	No Opns.
Professional, Business White Collar, Farmers	53%	33%	14%
Manual Workers	37	45	18

* * * *

Sentiment by Politics

The weight of opinion among Democrats is to veto a labor bill cutting down labor's powers a great deal. A large majority of Republicans want to see the President sign such a bill.

This is shown in the following tbale:

	Pres. Should Okay	Pres. Should Veto	No Opin.
Democrats	35%	49%	14%
Republicans	63	23	14

Overloaded With Parchments

Met's British Fantasy Sears, Then Crashes on An Old Hollywood Error

By Richard L. Coe

"STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN," at the Metropolitan, is different, interesting and disappointing.

This British-made film tells the story of a flier whose transfer into the hereafter was snafued by fog. It begins with real imagination but descends into a hammy preachment of how we're all brothers under the skin.

KIM Hunter

But for a small, however vocal minority, who ever said we weren't?

This setting up of a straw man argument is all too familiar a trick in the flicks. However laudable the truths expressed in "Stairway to Heaven," they sound too suspiciously like an old record—or a playback of one of those radio programs about the Common Man. It hath, in short, a hollow sound.

The film also clarifies a remark made not so long ago by James Mason, who accused British film mogul, J. Arthur Rank, of losing the very quality that has made some of the British films so admirable. The forthright actor had pointed out that in an effort to snare the American market, Rank was adopting Hollywood's recognizable techniques.

Until we saw "Stairway to Heaven," Mason's criticism hadn't meant much to this reporter, but now we understand what he was referring to. One of the hallmarks of his country's films has always been a dry understatement, an ability to etch rather than to lay on with a broad brush. This understanding of suggestion has a mature ring that our own producers are beginning to grasp.

But "Stairway to Heaven" has adopted the technique of laying on all the arguments of an after-death law trial with a trowel. Distinguishing subtlety has given way to windy corn.

A Unique Story

David Niven, as a RAF flier, is in his fire-swept Lancaster, his parachute bullet-riddled about to jump into eternity rather than crash in the flames. He contacts an American Army girl radio operator. They fall in love with each other's voices.

When Niven wakes up he finds he's not dead after all. He locates his Yank, Kim Hunter, and life looks rosy. Then an eighteenth century Frenchman arrives from the other world to tell him he missed David in the fog, that he's supposed to be off in the universe and not lolling 'round on earth. Niven argues, however, that the mistake was not his, that he has now fallen in love and deserves another chance to live.

So a trial is finally agreed to, at which a Bostonian of American Revolutionary days is to argue that David be denied this request, that an Englishman shouldn't be permitted to marry a good American girl. Niven has to find someone to argue his case, that after all, the missed meeting wasn't his fault and that inter-national marriage are a good thing.

A Forbidding Heaven

The trial is held in a massive stadium where all groups of people, males and females, nationalities and ages, hold strictly to their individual groups. Even though the foreword wryly remarks that this is only one flier's idea of heaven, it's rather a depressing one. Granted that everyone has his own idea of what heaven ought to be, this heaven is a forbidding fantasy.

As you can see, there is real imagination to this yarn and the idea is interesting. But why it had to be handled on so obviously preaching a plane is too bad.

The earthly scenes are in color, the universe ones in soft blacks and whites. The cast is able enough and the production itself is not far from the technical zeal of Hollywood. But the speeches and over-all effect are labored and false.

The girl, by the way, is an American actress whom the producers discovered in London, Kim Hunter. She has an easy charm, but so have they all easy charm. It's all facile, charming and obvious.

"STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN." Universal-International release by the Archers. Written, produced and directed by Michael Powell and Emeric Pressburger. Special Technicolor effects by Douglas Woolsey and Henry Harris and Technicolor, Ltd. Presented by J. Arthur Rank. At the Metropolitan Theater.

THE CAST

Peter Carter	David Niven
June	Kim Hunter
Bob	Robert Coote
An Angel	Kathleen Byron
An English Pilot	Richard Attenborough
An American Pilot	Bonar Colleano
Chief Recorder	Joan Maude
Conductor 71	Marius Goring
Doctor Reeves	Roger Livesey
The Vicar	Robert Atkins
Dr. Gaertler	Bob Roberts
Dr. McEwen	Edwin Max
Mrs. Tucker	Betty Potter
The Judge	Abraham Sofaer
Abraham Farlan	Raymond Massey

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'Innocence' In Cohabitation Ruled Unlikely

Annapolis, Md., May 22 (AP).—The Maryland Court of Appeals ruled today an unwed couple may live together without improper relations "but to an ordinary mind it is not probable."

The State's highest tribunal said a lower court did right in taking Mrs. Ida Louise Pekar's 9-year-old son away from her because of what the neighbors might think about her living with Oswald C. Robinson, an attorney.

The couple denied any misconduct but the court ruled they had "given rise to inferences" and that direct evidence of wrongdoing was unnecessary.

Chief Judge Ogle Marbury said: "They lived in the same house, alone except for the minor son. The appellant contends that this fact of itself, while it shows opportunity, does not indicate an improper inclination, and that the fact that the parties intend to marry when both are free indicates they have a high respect for each other and that their relations are innocent."

Let's not confuse the issue, m'boy. I'm not running out on you . . . But there are certain occasions when it pays to be discreet. Especially if the other fellow is armed— Oh yes.
While I'm away mind your parents. Eat your cereal and think fondly of your Fairy Godfather— Ahem— Are you ready, Orville?
Ready, Jackie.
Gosh . . . He's GONE! Pop. Mom. MOM! POP!
B A R N A B Y

W. S. Howell, Veteran U. S. Diplomat, Dies

Bryan, Tex., May 22 (AP).—William S. Howell, 54, business man, attorney and veteran of the United States diplomatic service, died of a heart attack at 5:30 a. m. today, one-half hour before he was to leave for South America to assume his new post as United States ambassador to Uruguay.

Howell

Mr. Howell's death recalled the fatal heart attack suffered February 6 by O. Max Gardner, 64, in New York, eight hours before he was to sail for England as United States ambassador to the Court of St. James.

At 5:30 a. m., Howell's stepmother, Mrs. W. S. Howell, called to awaken the recently appointed ambassador. Receiving no answer, she went to his bedroom and found him unconscious. He died a few minutes later without regaining consciousness.

Mr. Howell was to have left Bryan by automobile at 6 a. m. for New Orleans to take a ship to Montevideo. Mrs. Rosemary McRae, a daughter was to meet him at New Orleans and accompany him to Uruguay to serve as hostess at the United States Embassy.

A native of Bryan, Tex., a tall, blue-eyed, affable man, served in the diplocatic service from 1916 until 1935, when he retired.

Marshall Sends Regrets

In Washington Sesecretary of State George C. Marshall said he is distressed to learn of the death of Mr. Howell.

Marshall sent a message of condolence to Mrs. Rosemary McRay, Howell's daughter, who now is en route to New Orleans from New York. It said: that "the department and the foreign service can ill-afford to lose his services."

'Starvation' Claim Attacked in Parliament

London, May 22 (AP).—Members of the House of Lords clashed heatedly today over nutritionist Dr. Franklin Bicknell's charge Great Britain is "dying of starvation."

Lord Addison, Labor leader, described such statements as "sloppy, inaccurate and altogether mischievous."

Conservative Lord Woolton said the doctor was "a high medical and scientific authority—much higher than anyone quoted—and he used the starvation phrase in a strictly technical sense."

All qualified food experts must admit Britain is "starving for fats," Woolton said.

"I don't care what his qualifications are," Addison retorted. "It is wrong to disseminate statements of this kind which are not true and do us harm all over the world. I have had first-hand statements from the Dominions and other places as to the mischievous effects of inaccurate statements of this kind."

Addison then turned to the Earl of Airlie and explained that his (Addison's) claim that 10 per cent of the population is better fed now than before the war referred to the prewar unemployed.

"In my part of the country this is not true," the Earl replied. He called Addison's statement "sloppy, inaccurate and definitely not true."

Earlier, Lord Addison conceded that Britain's current consumption of 2900 calories each day by every person represented 100 less calories than before the war. The 2900 figure, he added, was an averaged based on the Nation's food consumption.

Addison said fat consumption had dropped 29 per cent, sugar 20 per cent and eggs 14 per cent. But, he said, milk, fish and flour consumption, despite bread rationing, had increased over prewar figure.

Motorist Balks At Police Order, Pays $25 Fine

It doesn't pay to hesitate when the policeman tells you to go with him to the station, Joseph L. Matthews, 36, of New York City, learned yesterday.

Police Pvt. C. M. Blackburn testified that Matthews, on Sunday night, was speeding at 57 miles an hour coming into Washington via Bladensburg rd. and New York ave. Blackburn said he had to "convince" Matthews that he should go to the police station.

Matthews said he was hurrying through to North Carolina to see his sick mother.

"Twenty-five dollars fine," said Judge Armond Scott.

Ethical Society Concert

Mary Fraser, mezzo-soprano, and Margaret Peddicord, pianist, will be guest artists at the first annual concert of the Washington Ethical Society tonight at 8:30 p. m. at Pierce Hall, 16th and Harvard sts. nw.

Wider Subsidy On Ships Urged

By The Associated Press

A Government subsidy of a flat 50 per cent of the cost of building a ship—whether for use in foreign or domestic trade—was asked yesterday by the National Federation of American Shipping.

The request was given a five-man committee named by President Truman to recommend a policy for maintenance of an adequate merchant marine.

Under an 11-year-old law, a subsidy can be paid only on ships for foreign trade, and 50 per cent is the maximum that can be allowed. Current allowances by the Maritime Commission acting for the Government, are running around 35 per cent.

Dr. Corning to Speak

Dr. Hobart M. Corning, superintendent of schools, will be guest speaker at a luncheon meeting of the Junior Board of Commerce today at 12:30 p. m. at the Burlington Hotel.

Ask Your Grocer for
LEM
The Famous Pie Filling
Contains the Full Egg Yolk

Dogs Crave Ken-L-Ration
because it's made with
LEAN RED MEAT*

If You Love Your Dog, Feed KEN-L-RATION Every Day

*Real dog lovers are switching to Ken-L-Ration. Because dogs crave meat, Ken-L-Ration is a natural! You see Ken-L-Ration is made with fine cuts of lean, red meat—U. S. Govt. Inspected horse meat. In addition, it is enriched with minerals and every known dog-health vitamin. So don't deny your dog the food he craves. Feed him Ken-L-Ration *every day*. Remember, too, Ken-L-Ration is inspected by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Get three cans today. At grocer's and dealer's!

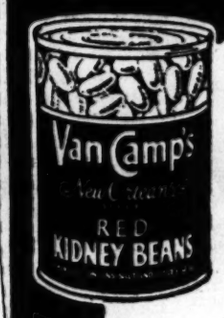
KEN-L-RATION
FIRST IN CANNED DOG FOOD

The U.S. Govt. Seal of Inspection is on Every Can of Ken-L-Ration. Look for this Seal on every can.

Post Want Ads Produce Results

Product of Pepsi-Cola Company
Franchised Bottler:
Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co. of Washington, D. C.

Van Camp's brings you BEANS with real New Orleans FLAVOR



Plump, tender Red Kidney Beans with a rich sauce made from an old New Orleans recipe is the distinctive, delicious dish that Van Camp's prepares for you. Ready to heat . . . eat . . . enjoy . . . it's a nourishing meal of rare flavor and goodness.

One of the famous QUICK MEALS by VAN CAMP'S

your weekly pass means
TRANSPORTATION UNLIMITED
anywhere any time for any member of the family

The weekly pass is Washington's great bargain in transit travel.

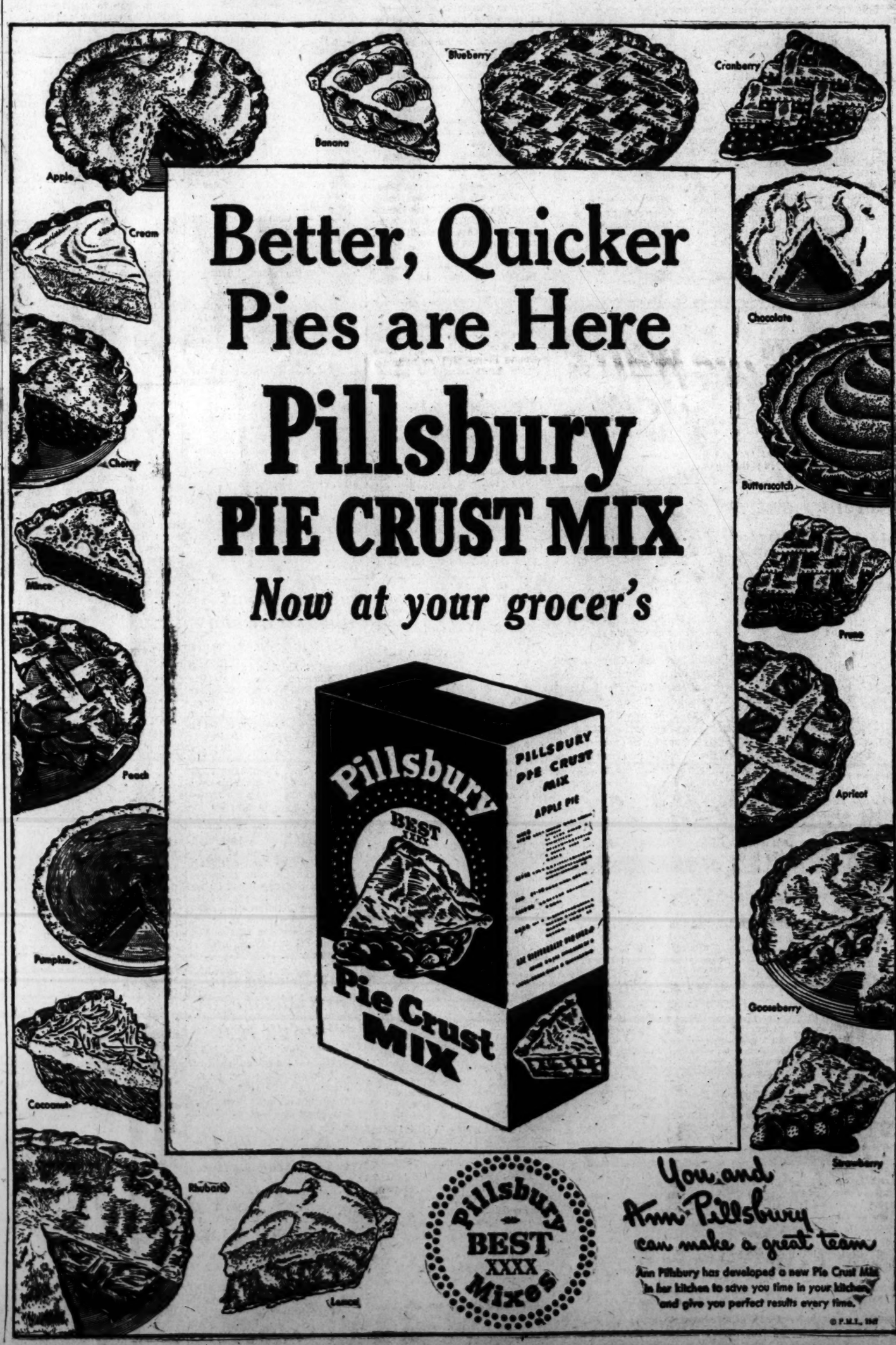
For only $1.50 a week, this handy pass gives you Transportation Unlimited, anywhere, any time, for any member of the family. No bothering about transfers or fishing for change.

And on Sundays and legal holidays two children under twelve may ride with the pass holder FOR FREE.

It's poor economy to cut down on your transit rides. And think of the convenience, the time-saving, transit travel offers! The thrifty way is to use transit travel more—travel on a weekly pass!

Capital Transit

Listen to "As the Wheels Turn"—WMAL, 8:15 P. M. every Wednesday



Better, Quicker Pies are Here
Pillsbury
PIE CRUST MIX
Now at your grocer's

Pillsbury BEST XXXX Mixes

You and Ann Pillsbury can make a great team

Ann Pillsbury has developed a new Pie Crust Mix in her kitchen to save you time in your kitchen and give you perfect results every time.

© P.M.I., 1947

Rock Creek Park Boasts Wild Life Variety

(Second of a Series)

By Donald Oleson
Post Reporter

"THE only thing you can take out of Rock Creek Park is yourself," Chief Naturalist Ray Gregg of National Capital Parks, said yesterday.

"Or a case of poison ivy," Naturalist Gordon Gaumitz added.

"And if you take a few ticks with you, we won't mind," Naturalist Drew Chick chimed in.

Looking tanned and somewhat out of place in an Interior Department office, the trio launched into a lively description of the park's birds, mammals and assorted flora.

And incidentally underscored a prime park rule—leave them there.

There's a lot to leave.

About 300 different kinds of birds, 40 varieties of mammals and 28 members of the reptile family cavort in Rock Creek Park, said the three. Plus an uncounted variety of trees, plants and shrubs.

THE PARK, it seems, was a sort of on-the-stem drug store for the Indians who once live in it.

"When they wanted a smoke," Gregg said, "Indians used the inner bark of some kinds of dogwood. Called it 'Kinnikinnie,' long before they ever heard of tobacco.

"And there's the bloodroot plant," Gaumitz said. "Indians used it for war paint or dyes. Early American settlers dripped its juice on sugar as a sort of cold cure."

Dogwood bark also was used as a quinine substitute for fevers; early colonists found when you powdered the stuff it made a good mange rmeedy for dogs.

And the "Joe Pye" plant—relative of the thistle with light purple, feather flowers—was a kind of cureall for typhus fever, ague and grippe.

Colonists made "fever teas" from the aromatic spicebush plant, Gregg said, and a small, white-flowering plant, saxifrage (literal translation, "rock-breaker") was supposed to dissolve gallstones in the body.

THE MODERNS still have uses for park flora. During the war, when kapok was almost unobtainable, "they used the fluff from milkweed to fill life preservers," Chick recalled.

The park has its more familiar flora, too—trees with simple, familiar names like oak, locust, maple, hickory, walnut, willow, beach, chestnut or elm.

Early spring brings out the bluets across park fields, blue and white violets, crested iris, pink lady slippers, the spring beauty and the Virginia bluebells.

And later you'll see the wild sunflower, daisy, aster, black-eyed susan and the often-maligned goldenrod.

Park flora may have flourished down the years, but some of the mammals didn't. Once wolf, buffalo, panther and bobcat roamed over today's placid picnic sites.

"All gone today," Gregg said. "Once in a while you can still see 'possums, raccoons, foxes, minks or weasels. But they keep off the beaten track."

CHIPMUNKS, squirrels, rabbits, field mice, rats and bats are the common, garden-variety mammals you see today with a little patience.

"We have skunks, too," Chick added delicately. "Really very pleasant little animals if you mind your own business. They like to bed down in the foundations of your home."

And several years ago a deer strayed into the park from Maryland, took a frightened look at the hordes of picnickers and newspaper photographers and hightailed it back for Terrapin soil.

As far as snakes are concerned, the naturalists were emphatic: the copperhead is the only poisonous wriggler you'll find in the park today, "and nobody's reported one in several years, either," Chick said. Garter snakes, milk snakes and black snakes are non-poisonous and snap up a lot of destructive insects.

Drew Chick is somewhat of an authority on park birds. In colonial days, he says, wild turkey, ruffled grouse and passenger pigeons sported along Rock Creek.

THOSE birds have vanished now, Chick said, but bobolinks, doves, wrens, bluebirds, cardinals, chickadees, catbirds and a host of others still make melody in the park.

Best place to watch the songbirds? "Oh, I'd say around the Joaquin Miller cabin along Beach Drive, the golf course, or the nature trail just north of it," Chick said.

And the ducks are everywhere. You'll see them pestering picnic tables for food around Pierce Mill, or bottoms-up in flotilla along the creek.

"Have we missed anything?" Gregg asked. They hadn't, they agreed. So the three naturalists picked up their broad-brimmed ranger hats and departed for the park.

A third article on Rock Creek Park will appear in Next Friday's Post.)

O'Konski Calls Radio Interest Just Business

Representative Alvin O'Konski (R., Wis.) said yesterday his only interest in attempting to acquire a radio station is "purely as a good business investment."

O'Konski has on file with the Federal Communications Commission applications for a license to operate a standard and an "FM" radio station at Merrill, Wis.

Introduction by Senator McCarthy (R., Wis.) of a bill to prohibit the holding of radio station licenses by members of Congress caused a brief flareup between the two.

In response to a question from a reporter as to why he desired to enter the radio field, O'Konski replied:

"Some Congressmen play the horses, some play the stock market and some squander their money on social activities. I do none of these, but save it and put it into some sound business investment. Radio looks like a sound business to me."

Here's how to make

TASTY SAND COOKIES

—to serve with dessert or for the after-school snack

It's bound to be "Thanks for the cookies," when you serve delicious Sand Cookies—and they'll win plenty of praise. Sand Cookies are easy to make—follow this receipe:

1 lb. butter	TOPPING
1 lb. sugar	1 egg
2 eggs	4 tablespoons
2 hard-cook egg yolks	melted butter
7 cups Washington Flour	Shredded almonds
Flavoring if desired	

Cream the butter, add the sugar beating it in well, add well beaten eggs and the finely sieved egg yolks then add flour and extract. Shape into rolls and chill overnight in the refrigerator. Slice with a sharp knife and brush each cookie with beaten egg and melted butter blended together, sprinkle with shredded almonds and bake about 10 minutes in a hot oven (400 F.)

BE SURE TO USE

Enriched Washington FLOUR

—because it is guaranteed to give you better satisfaction in every baking than any other FLOUR you've ever used—or MONEY BACK. Ask for Washington Flour ALL-PURPOSE or SELF-RISING by name at ALL independent grocers, chain stores, markets, delicatessens.

Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
(Incorporated)

CINDER BLOCK
and
WAYLITE BLOCK
ALL SIZES
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
BY RAIL OR TRUCK
Allied Cinder Block Corp.
Box 701, Harrisonburg, Va. Phone 1504

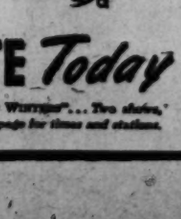
MORE FLAVOR...AROMA...COLOR IN THE CUP!
TETLEY TEA
Famed Since 1837
PACKAGE TEA AND TEA BAGS

TOPS FOR QUALITY... BIGGER-BETTER
PEPSI-COLA
IN BOTTLES AND AT FOUNTAINS
Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co., Washington, D. C.

Now- Have DAZZLING WHITE WASHES
WITH AMAZING
BLU WHITE FLAKES
Blues while you wash
Does not streak
WHITENS! BRIGHTENS!
BLUES and WASHES at the same time
Because it's a Combination of Special Bluing and Pure, Mild Soap Flakes

FOR TUB OR MACHINE!
New, revolutionary Blu-White does what soap alone cannot do. It blues and washes! Gives you heaps of cleansing white suds with beautiful blue water! No extra bluing rinse... no bluing streaks! And it never over-blues. In tub or machine, Blu-White works wonderfully with your regular soap into full, rich suds.

FOR "WASHBOWL" WASHES!
Make handkerchiefs and white things dazzling white—lingerie as dainty as new—with sensational Blu-White! It's safe for everything you wash, even nylons and washable colors. Kind to your hands, too! No wonder 9 out of 10 users prefer it to anything else.



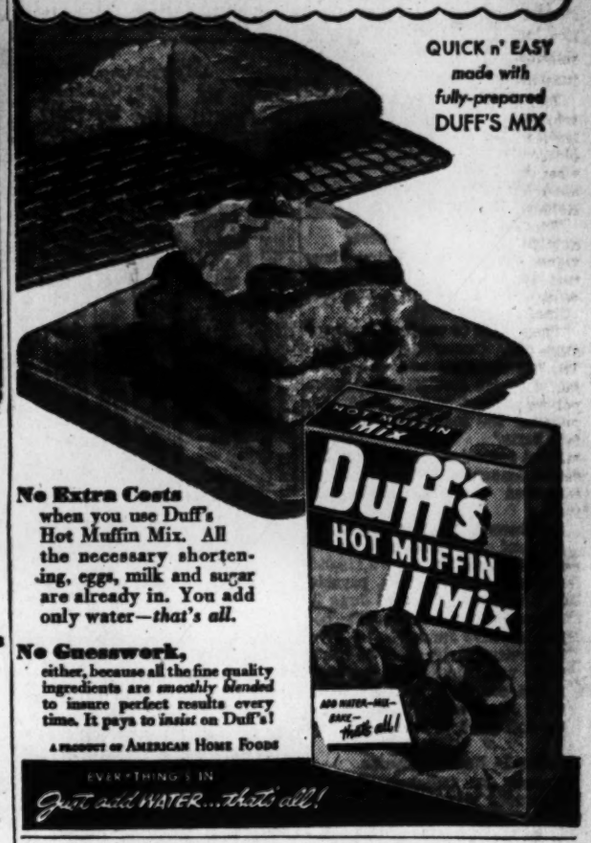
Get BLU-WHITE Today
There is "Room at My Heart" and "Evelyn Written"... Two shows, Count in Coast, Mon. thru Fri. Consult your radio page for times and stations.

DELICIOUS CEREAL PANTRY!
QUAKER Pack-O-Ten

Each Quaker Pack-O-Ten contains
1 Quaker Puffed Wheat Sparkies
1 Quaker Puffed Rice Sparkies
2 Quaker Muffets
2 Quaker Corn Flakes
2 Quaker Rice Flakes
2 Quaker Wheat Flakes

10 SERVINGS...6 CEREALS
The last word in cereal convenience & freshness!

Keep DUFF'S on hand for the SHORTCAKE SEASON
Make the most of the brief strawberry season and enjoy this treat often. It's *much easier* if you use Duff's Hot Muffin Mix for delicious, quick shortcake. Try it today!



No Extra Costs when you use Duff's Hot Muffin Mix. All the necessary shortening, eggs, milk and sugar are already in. You add only water—*that's all.*

No Guesswork, either, because all the fine quality ingredients are *smoothly blended* to insure perfect results every time. It pays to *insist* on Duff's!

A PRODUCT OF AMERICAN HOME FOODS

EVERYTHING'S IN
Just add WATER...that's all!

Post Want Ads Produce Results

OFFERING YOU THE SEASON'S
SWEETEST SQUEEZING!

© FLORIDA CITRUS COMMISSION • Lakeland, Florida

Prices 10% to 20% lower than a year ago!

• Yes, today's prices on extra-juicy Florida Valencia oranges are 10% to 20% lower than last year's. The biggest food value we know of! They are Florida's springtime beauties—extra-rich in flavor, in sweetness, in juiciness . . . and in healthful vitamin C, to fight spring fever, colds, and fatigue.

At this time of year—whether they're a bright orange color, or have taken on a slightly green tint, they're fully ripe and brimming over with juice. Just cut one, and see how ripe, how sweet, and how full of juice they are!

They'll be in the market a few weeks longer. While they're here, make the most of them!

FLORIDA SEEDLESS VALENCIA ORANGES
THIN-SKINNED ★ LESS WASTE ★ EXTRA JUICE

Greyhound Net Drops Sharply In First Period

By S. Oliver Goodman

Caesar

Greyhound Corp., which has one of its largest terminals in Washington, yesterday reported a sharp decrease in first quarter net income, attributed to 'abnormally severe weather conditions' and higher operating expenses.

President Orville S. Caesar said consolidated net income of the bus firm was $1,198,152 or 37 cents a share in the first three months, compared with $3,790,362 or $1.21 a share in the same 1946 quarter.

In addition to weather and wage increases, Caesar reported that the net decrease was also influenced by 'an accelerated program of bus reconditioning made possible by the increased supply of new parts.'

Total operating revenues for the period amounted to $35,265,475 as compared with $37,852,981 last year.

Greyhound directors declared a dividend of 50 cents each on the presently outstanding 3,110,030 shares of common stock, payable July 1 to stock of record June 3. A three-for-one stock split becomes effective June 5.

A previous dividend of 50 cents a share was paid April 1, in 1946 the bus company paid 35 cents each in April and July, $1 in October and $1.50 in December.

* * * *

Callahan in New Enterprise

Vincent F. Callahan, former Washington newspaperman and radio executive, yesterday announced the formation of an advertising agency bearing his name with offices at 1730 K st. nw.

Callahan

A native Washingtonian, Callahan is now editor and owner of two business letters, the Surplus War Property Newsletter and Callahan's Export-Import Newsletter. During the war he was national director of advertising, radio and press for the war bond drives of the United States Treasury.

Callahan started his career as a reporter and for 10 years was sales manager for stations WRC and WMAL.

* * * *

Magazine Staff Moves Here

The editorial staff of World Ports, business magazine devoted to waterfront terminal operations, was moved this week from Chicago to Washington. The growing importance of the Nation's Capital as a news source for waterfront and shipping executives was cited as reason for the move.

World Ports, edited by Paul A. Amundsen, is the official organ of the American Association of Port Authorities. The new headquarters are in the Earle Building.

Executive, advertising and circulation offices will continue in Chicago.

* * * *

Hill Again Heads Bus Group

The National Association of Motor Bus Operators yesterday re-elected Arthur M. Hill of Washington as president. Other officers elected at the closing session of the association's annual convention were: Vice president, Guy A. Huguelet, Lexington, Ky., and treasurer, C. F. Jacobsen of Washington.

* * * *

Transit Dividend Voted

Director of Capital Transit Co. yesterday declared the regular quarterlydividend of 50 cents a share on capital stock, payable July 1 to stock of record June 13.

* * * *

UAL Reports Heavy Loss

United Air Lines experienced the most unsatisfactory three-month period in its history in the first quarter of 1947, John W. Newey, vice president, reported yesterday.

Net loss for the quarter was $3,450,671 compared with net loss of $512,541 in the first quarter of 1946.

Operating revenues totaled $12,-003,270 compared with $10,081,929 in the like 1946 quarter. Operating expenses an dtaxes, exclusive of income taxes, totaled $17,136,-488 as against $10,667,614 in the first quarter of 1946.

The quarter loss before credit for Federal income taxes was $5,-371,671.

* * * *

Personnel Notes

William J. Hogan, former treasurer-comptroller of H. J. Heinz Co., has been named treasurer and senior financial officer of American Airlines.

Earl O. Adler, commercial agent for theErie Railroad in Washington, has beentransferred to Indianapolis as general agent.

Henry Arnsten, novelist and Hollywood film writer, has joined the Washington office ofGordon Industrial Services, Inc.

New York Cotton

New York, May 22 (AP).—Cotton futures closed 60 cents a bale lower to 10 cents higher than the previous close in moderately active trading today.

During most of the session the market was under light pressure of liquidation from New Orleans, commission houses and Memphis. Prices at one time were about $1 a bale under the previous close, but later recovered on mill buying and short covering.

	Open	High	Low	Last
July	34.27	34.36	34.05	34.13 —12
October	29.47	29.52	29.22	29.44 +02
December	28.56	28.56	28.30	28.50 Unch.
March	28.06	28.08	27.86	28.04† —01
May	27.50	27.64	27.39	27.61 +01
July	26.90	26.95	26.87	26.97† +01

Middling spot, 36.77 nominal, down 16. †Nominal.

Commodity Index

New York, May 22.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today dropped to 171.37.

Previous day, 171.57; week ago, 171.92; month ago, 173.90; year ago, 119.11.				
	1947	1946	1945	1944
High	184.32	169.72	112.81	108.73
Low	164.05	112.02	107.90	106.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 950,000 shares; previous day, 1,020,000; week ago, 771,070; year ago, 1,350,140; two years ago, 961,970; January 1 to date, 103,-981,636; year ago, 164,643,562; two years ago, 153,007,873.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, May 22.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Chge.
30 inds.	166.47	167.56	165.81	166.73	+0.96
20 rails	42.56	42.99	42.33	42.67	+0.53
15 utils.	32.78	33.09	32.72	32.95	+0.45
65 stocks	58.85	59.01	58.35	58.96	+0.45

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 80,900; railroads, 71,640; utilities, 34,400; 65 stocks, 186,940.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ABBOTT LAB	2	69½	68	68½	+2½
ACF-Brill Mot	5	7¼	7¼	7¼	+⅛
Acme Stl	2	45½	45½	45½	+⅝
Adams Exp	7	14¼	13½	14¼	+⅝
Adams-Millis	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	—1¼
Addressog-Mult	2	31	30½	31	+⅝
Air Reduction	13	31½	30¾	31	+⅝
Alaska Juneau	3	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	
Aldens Inc	2	21	21	21	+1
Alleghany Corp	59	3	2½	3	
Alleghany pf	5	27¾	27¾	27¾	+¾
Allen Lud Stl	8	34	33⅝	34	+1
Allen Industries	6	17⅝	16¾	17½	+1½
Al Chem & Dye	1	166½	166½	166½	+1½
Allied Mills	3	30¼	30¼	30¼	+⅝
Allied Strs	10	33	32	32⅝	+⅝
Allied St pf	1	101	101	101	+⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	12	31¾	31½	31½	+⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	1	92¾	92¾	92¾	—⅛
Amal Leather	2	5⅝	5¾	5⅝	+⅛
Amerada Pet	3	78½	78	78	
Am Ag Ch Del	1	36¼	36¼	36¼	+¼
Am Airlines	104	9¼	8¾	8⅞	+⅛
Am Airlines pf	2	69½	69½	69½	+1½
Am Bank Note	2	22	22	22	+½
Am Bosch	3	10½	10½	10½	+¾
Am Brake Shoe	5	39	38½	39	+½
Am Cable&Rad	19	4¼	4¼	4¼	+⅛
Am Can	7	89¼	88¾	89	+1
Am Car & Fdy	5	39	38¼	39	+1
Am Car & F pf	1	95¼	95¼	95¼	+¼
Am Car & Cable	1	21⅝	21	21	+⅛
Am Chicle	1	135	135	135	
Am Colortype	3	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞	+⅜
Am Crystal Sug	1	21	21	21	+1
Am Distill	1	28¼	28	28¼	+¾
Am European	1	14	14	14	
Am Export L	14	19	18¾	18¾	+⅛
Am & For Pow	29	3⅞	3¾	3¾	
Am & F P $7 pf	5	110¼	109	109	—¼
Am & F P $6 pf	1	99	99	99	
A m& F P 2 pf	29	17½	16½	16⅝	—1⅜
Am Hide & Lea	9	6	5¾	6	+¼
Am Home Prod	38	24⅜	24⅜	24½	+⅛
Am Ice	7	6½	6½	6½	
Am Internat	5	10	9¾	10	+⅛
Am Invest Ill	2	13	13	13	+⅛
Am Locomotive	11	20½	20½	20⅝	+⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	113	113	113	
Am M & Fdy	3	20	19½	20	+⅝
Am Metal	3	27¾	27¼	27¾	+⅛
Am Pow & Lt	51	10¾	10¼	10¼	+⅛
A P & L $5 pf	5	106¼	106	106	+1
A P & L $5 pf	1	96	95	95½	
Am R & St S	71	12¾	12¼	12⅝	+⅛
Am Roll Mill	57	26⅞	26⅜	26⅝	—⅛
Am Safety Rax	11	11⅛	11	11⅛	+⅛
Am Smelt & R	13	53¼	52	52¾	+⅜
Am Stl Fdrs	8	28¾	28¾	28¾	
Am Sugar pf	1	121½	121½	121½	+1¼
Am Sumat Tob	1	41	41	41	
Am Tel & Tel	27	162¾	161¾	162⅜	+1¼
Am Tobacco	1	66⅝	66⅝	66⅝	+⅛
Am Tob B	45	66⅜	65¾	66¼	+⅛
Am Viscose	9	44½	43¾	44	+⅛
Am Wat Wks	49	13½	13	13⅜	+⅛
Am W Wks pf	1	104½	104½	104½	+1½
Am Woolen	112	33⅝	32⅝	33⅛	+⅜
Am Wool pf	1	92	92	92	—1½
Am Wool 14 pf	2	73½	72	73½	+2⅜
Am Zinc L&S	4	7	6¾	6⅞	+⅛
Anaconda Cop	80	34⅛	32⅞	34⅜	+1⅜
Anacon W & C	2	46½	46½	46½	
Ander-Prich Oil	2	16	15⅞	16	
A P W Prod	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	+⅛
Arch-Dan-M	3	31	31	31	
Armour Del Co	38	10¾	10⅜	10⅝	+⅛
Armstrong Cork	14	41½	40½	41¼	+1⅜
Arnold Const	2	14½	14½	14½	+⅛
Artloom Corp	2	11	10⅞	11	+⅜
Assd Dry Gds	10	15⅛	15¼	15⅛	
A T & S F	18	72¾	71½	72⅜	+⅝
A T & S F pf	1	103	103	103	
A T F Inc	8	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+⅜
Atl Coast Line	4	46¾	46	46	+½
Atl Refining	47	32⅛	31⅝	32	+⅜
Atl Refin pf B	80	100⅞	100⅝	100⅞	+⅛
Atlas Corp	4	22½	22⅜	22½	+⅛
Aust Nichols	5	7	6⅝	6⅝	+⅛
Aust Nich pf	4	14¼	14	14¼	+⅛
Autocar Co	12	21½	21½	21½	+⅛
Autom Canteen	3	19¾	19¾	19¾	
Avco Mfg	36	5⅛	4⅞	5	+⅛
Avco Mfg pf	3	41	40½	41	+1¼
BALD LOCO	29	18¾	18	18½	+⅜
Balt & Ohio	76	9¼	8⅞	8⅞	
Balt & Ohio pf	30	13¼	13	13⅜	+⅛
Bangor & Ar	2	12½	12½	12½	+⅛
Barber Asph	4	48	47¾	47¾	
Barker Bros	3	19	18⅞	19	+⅛
Barnsdall Oil	7	23⅜	23⅛	23⅛	—⅛
Bath Ir Wks	4	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+⅛
Bayuk Cigars	4	19¼	19¼	19¼	+⅛
Beech Airc	9	6⅝	6½	6⅝	
Bell Airc	8	12⅛	11⅞	11⅞	+⅛
Bendix Aviat	14	29½	29¼	29¼	+⅛
Benef Ind Ln	2	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	+⅛
Best & Co	2	28½	27¼	28½	+2⅛
Best Foods	2	22	22	22	
Beth Steel	23	79½	79	79	
Bigelow- Sanf	1	47	47	47	+½
Birming Elec	2	15	15	15	
Black & Deck	8	25¾	25¼	25¼	+⅛
Blaw-Knox	9	14½	13¾	14⅛	+⅜
Bliss & Laugh	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+⅜
Bliss (E W) pf	2	43	42¾	43	+⅛
Boeing Airpl	4	15½	15½	15½	
Bond Strs	7	26⅞	26⅝	26⅝	+⅛
Borden Co	7	41	40	40¾	+⅛
Borg-Warn	12	41½	40⅝	40¾	
Braniff Airw	8	9¾	9¼	9¼	+⅛
Bridgeport Br	7	14½	13⅞	14⅜	+⅜
Briggs Mfg	7	29	28⅝	28⅝	+⅛
Briggs & Strat	2	25	24½	24½	+⅛
Bristol-Myers	4	40	39	39	+⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	3	19	18⅞	19	+⅛
Brown Shoe	2	27½	27½	27½	
Bucyrus-Erie	3	14½	14	14⅛	+⅛
Budd Co	30	10¼	10	10	+⅛
Bullard Co	4	16½	16⅛	16½	+⅛
Bulova Watch	6	27¾	27	27¾	+⅛
Burling Mills	22	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	+⅛
Burr Add Mach	17	12⅝	12⅜	12⅜	+⅛
Bush Terminal	1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+⅛
Butler Bros	6	13½	12⅝	13½	+1⅛
Butte Cop&Zinc	10	3¾	3¼	3¾	+⅛
Byers (A M)	4	14⅝	14⅛	14⅝	+⅜
Byron Jackson	2	19½	19½	19½	+⅛
CALIF PACK	4	27¾	27¾	27¾	+⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	2	2½	2	2	+⅛
Calumet & Hec	17	7⅛	6⅞	7⅛	+⅛
Campbell Wy	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+⅛
Can Dry G Ale	23	14	13⅝	13⅝	+⅛
Can Dry pf	1	119¾	119	119	
Canad Brew	1	20⅞	20⅜	20⅜	+⅛
Canad Pacific	61	10¼	10	10¼	+⅛
Cannon Mills	1	59⅝	59⅝	59⅝	+½
Capital Adm A	1	11½	11½	11½	
Carlo P	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	+⅛
Carpenter Stl	1	43½	43½	43½	+1½
Carrier Corp	16	13⅜	12⅞	13⅜	+1
Carrier Corp pf	1	38	38	38	—¼
Carriers & Gen	1	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	
Case (J I) Co	3	32½	32	32¼	+1⅛
Caterpil Trac	4	52¾	51	51	—1
Celanese Corp	36	19¾	18¾	19⅜	+⅝
Cejotex Corp	9	22¼	22	22	
Celotex Corp pf	1	20¼	20¼	20¼	—¼
Cent Aguirre	10	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	—⅛
Cent Foundry	4	8⅞	8⅝	8⅞	+⅛
Cen Hud G & E	2	9¾	9	9	
Cent Ill Sec R	1	5½	5½	5½	+⅛
Cent Viol Sug	2	22¼	22	22¼	+1⅛
Century Rib M	1	11	11	11	
Cerro de Pas	6	30½	30¼	30½	+⅛
Cert-teed Prod	23	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	+⅛
Chain Belt	2	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	+⅛
Champ Pap&F	7	20	19¾	19¾	
Ches & Ohio	23	43½	42¾	43	+1
Chicago Corp	25	7	6¾	6⅞	
Chi & R Ill	6	4	3¾	4	
Chi & E Ill A	26	6½	6¼	6⅜	+⅛
Chi Grt West	26	5⅜	5	5⅜	+⅛
Chi Grt W pf	7	9½	9¼	9½	+⅛
Chi Ind&L A pf	1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	
Ch M S P&Pac	25	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	+⅛
Ch M S P&P pf	14	26⅞	26¼	26¼	—⅛
Chi & N W	11	17⅛	16½	16½	+⅛
Chi & N W pf	9	38½	37¾	38⅛	+⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	1	23½	23⅜	23⅜	+⅛
Chi Yell Cab	1	13	13	13	
Childs Co	5	5	4⅞	4⅞	
Chile Cop	39	39⅝	38¾	39⅛	
Chrysler Corp	52	98¾	97¼	98¼	—1½
Cin G & E	4	25⅝	25½	25⅝	+⅛
C I T Finan	16	40	39¼	39½	
City Ice & Ful	2	28	28	28	
City Stores	7	14⅛	13¾	13¾	+⅛
Clark Equip new	2	24	24	24	+⅛
Clev El Illum	60	37⅝	37¼	37½	+⅛
Climax Molyb	2	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+⅛
Clinton Ind	6	32½	32½	32½	+⅛
Coast Pasebody	1	39	39	39	
Coca-Cola	3	145	145	145	
Colgate-Palm	20	38¾	37⅞	38⅜	+⅛
Collins & Alk	3	29½	29	29½	+⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	54	14⅝	14	14	+⅛
Col F & Ir pf	3	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	+⅛
Col Br'cst A	5	26½	25⅞	26	+⅛
Column Brcs B	1	25¾	25¾	25¾	+⅛
Colum G & E	55	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	+⅛
Colum Pict	5	16⅛	15½	15⅝	+⅛
Column Carbon	5	32	31½	31⅝	+⅜
Col & So O El	8	42⅞	42½	42⅝	+⅛
Coml Credit	8	37½	36¾	37	
Coml Solvnts	15	21¾	21¼	21¾	+⅛
Comwlth Edis	28	29½	28⅝	28⅞	
Comwlth & So	147	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Com & Sou pf	6	116½	115¾	115¾	—1
Conde Nast	4	9½	9½	9½	+⅜
Congol-Nairn	11	25	23⅞	24½	+⅝
Cons Coppermn	11	5½	5⅜	5⅜	+⅛
Cons Edison	29	25⅛	25	25	+⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	106⅛	106⅛	106⅜	+⅛
Cons Grocers	3	12¼	12	12¼	+⅛
Cons Laundries	2	12¼	12	12¼	+⅛
Cons Nat Gas	13	42½	42	42½	+⅝
Con RR Cuba pf	7	19⅝	19½	19½	
Cons Ret Strs	2	13	12¾	13	+⅛
Cons Vultee	22	13	12¾	12¾	
Consum Pow	22	13	12¾	12¾	
Consum Pow	3	35	35	35	—⅛
Container Crp	3	34¼	34	34⅛	+⅛
Cont Bak	7	13⅞	13⅛	13½	—
Cont Can	8	37⅛	36¾	36¾	+⅛
Cont Can pf	1	105¾	105¾	106⅜	—
Cont Diam Fib	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Cont Dia	8	45	45	45¾	+⅛
Cont Motors	26	7⅞	7⅛	7⅞	+⅛
Cont Oil Del	8	39	38¾	38¾	+⅛
Cont Steel	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	+⅛
Cooper-Bess	2	13½	13½	13½	
Copperweld Stl	3	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	+⅛
Corn Prod	5	65¼	65	65¼	+⅛
Cornell-Dub El	3	14	13¾	14	
Corning Glass	3	26¼	26⅛	26⅛	—⅛
Cott Inc	3	6⅛	6	6	—⅛
Coty Internat	6	3¾	3½	3½	
Crane Co	12	28¾	28¾	28½	—⅛
Crown C & S	4	35⅝	35	35	+1
Crown Zellerb	13	26⅛	25½	26⅛	+⅝
Crucible Steel	12	25⅝	25	25¼	+⅛
Crucible Stl pf	1	80	80	80	+¼
Cuban-Am Sug	9	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	+⅛
Cudahy Pack	7	34½	33¾	33¾	—⅛
Cuneo Press	1	16½	16½	16½	
Curtis Publishg	23	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	+⅛
Curtis P pr pf	1	57¾	57¾	57¾	+⅛
Curtiss-Wright	49	4⅜	4⅛	4¼	
Curtiss-Wr A	27	13½	13⅛	13¼	+⅛
Cutler-Hammer	2	20½	20	20½	+⅛
DANA CORP	1	23	23	23	+⅛
Davison Chem	2	18½	18½	18½	+⅛
Dayton P & L	5	32	31½	31⅝	+⅛
Dayton Rub	4	14¾	14	14	—⅛
Decca Records	4	15½	15½	15½	+¼
Deere & Co	7	33¼	33	33	—⅛
Deere & Co pf	2	36	36	36	—⅛
Del & Hudson	6	37½	36¾	37½	+1⅝
Del Lack & W	23	6¾	6½	6¾	+⅛
Den & RGW ct	6	9¼	8⅞	9	
D&RGW pf ct	7	28¾	27½	27½	+⅛
Detroit Edison	9	23⅜	23¼	23⅜	
Det Mich Stove	4	11¼	11¼	11¼	+¼
Det Steel Corp	1	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	
Devoe & Ray A	2	22	22½	22	+⅛
Diamond Mat	2	37	36⅞	37	
Diam T Motor	4	20	20	20	+⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	44	12⅜	12⅛	12⅜	+⅛
Dr Pepper	2	26½	26½	26½	+⅜
Doehler-Jarvis	3	21⅜	21⅛	21⅜	+⅛
Dome Mines	19	18	17⅞	18	+⅛
Douglas Aircr	7	49¾	49	49	
Dow Chem	4	155	154½	155	+⅛
Dresser Indust	8	14½	14½	14⅜	+⅛
Dresser Ind pf	2	93¼	92½	92½	—⅜
Duplan Corp	6	26	25½	26	+⅛
DuPont de N	13	176¼	175	176¼	+2¾
DuPont pf	1	126¾	126¾	126¾	+1
EAGLE-PICH	5	20¾	20½	20½	+⅛
Eastern Air L	30	19¾	19½	19⅝	
East G Stl	5	25	24½	24¾	+3⅜
Eastm Kod new	70	45⅝	44½	45	
Eaton Mfg	2	44¼	44¼	44¼	+1
Ekco Prod	4	17⅝	17⅜	17⅜	
Elastic Stop N	1	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	+⅛
El Auto-Lite	6	52½	52¼	52¼	+1
Elec Boat	10	11½	10⅞	11¼	+⅜
El & Mus Ind	2	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝	
El Power & Lt	50	13¾	13½	13¾	+⅛
El Pow&Lt$7pf	4	153¾	152¾	153¾	+1¼
El Pow&Lt$6pf	2	138½	137¾	138½	
El Storage Bat	7	48¾	48½	48½	+⅛
Emerson El M	5	10⅝	10½	10⅝	+⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	1	13½	13½	13½	+⅛
Endicott-John	2	30½	30½	30½	+1⅛
Eng Pub Svc	28	26⅛	25¾	26	+⅛
Equit Off Bldg	15	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	+⅛
Erie RR	57	9¾	9½	9⅝	+⅛
Erie RR pf A	5	51¾	51	51¾	+2¾
Eureka Wms	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+⅛
Evans Products	1	25½	25½	25½	+⅛
Eversharp	19	15½	14⅞	15¼	+⅜
FAIRBANKS M	6	47	46	46½	+1½
Fajardo Sugar	8	26⅞	26½	26⅝	+⅛
Farns Tele&Rad	9	5½	5¼	5½	+⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	2	22¾	22¼	22¼	+⅛
Fed Mine&Smelt	5	37	37	37	+2
Fed Mogul	21	40½	39	40½	+1
Fed Mot Truck	6	10½	10	10	+⅛
Federat D Strs	7	21	20¾	20⅞	+⅛
Ferro Enam	2	21½	21	21½	+1
Fid P Fire Ins	5	48¾	48½	48¾	
Firestone T&R	8	46	45⅝	46	+¾
First Nat Strs	1	54¼	54¼	54¼	+1½
Firth Carpet	2	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+⅛
Flintkote	21	25⅝	25	25⅛	+⅛
Florida Pow	8	15¼	14⅞	15¼	+⅛
Follansbee Stl	11	17⅛	17⅛	17⅜	+⅛
Food Fair Strs	19	10⅝	9¾	10	+⅛
Food Machinery	3	70	69¾	70	+⅛
Foster Wheeler	2	21⅛	20¾	21	+⅛
Francisco Sug	3	14¾	14¾	14⅝	+⅛
Freeport Sulph	1	38	38	38	+¼
Fruehauf Trs	2	25½	25½	25½	+⅛
GABRIEL CO	2	15⅛	15	15⅛	+⅛
Gair (Robert)	18	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Gardner- Denv	1	15½	15½	15½	+⅛
Gar Wood Ind	11	5⅞	5½	5⅞	+⅛
Gaylord Cont	1	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	+⅛
Gen Am Invest	4	31½	31½	31½	+⅛
Gen Am Trans	3	49	48¾	49	+⅛
Gen Baking	10	10½	10	10	—⅛
Gen Bronze	6	12¼	11¾	12⅛	+⅛
Gen Cable	13	9¾	9½	9⅝	
Gen Elec	39	33¾	32⅞	33½	+⅜
Gen Foods	6	40	39⅞	39⅞	+⅛
Gen Mills	7	44¾	44	44¾	+⅜
Gen Motors	62	55¾	54¾	54¾	—⅜
Gen Mot pf	3	105¾	105¾	105¾	+⅛
Gen Out Advt	8	14⅜	14	14⅜	+⅛
Gen Prec Eq	4	18	18	18	
Gen Pub Serv	1	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	+⅛
Gen Pub Util	28	13⅜	13⅛	13¾	+⅛
Gen Ry Signal	2	21¾	21¾	21½	+⅛
Gen Real & Ut	4	4½	4½	4½	+⅛
Gen Refract	4	19⅞	19½	19½	
Gen Shoe	7	27¾	27½	27½	+1
Gen Tel	5	31	30¾	30⅞	+⅛
Gen Time Inst	2	21	21	21	
Gen T &Rub	6	23	22½	23	+⅝
Gillette Saf R	10	25⅞	25½	25⅝	+⅛
Gillette S Rpf	2	104	103¾	103¾	—⅛
Gimbel Bros	24	19⅞	19½	19⅞	+⅛
Gimbel Bros pf	9	98	97½	97½	+⅛
Glidden Co	3	36	35⅝	36	+⅛
Goebel Brew	7	5½	5⅜	5½	+⅛
Goodall- Sanf	10	23¼	22⅝	23¼	+⅜
Goodrich (B F)	16	52⅜	50⅝	52¼	+1½
Goodyr T & R	43	44¼	44	44¼	+⅛
Goth Hos	2	14¾	14½	14¾	+⅛
Graham-P Mot	48	3½	3¼	4½	+⅛
Granby Co M	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Granite C Stl	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Grayson Rob	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+⅛
Gt N Ih Ore ctf	5	13½	13½	13½	+⅛
Gt West Sug	2	23½	23½	23½	
Green (H L)	2	58	58	58	+1
Grt Nor Pap	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	
Greyhound Cor	53	29¼	28¾	28¾	—⅝
Grum Airc En	4	18⅜	18	18	
Guantan Sugar	1	5½	5½	5½	+⅛
Gulf M&Oh wi	3	7¾	7¾	7¾	+⅛
Gulf M & Oh	19	7¾	7¾	7¾	+⅛

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

New Yorkers Protest Treasury Economy Plan

The Treasury has an economy drive of its own which will result, as a first step, in the loss of jobs for an estimated 1800 New Yorkers.

And the New Yorkers and their leaders are making stiff protests. In fact, there is deep, dark talk of work slowdowns, strikes, and even of sabotage. As you might suspect, the delicate situation is not without a Communist angle.

Treasury officials here and in New York are most concerned with the problem.

The economy move started several months ago when Treasury's new Undersecretary, A. L. M. Wiggins, discovered the department was spending several millions annually for rents.

As president of the American Bankers Association he had repeatedly demanded economy in Government. Now he was in a position to practice what he preached.

Wiggins became determined to save money by moving Treasury units into idle Government-owned plants. Near the top of units occupying rented space was Internal Revenue's processing division in New York. The division lease expired on June 30. The space was most inadequate and a night force, at the costly differential pay, had to be maintained.

Cost accounts estimated several hundred thousand dollars annually could be saved if the 2000-man unit were moved to an abandoned war plant in Kansas City, large enough for all the staff to work in it during the day. Treasury people also pointed out, it was more centrally located to serve taxpayer in the 48 States.

Wiggins ordered the move several weeks ago. The transfer directive was a heavy blow to the New York workers. It was readily evident that the big majority of employes would either refuse to go to Kansas City, or else they wouldn't be asked because they lack permanent satus.

Only those employes who now have, or who will be certified for permanent status before July 1 will be invited to transfer to Kansas City. No more than 200 of the 2000 people are expected to make the shift.

Naturally enough, the employes have sought to keep their jobs by trying to bring poltical pressure on Treasury to withdraw the transfer order. These attemps to have fallen flat.

But now there are rumors of ugly things uncommon to Government and its workers—slowdowns, sabotage and strikes. And there's deep suspicion that Communists and their sympathetic agitators—within and without the unit—are trying their best to bring about trouble that would embarrass and discredit the Government.

There are even reports in New York that responsible operating officials no longer have complete control over their employes and their work, and that threats have been made against one or more officials there who are thought responsible for the move.

As a matter of fact, the processing division has had a rather unhappy existence in New York. Neither employes nor management have been satisfied. The unit has been picketed frequntly by dissatisfid employes and groups of employes have sought the ouster of several supervisors on various charges.

Only a score of employes were moved to New York from Washington with the agency in 1942, and the unit had to be built up in a tight labor market.

Most of the 2000 jobs are classified CAF 1, 2, 3 and 4, and the majority of people in them have temporary jobs for periods of 60 and 90 days. The low salaries and uncertain jobs, it's generally admitted, have made some of the unhappy employes easy prey for the Communists.

In the office are several unions, including the left-wing United Public Workers, CIO.

LOYALTY: Chairman Reese of the House Civil Service Committee yesterday introduced his bill to check on the loyalty of Federal workers. His bill differs from the President's plan in thises respects:

(1) Aany employe would have to be fired when the Civil Service loyalty review board decided there was a "reasonable doubt" as to his loyalty; (2) the board would handle all cases rather than mere appeals under the President's plan, and (3) Civil Service would be required to call in the FBI to help it investigate.

LIBRARY: The Library of Congress employe loyalty board is composed of Verner Clapp, David Mearns and Herman Henkle . . . **NFFE:** New offices of its District federation are Viola Schantz, president; Mignon Miller, vice president; Elsie Hoover, secretary-treasurer, and Percy Wadill, trustee . . . **TREASURY:** Its employes have cintributed more than $13,000 to the cancer drive. More than $40,000 has beem donted here by Federal workers. The drive chairman is E. F. Bartlelt, Fiscal Assistant Treasury Secretary.

HOLIDAY: The 1200 SEC employs will get a long but a rather unhappy weekend next week. They'll get off Thursday in addition to Friday, Saturday and Sunday. But they won't be paid for Thursday. The employes also will have to take a half-day payless holiday in June to make up a $28,000 budget deficit.

And by the way, Uncle Sam, how about early checks for those employes whose regular payday falls on next Friday?

FCC: The bill that would reorganize Federal Communications Commission is slated to be introduced today by Senate Majority Leader White. Among many other things it will provide: that the seven-man commission be split up, three each assigned to radio and telephone and telegraph, and that the chairman be responsible for administration.

CAPITOL HILL: The Thye Subcommittee of the Senate Civil day in executive session on civil Service Committee will meet to-service rights for aliens in the Panama Canal Zone . . . The Agriculture appropriation bill is slated to be reported to the House today.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

WHEN I COME INTO A RESTAURANT I'M ACCUSTOMED TO SERVICE—SEE? NOW STEP AROUND LIVELY. WHAT I WANT IS LOTS OF ATTENTION!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Dist. by Leisure Newspaper Features

WANT ATTENTION, DO YOU? WELL THAT CALLIOPE VOICE OF YOURS IS GETTING US JUST THAT FROM EVERYONE IN THIS CAFE. WAITER, HERE'S A FIVE TO FORGET YOU'VE SEEN ME IN SUCH COMPANY!

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, May 22 (F) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 600; 200 holdovers not included, total salable 600; cows predominating day's receipts; slaughter steers and heifers in meager supply, slow, steady with earlier this week; cows very slow, uneven; canners and cutters steady; common and medium mostly 1.00 lower, instances 4.00; bulls slow, about steady; stockers and feeders draggy, steady; small supply top good and choice fed steers 950 to 1070 lbs., 23.75@24.50; few around 830 and 1100 lbs., 25.00; medium to average good short feds, 20.25@23.60; load lot around 1105 lbs., at the latter price showing grass; medium and good short fed heifers 17.50@22.50; common and medium cows of dairy breeding 14.00@16.00; top medium beef cows to 19.00; canners and cutters 11.00@14.00; shelly canners 10.00; few good beef bulls 18.50@20.00; medium and good weighty sausage bulls 16.50@18.00; light and medium weights 13.50@16.00; odd head lots, choice feeder steers around 800 lbs., 23.50, few lots common and medium, 17.75.

CALVES—Receipts, 275; vealers active, steady with Wednesday; mixed lots, good and choice 150 to 220 lbs., largely 22.00@25.00; strictly choice 27.00; common and medium, unevenly, 10.00@20.00; culls down to 7.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 700; active, steady with Wednesday on all classes; practical top 24.50; good and choice 130 to 140 lbs., 22.00@22.25; 140 to 160 lbs., 23.25@23.50; 160 to 250 lbs., 24.25@24.50; 250 to 275 lbs., 22.50@22.75; 275 to 300 lbs., 21.50@21.75; 300 to 350 lbs., 20.50@20.75; 350 lbs. up, 19.50@19.75); good and choice sows 17.50@17.75; with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100; spring lambs predominating; these slow, 3.00 lower than Monday; mixed lots, good and choice 65 to 100 lbs., spring lambs, 22.50@23.00; few lots medium and good, 17.00@21.50; other grades head lots, good and choice, 9.00; few common scarce; slaughter ewes fairly active, steady; odd and medium fresh shorn ewes, 6.00.

Baltimore Produce

APPLES—Market about steady; Maryland, Virginia, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, baskets and Eastern crates, U. S. 1, unless otherwise stated; Delicious, 2½-in. and up, 4.25; fair quality and condition, 2.50@3.00; 2¼-in., 3.25; Romes, 2½-in. and up, 3.75@4.00; Staymans, 2½-in. and up, 3.00@3.50; Winesaps, 2¼-in., 3.00@3.50; boxes, 125s-150s, 5.25; various varieties, some no grade or size mark, ordinary to fair quality and condition, 1.00@2.50.

SWEET POTATOES — Market dull, weak undertone; few sales Maryland, Virginia, bushel baskets, Nancy Halls, U. S. 1, 2.00@2.25; Jerseys, U. S. 1, 2.00@2.50; fair to ordinary quality and condition, 1.00@1.50; processed 2.50@2.75; North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, U. S. 1, 2.75@3.00; mostly 2.75.

POULTRY—Market easier, demand slow, receipts liberal, some carried; roasters, supplies insufficient to quote; fryers and broilers, 25@35, mostly 33@34; light weights, Leghorns, demand very light, few 25@28; fowl, colored, 32½@38, mostly 35@37; lightweights, Leghorns, few 25@28.

EGGS—Market about steady, demand light, receipts ample; wholesale selling prices, A, extra large, 51@52; A large, 48@51; A mediums 45@46; B large, 43@44; current receipts, butter, 109,345 lbs.; eggs, 3239 cases.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, May 22 (F) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 6000; total 10,000; slow, around steady on weights under 300 lbs. and on sows; barrows and gilts over 300 lbs. dull and around 25 lower; top 24.50; good and choice 170 to 260 lbs., 23.50@24.25; 270 to 290 lbs., 22.00@23.25; 300 to 330 lbs., 20.50@21.50; 350 to 400 lbs., 19.00@20.25; most good and choice sows 17.75@18.50; sows under 400 lbs. scarce.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 4500; total 4800; calves, salable, 800; total 1000; slaughter steers and heifers active, strong to a quarter higher; cows uneven; opened fully steady, closing dull, weak; bulls steady; load choice 1140-lb. fed steers topped at 27.00; most good to low choice fed steers 24.25@26.50; good and choice heifers 23.50@25.00; package choice heavy heifers 25.75; bulk beef cows 14.00@17.25; canners and cutters 10.50@13.75; practical top 17.00 on good heavy bulls; vealers slow, weak to fully 50 cents lower; few strictly choice vealers 26.00@27.00.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 1000; total 2500; fairly active; clipped lambs 25 to 50 cents higher; other classes steady; one load good and choice 97-lb. fed clipped lambs with No. 1 pelts, at 22.25 top; two loads medium to good clipped lambs, 21.25; double good and choice around 112-lb. fed wooled lambs with muddy fleeces, 22.00; short load common woolskins, 17.25; package good and choice 98-lb. native spring lambs, 24.00; good and choice shorn slaughter ewes, 9.00@9.50.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., May 22 (F) (USDA).—Market report—Fruits and vegetables (prices represent sales on wholesale market):

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts fairly heavy; market firm; U. S. No. 1, 100-pound sacks, Florida, new, 4.25@4.75.

CABBAGE—Receipts light; market firm; 50-pound sacks, Florida and Texas, green, 2.75@3.25.

APPLES—Supplies light; market steady; bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½ inch up, Virginia Winesaps, 4.00@4.50.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond—Receipts moderate; market steady; whites and browns, candled and graded, U. S. grade A, large, 46@48; U. S. grade A, medium, 40@42; U. S. grade B, large, 38@40; U. S. grade C, 37; farm graded hennery whites and browns, 58 pounds and up; whites, 47; browns, 46; nearby ungraded current receipts, 55 pounds and up, 36@38.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers f.o.b. Richmond)—Receipts fairly liberal; market about steady; colored broilers and fryers three pounds and under, mostly 32; heavier weights down to 27; leghorns, broilers, 26@27; colored fowl, mostly 28; leghorns, 21@22; old roosters, 12@14.

HOGS—Market steady with Wednesday on all weights; tops, 21.50 for good and choice 180-240 pound barrows and gilts; 90-100 pounds, $13.50; 100-120 pounds, $14.50; 120-140 pounds, 16.50; 140-160 pounds, 18.50; 160-180 pounds, 20.50; 240-300 pounds, 20.00; 300 pounds and up, 18.25; good sows under 350 pounds, 15.00; 350-500 pounds, 14.00; over 500 lbs., 12.50; good stags, 12.50.

CATTLE—Market quiet on light receipts of all slaughter classes; market largely nominal; good beef type cows quotable 15.00@17.00; odd head higher; fat dairy type, 13.00@15.00; canners and cutters mostly 11.00@13.00; vealers fairly active and steady on light supply at 25.00 down.

Station WEPM—Friday

Martinsburg, W. Va. 1340 KC.

7:00 a. m.—A. P. News
7:05 a. m.—Wake-Up Tunes.
7:10 a. m.—Sunset Pals
7:45 a. m.—Moments of Devotion
8:00 a. m.—A. P. News
8:15 a. m.—Music for Friday
9:00 a. m.—A. P. News
9:05 a. m.—Ray and Skipper.
9:30 a. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board
10:00 a. m.—A. P. News
10:05 a. m.—Especially for the Ladies
10:30 a. m.—For Listening Only
11:00 a. m.—A. P. News
11:05 a. m.—Highlights from Hollywood
11:30 a. m.—Tunes at Noon
12:00 noon—A. P. News
12:15 p. m.—Tunes at Noon.
12:30 p. m.—Eastern Panhandle Farm Hour
1:00 p. m.—A. P. News
1:05 p. m.—School Program.
1:30 p. m.—Jig Saw News.
1:45 p. m.—South American Melodies.
2:00 p. m.—News.
2:05 p. m.—According to the Record.
2:15 p. m.—Dance Parade.
2:30 p. m.—News Bulletin Board.
3:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
3:05 p. m.—Light Concert Hour.
4:00 p. m.—News.
4:05 p. m.—Ray and Skipper.
4:30 p. m.—Popular Dance Band.
5:00 p. m.—A. P. News.
5:15 p. m.—Tomorrow's Hits.
6:00 p. m.—A. P. News
6:05 p. m.—Today's Hits
6:15 p. m.—Sports Special
6:30 p. m.—The Old National Hour
6:45 p. m.—Sing With Bing
7:00 p. m.—A. P. News
7:05 p. m.—Country Show.
7:10 p. m.—Interlude.
7:15 p. m.—Music in the Morgan Manner.
7:30 p. m.—Three Suns.
7:45 p. m.—The Young People's Hour
8:00 p. m.—A. P. News
8:08 p. m.—John W. Vandercook.
8:10 p. m.—Interlude.
8:15 p. m.—Variety Time
8:30 p. m.—Proudly We Hail.
8:45 p. m.—Do You Remember.
9:00 p. m.—Between the Lines
9:15 p. m.—Sacred Heart Program
9:30 p. m.—Columbia Masterworks.
10:00 p. m.—News.
10:05 p. m.—Request Hour.
11:00 p. m.—A. P. News

Died

BITTING, DORA ELIZABETH. On Tuesday, May 20, 1947, at her residence, 519 North Norwood st., Arlington, Va., DORA ELIZABETH BITTING, beloved wife of Howard E. Bitting, and mother of Mrs. S. F. Shrout, jr., and Marie F. and Howard L. Bitting. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2647 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Saturday, May 24, at 2 p. m. Interment National Memorial Park, near Falls Church, Va.

HEALD, KITTY MARY. On Wednesday, May 21, 1947, at her residence, 1517 28th st. nw., KITTY MARY HEALD, beloved mother of the Misses Mary S. and Catherine Heald and Mrs. Frances Miller. Services at Chambers' Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Friday, May 23, at 2 p. m. Interment private Oak Cemetery.

HORNING, JAMES B. On Wednesday, May 21, 1947, JAMES B. HORNING, of 3108 Fessenden st. nw., son of Mrs. George D. Horning, brother of George D. Horning jr., and Mrs. Marie I. Hickey. Funeral services at the above residence on Friday, May 23, at 9:30 a. m., thence to Blessed Sacrament, Chevy Chase Circle, where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul.

HUGHES, ARTHUR ROBERT. On Monday, May 19, 1947, at Mount Alto Hospital, ARTHUR ROBERT HUGHES of 6303 Broad Branch rd., Chevy Chase, Md., beloved husband of the late Grace Hughes, father of Arthur Robert, jr., and Lucille Hughes, son of David J. and the late Florence Hughes and brother of Fred J., David, Charles, Sharon and Lloyd Hughes. Mr. Hughes rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Friday, May 23, at 10 a. m. Interment Burtonsville Union Cemetery.

KAVINAS, JOHN. On Tuesday, May 20, 1947, JOHN KAVINAS, the beloved son of James and Katherine Kavinas of 316 H st. nw. Friends may call at the Saffell funeral home, 475 H st. nw. Services at the Greek Orthodox Church of Saints Constantine and Helen, 6th and C sts. se., on Friday, May 23, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

KRAFT, MARY PARSONS. On Tuesday, May 20, 1947, at Georgetown Hospital, MARY PARSONS KRAFT, wife of Rudolph Kraft, mother of Marvin P. Holichan, sister of Elmira F. Buzzone. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11 st. se., on Friday, May 23, at 2:30 p. m. Interment in Congressional Cemetery.

MURPHY, MARY FRANCES. On Wednesday, May 21, 1947, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, MARY FRANCES MURPHY, beloved wife of the late Timothy J. Murphy, mother of Mrs. J. Howard Birch and sister of Mrs. Ellen E. Graham, Miss Annie C., and W. J. Jordan of Washington, D. C. and J. A. Jordan of Los Angeles, Calif. Friends may call at 3310 Quesada st. nw., until Saturday, May 24. At 9 a. m. requiem mass will be offered at the Shrine of the Blessed Sacrament, Western ave., at Quesada st., at 9:30 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. Boston, Mass. papers please copy.

MURRAY, JAMES W. On Friday, May 16, 1947, at Los Angeles, Calif., JAMES W. MURRAY, beloved father of Louise M. Murray of Los Angeles, Calif., and brother of Charles R., Annie L., and Sue H. Murray, of 3309 O st. nw., Georgetown, D. C. Friends and relatives may call at the James T. Clements funeral home, 1241 Wisc. ave. nw., after 4 p. m. Friday, May 23. Prayers at the above funeral home on Saturday, May 24, at 9:30 a. m., thence to Holy Trinity Church, where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Interment Holy Rood Cemetery.

PHILES, ROMAINE M. On Wednesday, May 21, 1947, ROMAINE M. PHILES of 404 East Clifton ter. nw., wife of the late Dr. W. E. Philes, and mother of Edward M. Thackston, John H. Thackston, both of this city, and Mrs. M. H. Eustace of Boise, Idaho. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, May 24, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

RITHMAN, EDITH. On Tuesday, May 20, 1947, EDITH RITHMAN, beloved daughter of Harry and Myrtle F. Rithman (nee Rakes) of 3223 D st. se. Funeral from the Timothy Manion funeral home, 641 H st. ne., on Saturday, May 24, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at Holy Comforter Church at 9 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

THOMPSON, HARRY PAUL. On Monday, May 19, 1947, at his residence, 4004 Gallatin st., Hyattsville, Md., HARRY PAUL THOMPSON, beloved husband of Nora A. Thompson and father of William W., Paul J., Robert, Mark A., Margaret L., Elizabeth D., Frances A., Helen C. and Treasee M. Thompson and Mrs. Mary V. Pier. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, Riverdale, Md. Prayers at the above funeral home on Friday, May 23, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Jerome's Catholic Church, Hyattsville, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

What's Going On and Where

Activities for Servicemen

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 7 to 11 p. m.

Army and Navy USO, 1911 N st. nw., boat ride and dance, 7:30 p. m.; bowling, cutting silhouettes; 8:30 p. m.

Salvation Army USO, 801 Market sp., nw. (8th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.), voice recording, 8 p. m.; do-as-you-please, games 8 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., pool swimming, 8 to 11:30 p. m.; bridge, bowling, games and square dancing, 8:30 to 10 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibits

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., open 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

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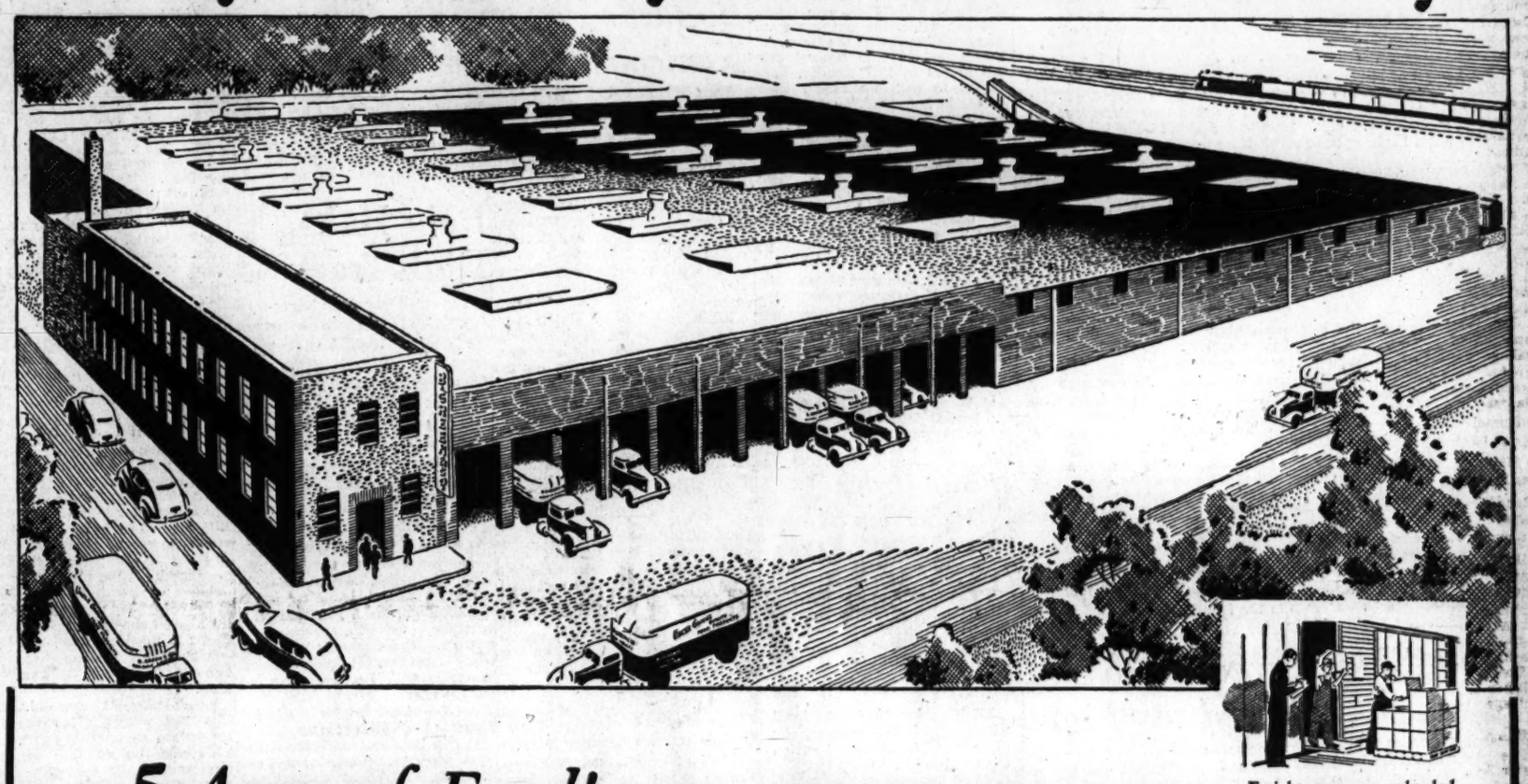

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McPhail Fines DiMaggio, Five Others

This Morning

—With Shirley Povich

LARRY MacPHAIL has been president of the Yankees for two years now, and has developed a wonderful misunderstanding of what kind of a team the Yankees are. Right now he has two player revolts boiling against him at once, and the wonder is the disturbance against MacPhail didn't manifest itself openly before this week.

POVICH

MacPhail has fined six Yankees, including Joe DiMaggio, sums ranging from $100 to $25, for refusing to participate in his "promotional activities," and to 15 of his ballplayers he has issued the ultimatum that they travel with the club by air, or pay their own railroad fare if they insist on train transportation. The Yankee cast is in turmoil.

The trouble stems from MacPhail's obstinate attempts to make over the Ruppert Yankees in his own image, to dress up the club with the circus stunts he used in Brooklyn. The Yankees under Ruppert and Joe McCarthy were trained to play baseball without the frills of fashion shows in the dug-out, nylon bazaars and bathing beauty parades, and apparently have stood it just so long. There are still a lot of Ruppert Yankees left on the club—DiMaggio, Keller, Henrich, Chandler, Rizzuto, Lindell and Crosetti.

DiMAGGIO, who was fined $100 for refusing to pose for newsreel shots the other day along with Keller and Aaron Robinson, has privately told his friends "I won't take this lying down." MacPhail could not understand perhaps why DiMag would not submit to newsreel shots, but any good Yankee fan would understand that after losing three straight to the Indians DiMaggio wanted to get along with the business of trying to win a ball game.

I remember the scenes in Yankee Stadium last year when MacPhail introduced the beauty parade with thin-clad damsels snuggling up to the dugout steps and making goo-goo eyes at the ballplayers. Many an old Yankee refused to lend himself to the girly-show nonsense and struck a pose of icy detachment as if to say "I've got a home to go back to after this ball game."

The man MacPhail has put on the spot is Manager Bucky Harris, who has to get along with the players who don't like MacPhail. The Yankees' success in the pennant race is bound up in the play of DiMaggio, and if MacPhail has made a discontented ballplayer out of that man the Yankees are virtually racked up for the season, Harris finds himself with the least-tasteful managerial job in the league.

MacPhail has bungled it at a time when the Yankees need help and fan-support like never before. Over on the other side of the Harlem, the Giants are only a half game out of the National League lead and stealing the show, weaning customers from the Yankees and making a sensational come-back in the favor of New York fans.

The Giants are doing it simply by playing winning baseball, without benefit of airplane travel or MacPhail's circus stunts. The lines at the box offices to purchase the next day's tickets are long after each game at the Polo Grounds, and a new fervor for the Giants is sweeping the city. MacPhail couldn't have used worse timing to stir a Yankee player revolt if he were a spy on the Giants' payroll.

MacPhail's insistence that the Yankees travel by air is an effort to justify the contract he signed with a plane company last year. Led by Tommy Henrich, the Yankee players circulated a petition in St. Petersburg in March demanding they be allowed to travel by train, but it was rejected. MacPhail insists that a majority agreed last year to go by air and brooked no preference by dissenters, despite the fact that the players contract specifies only "first class transportation," and not plane travel.

His crack-down on the half dozen players who refused to participate in MacPhail's "promotional activities" finds MacPhail as the first club president to encounter with the rule he personally had written into the new-type players' contract. In exchange for other concessions made to the players, including the pension fund and $500 moving expenses when they were traded, MacPhail demanded absolute control by the clubs over the players when it came to club promotions.

What MacPhail apparently has done has been to pile on a succession of banquet appearances and stunt games that have irked his men to the point of revolt. Di Maggio and Keller have always been reasonable guys. It's understandable that they won't take kindly to the fines MacPhail has slapped on them.

Bucky Harris is doubtless rueing his decision to stick with the Yankees and pass up a 10-year contract as the Detroit general manager at 410,000 a year. By this time it's assumed that he'd like out. With the Yankees in sixth lace, Harris has trouble enough without latest manifestation—a weakness in the front office.

Harness Men May Boycott Md. Tracks

Havre De Grace, Md., May 22 (AP).—A Bowdle Highley, Trappe, Md., president of the Maryland Harness Horse Association, said today his group would boycott a proposed State circuit if trotting licenses and dates are awarded tracks now permitted to have flat racing.

Highley, a former State Senator and well known owner and breeder of trotters, charged there was "politics" in the growing squabble over issuance of harness racing licenses.

The 1947 legislature authorized 100 days of Harness racing with pari-mutuel betting and placed the sport under jurisdiction of the State Racing Commission, which regulates the present major and minor Maryland flat tracks.

Worked for Bill

Highley said that it was due to his organization that the bill was passed after several years of effort.

"The original harness race bill contained a clause which prohibited tracks conducting flat races from running races for harness horses, and vice versa," he said. "We also wanted a separate racing commission to have jurisdiction over harness racing, like Delaware.

"However, those clauses were eliminated by the politicians representing the flat tracks, so now the tracks which already have ample revenue from 10 days of flat racing want date sto conduct harness meetings.

"If these dates are granted and permission is not given to several groups of harness men to have a chance to build their own tracks and get dates, the harness men, who are aligned with the Delaware horsemen and who control over 200 horses in this vicinity, have agreed to pass up racing their horses in Maryland."

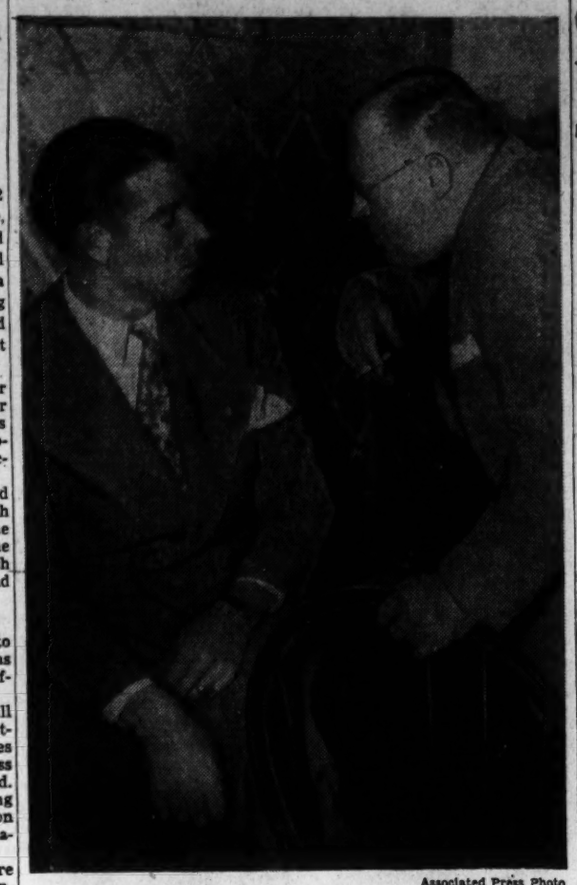
Two Tracks Apply

Bel Air and Marlboro, two Maryland minor tracks, also have applied for harness racing licenses.

Highley said that at least two new plants could be constructed and read yto operate this year if they were granted permits. Half a dozen harness groups seek licenses.

George P. Mahoney, State racing commission chairman, cancelled a hearing scheduled today after Governor Lane directed that no consideration be given licenses or dates until the executive could determine the State's "policy" toward the new sport.

Mahoney's term expires July 1, and he was not reappointed. Lane instead named Stuart S. Janney, jr., Baltimore sportsman.



Associated Press Photo

IT'S AN EARFUL—Larry MacPhail (right), president of the Yankees, apparently is giving Outfielder Joe DiMaggio an earful in the above picture, taken at one of their conferences. But DiMaggio was hot under the collar yesterday after being fined by MacPhail for failure to cooperate in club's promotional plans.

Bogart's Par on 18th Wins Kenwood Title Over Burnett

Long-hittinfi Ralph Bogart of Chevy Chase Country Club, stroked his way to victory in the Kenwood Golf and Country Club's third annual Invitation Tournament yesterday, nosing out Volney Burnett of Indian Spring, 1 up, in the final round yesterday.

The end came on the eighteenth green where Bogart got a par 4 while Burnett was 3-putting for a bogie.

Bogart, who won his way to the championship round by defeating his Chevy Chase cronie, Defending Champion Bobby Brownell, 2 and 1, in the morning, waged an uphill fight to win the cup from Burnett who won the inaugural event three years ago.

Ralph was 2 down at the turn, but squared the match on the long twelfth with a birdie 4 and went 1 up with another birdie on the par 4 thirteenth while Burnett was taking pars on both holes.

Volney, however, evened matters again on the fifteenth with a birdie 3 against Bogart's 4. They halved the sixteenth and seventeenth with pars. Bogart flubbed two opportunities to take the lead on the two holes, missing short putts each time.

Putts Short

Burnett's second shot on the payoff hole was short while Bogart's ball was 20 feet from the cup. Putting uphill, Burnett was short again, 5 feet from the cup.

Bogart's downhill putt was long by 5 feet, but he rammed the putt in for his par. Burnett, with a do-or-die shot facing him, failed.

Bogart had a 38-34—72, 1 over, while Burnett had a 36-37. Burnett won his way to the title round with an easy 6-5 victory over Nock Hollander, last year's medalist, in the morning.

Results of yesterday's play:

FIRST FLIGHT
Semifinals—Ralph Bogart (Chevy Chase) defeated Bobby Brownell (Chevy Chase), 2 and 1; Volney G. Burnett (Indian Spring) defeated Nick Hollander (Kenwood), 6 and 5.
Final—Bogart defeated Burnett, 1 up.
SECOND FLIGHT
Semifinals—Roger Martino (unattached) defeated Paul Lipps (Belle Haven), 3 and 2; Billy Shea (Congressional) defeated Jay Wolf (Indian Spring), 1 up, 19 holes.
Final—Shea defeated Martino, 6 and 5.
THIRD FLIGHT
Semifinals—Dewey Peake (unattached) defeated W. F. Founder (Manor), 1 up, 23 holes; Dr. Mike Oliveri (Indian Spring) defeated M. Jankowski (unattached), 1 up.
Final—Oliveri deafeated Peake, 1 up, 20 holes.
FOURTH FLIGHT
Semifinals—Paul Temple (George Washington defeated Al Mays (unattached), 5 and 3; Beverly Mason (Chevy Chase) defeated W. W. Seay (unattached), 7 and 5.
Final—Temple defeated Mason, 1 up.
FIFTH FLIGHT
Semifinals—George Thornton (Indian Spri
Semifinals—George Thornton (Indian Spring) defeated James Husted (unattached), 4 and 3; Arnold Prada (Prince Georges) defeated Harrison Brand (Chevy Chase), 2 and 1.
Final—Thornton defeated Prada, 7 and 6.
SIXTH FLIGHT
Semifinals—F. J. O'Connell (Indian Spring) defeated C. B. Hartman (Indian Spring), 2 and 1; Sam Parks (unattached) defeated A. C. Proulx (unattached), 1 up, 19 holes.
Final—Parks defeated O'Connell, 4 and 3.

Cards of the Match

Par out	444	453	434	—35
Bogart	544	453	445	—38
Burnett	453	454	434	—36
Par in	345	544	434	—36—71
Bogart	344	444	434	—34—72
Burnett	445	543	435	—37—73

Bogart wins, 1 up.

Rain Halts High Track

Yesterday morning's heavy rainfall, which left an inch of water on the Central High School track, forced postponement of the opening of the interhigh track and field meet until today.

Qualifying trials for the 13 events will begin at 3:30 p. m. at the Central Stadium, with the finals slated for 3:30 p. m. Tuesday, also at Central.

Defending the championship it has won for the last two years is Woodrow Wilson, which has entered 29 athletes. But on the early season performances of the eight public high schools, Wilson isn't conceded much of a chance of repeating. Chief among the contenders are Central, Roosevelt and Western, with Eastern given an outside chance.

A total of 402 entries have been filed for the different events.

Calvin Coolidge has entered the most boys, 43. Roosevelt has entered 39, Eastern 34, Central and McKinley Tech 33, Wilson 29, Anacostia 19 and Western 16.

Coolidge Wins High Title, 8 to 0

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

The Calvin Coolidge Colts continued thei rmop-up of interhigh championships yesterday as they shut out Eastern's Ramblers, 8-0, at Griffith Stadium to win their second consecutive baseball crown.

The triumph gave the Colts their third major athletic championship this school year. They won the football crown last December and the basketball title in March. They'll have a crack at the track and field championship today and Tuesday when the interhigh meet takes place.

For the second straight day, Coolidge's mound hero was curveballer Bill Witzel. Bill, who stopped the Ramblers, 4-2, the day before, was sent to the box for the second day in a row to save Coolidge's No. 1 pitcher, Tex Jones, for a possible third game.

Gave Up 3 Hits

But Jones, who won five of the Colts seven league games, couldn't have done a better job than Witzel did yesterday. Witzel gave up only three hits, struck out four and walked only one.

Whatever honors Witzel didn't grab for himself, went to Coolidge's slugging catcher, Stanley King. The 17-year-old receiver, All-High for the past two years, rapped out a double and two singles, scored two runs and batted in five. He also stole two bases, his first being a steal of home.

The only Easterner who attempted to steal was thrown out by Stan, who also contributed a brilliant running catch of a foul fly in the last inning.

The Colts went right to work on Bernie Myles, interhigh's strikeout king, in the first inning. They filled the bases on two walks and an Eastern error. King sent all three runners home with with a line drive double over left-fielder Jerry Osborne's head. Nitowitz scored King with a single to left.

Score in Third

They added a run in the third as King led off with a single to left and moved to third while Shortstop Al Giuffreda was booting Hank Greenberg's grounter. With two outs, King and Greenberg staged a successful double steal, King crossing the plate.

The Colts wound up their scoring in the fourth with three runs. Bill Moulden singled to left and moved to second by Bobby Rohr's single to center. After Jess Houston sacrificed, Jim Colliton hit into fielder's choice that scored Moulden. Everybody was safe on Colliton's grounder, when Giuffreda's throw to third was late.

King then rifled annother single to center to drive in Rohr and Colliton.

Frank Utley, a 17-year-old senior, who had waited three years to break into an interhigh game, got his chance on the fifth when he was sent in by Eastern's Coach Rolland Lund to replace Myles on th mound. He performed admirably too. stopping the Colts with one hit in the last three innings.

Coolidge	AB	H	O	A
Rohr,1b	3	1	9	0
Houston,ss	2	0	0	1
Colliton,rf	3	0	0	1
King,c	4	3	5	2
G'nberg,cf	4	0	2	0
Jones,3b	4	0	0	2
Nitowitz,2b	4	1	2	7
Witzel,p	3	2	0	1
Moulden,lf	2	1	3	0
Totals	29	8	21	14

Eastern	AB	H	O	A
Wesley,3b	3	1	0	1
Kallas,2b,ss	3	1	2	2
DiGiorgi,c	3	0	8	1
Myles,p	2	0	0	3
Utley,p	0	0	0	0
aKline	1	0	0	0
Cribbins,1b	2	0	4	0
Zatz,1b	1	0	3	0
Osborne,lf	1	0	1	0
Graves,lf	0	0	1	0
Gilroy,rf	2	0	1	0
Colliere,rf	0	0	0	0
Jamieson,cf	2	1	1	0
G'freda,ss	2	0	0	0
Barouth,2b	0	0	0	0
Totals	22	3	21	7

aFouled out for Utley in seventh.

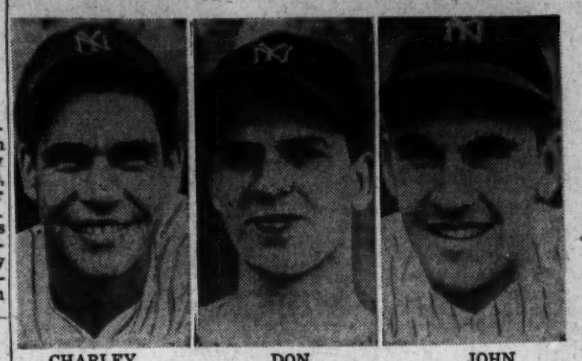
Coolidge	401	300	0—8
Eastern	000	000	0—0

Runs—Rohr (2), Houston, Colliton (2), King (2), Moulden. Errors—Wesley, Giuffreda. Runs batted in—King (5), Nitowitz, Colliton. Two-base hit—King. Sacrifices—Moulden, Houston. Stolen bases—Rohr, Houston, Colliton, King (2), Greenberg. Strikeouts—Witzel, 4; Myles, 4; Utley, 3. Base on balls—Witzel, 1; Myles, 3. Hits—Myles, 7 in 4; Utley, 1 in 3. Wild pitch—Utley. Passed balls—DiGiorgi, King. Loser—Myles.

What's Doing Today:

BASEBALL
Washington at Philadelphia, night.
Georgetown at St. Joseph's, Philadelphia.
Woodward vs. G. W. High at Griffith Stadium, 4:30 p. m.
Blair at Georgetown Prep, 3:15 p. m.
Charlotte Hall at Fairfax, 2 p. m.
Devitt at Falls Church, 3:15 p. m.
Bethesda at Poolesville, 3:30 p. m.
Greenbelt at Bladensburg, 2:30 p. m.
TENNIS
Maryland at Virginia.
Georgetown at St. Joseph's.
GOLF
Schoolboy tournament at Manor Club.
TRACK
Interhigh meet at Central, 3 p. m.

Six Decline Parts In Club Promotion



CHARLEY KELLER | DON JOHNSON | JOHN LINDELL

New York, May 22 (AP).—A half dozen members of the New York Yankees were very, very hot under the collar today after receipt of a memorandum from President Larry MacPhail fining them for failure to cooperate with the Yankee management in promotional ventures.

The six, of whom perhaps the warmest was Joltin' Joe DiMaggio, were advised that their respective salaries had been depleted by fines ranging from $100 down to $25.

DiMaggio drew the heaviest jolt, $100, for his refusal to pose for a special news reel during the recent Yankee-Cleveland Indian series here. It was the first fine imposed on Joe since hejoined the club in 1936.

Charley Keller, DiMag's outfield teammate, and Catcher Aaron Robinson each was penalized $50 for declining to pose for the pictures.

Outfielder Johnny Lindell drew a $50 setback for having advised younger Yankees to balk on attending night banquets lined up for them by the club.

Don Johnson, rookie pitcher, and another player whose identity was not disclosed were fined $25 each, purportedly for having taken Lindell's advice at its face value.

Players Plan Appeal

While none of the affected players would comment on MacPhail's action, believed to be unprecedented in such an instance, friends of DiMaggio told newsmen that the coast star was very angry and "would not take this high-handed action" lying down.

MacPhail was at his country home in Maryland and was not available for comment, and other Yankee front office officials would not discuss the matter other than to confirm that the fines had been levied.

The players were said to be preparing an appeal to President William Harridge of the American League, asking him for a ruling on whether MacPhail was within his rights in ordering the team to fly.

Manager Bucky Harris, caught in the middle and anxious that his team not be upset by the incident, commented that "the fellows just didn't realize that there is a clause in their contract binding them to take part in promotion plans."

Flying Question Up, too

Simultaneously with the disclosure of the fines, it was learned that MacPhail had served an ultimatum on those Yankee players who have in the past refused to fly with the rest of the team and have instead taken separate passage on trains from city to city.

Starting May 31, when the Yanks open their next western invasion in Cleveland, any player who refuses to fly will have to pay his own rail fare, MacPhail declared. Every member of the squad was included in the ultimatum except Player-Coach Frank Crosetti.

The argument dates back to last season. Several Yankees are strongly opposed to flying, and they have been grumbling along themselves. They are known as the "cinder crew."

Spud Chandler, Floyd Bevens, Allis Reynolds and Don Johnson, four of the team's principal pitchers, as well as Outfielder Tommy Henrcih, made most of the Yankee's last road trip by rail.

Player contracts specify only that the club must provide "first class" transportation.

Rejuvenated Nats Invade Shibe Park

By Al Costello
Post Reporter

Philaodelphia, Pa., May 22.—Convinced the shackles of a season-long batting slump have at least been broken, the Nats tomorrow night invade Shibe Park, home of the red-hot Athletics, in the first of a four-game series in which they hope to work up steam for a drive toward higher altitude in the American League flag scramble.

Embedded in seventh place but still only 2½ games out of the first division and only five games in areas of the pace-setting Detroit Tigers, the Nats are confident their string ob da breaks is at an end.

The 13 hits and 7 runs they scored in snapping a four-game losing streak Wednesday night against the St. Louis Browns served as a much-needed tonic and a distinct hint of better things to come.

Yost Pleases Bluege

Particularly pleased was Manager Ossie Bluege with the showing of 20-year-old Eddie Yost at third base. The apple-cheeked yonngste r has given the Nats the best brand of hot-corner protection they have enjoyed in the last seven years. At bat he isn't exactly a drawback, as a .444 batting average would indicate.

But more than that, Yost's free swinging and confident poise at bat and his sure fielding give hint that his performance aren't mere flashes in the pan.

He's going to be given a complete chance to prove he's ready for the big leagues. And, truth to tell, every jack-man among the Nats is certain he'll get better as he soaks up experience.

Others Hitting, Too

In addition to Yost's rise, the sudden return to life of the bats of Buddy Lewis, Mickey Vernon, Mark Christman and Gerry Priddy indicates better things are just around the corner for the Nat pitchers, who were beginning to believe it was necessary to have a ration book to get some runs as a working margin.

And the team appears also to have snapped out of its fielding slump—a slump that saw them kick and throw the ball around at times worse than a sandlot club.

At any rate, the Nats are happily looking forward to their four-game session with the Athletics here. They think it will be a turning point in their fortunes.

Little Mickey Haefner, still seeking his first victory after two well pitched games, will take the mound tomorrow night. His opponent is expected to be either Phil Marchildon or Don Savage.

Betz, Cooke Play In Charlottesville

Charlottesville, a., May 22 (AP).—Miss Pauline Betz and Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Cooke, two of the Nation's top-ranking tennis queens, will play an exhibition match at the Farmington Country Club courts Monday.

Miss Betz, who recently turned professional, won the National Singles title in 1942, 1943, 1944 and 1946. Mrs. Cooke also won the National Singles championship in 1944 and 1945.

WDGA Golf Play Off 'Til June 9

The Women's District Golf Association tournament scheduled for today at Kenwood has been postponed until June 9, it was announced yesterday. A field of 93 is entered for the Class A play for the Times-Herald Cup.

Philadelphia Charity Golf Halted by Rain

Philadelphia, May 22 (U.P.).—The opening of the annual Philadelphia Inquirer Charities Golf Tournament was postponed today because of rain.

Eighteen of golf's leading money winners of 1947 had been scheduled to tee off this morning in a field of 92 starting a four-day hitch in the fourth annual tourney.

Wednesday's Night Game

The Washington Senators broke their four-game losing streak Wednesday night as they defeated the St. Louis Browns, 7-4, at Griffith Stadium. Bobo Newsom, though relieved by Tom Ferrick in the seventh, received credit for his first victory of the season.

ST. LOUIS	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Dillinger, 3b	5	0	1	2	2	0
Berardino, 2b	3	0	0	4	2	0
Lehner, cf	4	0	1	2	0	0
Heath, lf	4	0	1	1	0	1
Stephens, ss	3	0	0	1	5	1
Zarilla, rf	4	1	1	1	0	1
Judnich, 1b	3	1	1	8	1	0
Early, c	4	1	1	3	1	0
Zoldak, p	1	0	0	0	2	0
Galehouse, p	1	0	0	0	1	0
Moulder, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
aSchultz	0	0	0	0	0	0
bColeman	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals	33	3	7	24	13	3

aWalked for Galehouse in seventh.
bSingled for Moulder in ninth.

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	4	1	0	3	0	0
Lewis, rf	5	2	3	0	0	0
McBride, cf	4	1	2	2	0	0
Grace, cf	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vernon, 1b	3	1	2	6	1	0
Priddy, 2b	5	0	3	3	3	0
Evans, c	3	0	0	5	2	0
Christman, ss	3	1	1	5	1	0
Yost, 3b	4	1	2	2	1	0
Newsom, p	3	0	0	0	0	1
Ferrick,p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	7	13	27	8	1

St. Louis	000	000	300—3
WASHINGTON	001	204	00x—7

Runs batted in—Vernon (2), Yost, Lewis, McBride, Priddy, Christman, Early, Dillinger (2). Two-base hit—Christman. Three-base hit—Lewis. Stolen base—Priddy. Sacrifices—Evans, Newsom. Double plays—Priddy to Vernon; Stephens to Dillinger to Early to Berardino to Judnich. Left on bases—St. Louis, 8; Washington, 14. First base on balls—Newsom, 4; Zoldak, 5; Galehouse, 1; Ferrick, 1; Moulder, 2. Strikeouts—Newsom, 4; Zoldak, 2; Moulder, 1. Hits—Zoldak, 6 in 3⅓ innings; Galehouse, 5 in 2⅓; Moulder, 2 in 2; Newsom, 6 in 6⅔; Ferrick, 1 in 2⅓. Winning pitcher—Newsom. Losing pitcher—Zoldak. Umpires—Boyer, Rommel, Barley and Passarella. Attendance—8300. Time—2:00.

Wilbur Shaw Threatens to End Retirement in Speedway Fight

Indianapolis, May 22 (AP).—Holdout owners and drivers of the American Society of Professional Automobile Racers tonight had not accepted the Indianapolis Speedway's offer to take their entries on a conditional basis and Wilbur Shaw, Speedway president, was threatening to come out of retirement and try for his fourth victory in the annual 500-mile Memorial Day race.

Shaw was not likely to be called from the front office. Entries held out by the ASPAR group may cut the field to about 26 cars—seven less than the maximum—but there probably will be enough drivers for all cars fast enough to qualify.

Ralph Hepburn of Van Nuys, Calif., ASPAR president and holder of the track qualification record, was in Indianapolis today but said he would not be interested in making a post-entry unless the $75,000 purse were increased. Rex Mays, veteran speedway driver and ASPAR member, also arrived with a car but said he hadn't decided what to do.

Two Drivers Named

The Tucker automobile plant in Chicago had named Hepburn and Al Miller as co-drivers of the 275-horsepower Tucker special in case the speedway-ASPAR differences were ironed out.

Shaw would like to drive the 12-cylinder, German-built Mercedes imported by Don Lee, Inc., of Los Angeles.

He said he would take the wheel if Lee could not find a replacement for Duke Nalon, the original nominee who stayed out with ASPAR. However, Mal Nord, chief of the Lee racing crew, said he was dickering with a couple of drivers.

Others Driverless

Other cars still without drivers included an Alfa-Romeo entered by Fred Frame and Bill White of Los Angeles; one of the Federal engineering specials entered by Richard Cott of Detroit; the Lee Alfa-Romeo; the entry of Palmer racing of Indianapolis, and the new Novi Governor Special owned by Lou Welch of Novi, Mich.

The Novi, twin to the car in which Hepburn set the qualification record of 133.944 miles an hour last year, was qualified last Saturday by Merrill (Doc) Williams of Wyandotte, Mich., at the relatively slow speed of 120.733 miles an hour. Welch contended the car was capable of 140, and Williams resigned.

Welch said today he intended to give several of the new drivers a chance to drive the car and would pick a pilot before the weekend.

Twenty-eight cars are at the track. The lone foreign entry, H. L. Brooke's Talbot from Coventry, England, is expected this week.

Poole Signs Contracts

University, Miss., May 22 (AP).—Ray Poole, University of Mississippi athlete, disclosed today that he had signed a baseball contract with the Chicago Cubs and a professional football contract with the New York Giants.

Just to Prove Game's Never Over Until the Last Out

Salisbury, Md., May 22 (AP).—With two away in the fifth inning, the Salisbury Cardinals of the Class D Eastern Shore Baseball League scored four runs on a third strike last night and beat the red-faced Rehoboth, Del., Pirates, 11-0.

The Cards had the sacks filled when right fielder George Kelly came up. He missed a bunt on the third strike.

Third baseman Chick Di Cola came steaming in, attempting to steal home, and Harry Leibendorfer, Rehoboth catcher, dropped the ball in a mixup at the plate.

The Pirates thought the side was out and headed for the dugout.

Figuring the ball still was in play, Salisbury Manager Harold Conpini got Kelly started for first and waved the other two runners around. They all followed Di Cola across the plate.

"Well," said Rehoboth Manager Gordon McKinnon, "I sure learned something about baseball tonight."

Dan McNamara of Jersey City, N. J., working his first season as an Eastern Shore League arbiter, invoked a rule which says the batter becomes a base runner if the catcher misses the third strike with a man on first and two out.

Rider Shortage Hits Delaware

New York, May 22 (U.P.).—Officials at Delaware Park were proud of the record number of nominations for the Tom Roby Stakes, the steeplechase honoring the jockey who was injured at Belmont Park in June, 1942, and has been hospitalized ever since, but now they are wondering who will ride all the horses expected to start.

Fifty-six timber toppers were nominated for the $10,000 event for horses who never won a sweepstakes and close to 30 are expected to go to the post. But to date only 19 steeplechase riders have signified their intentions of taking part in the 30-day meeting, which will feature a cross-country race every day except Saturday.

One solution to the problem would be to split the stakes, but Delaware Park has no intention of doing this. Its fences are 100 feet wide and the safety of a large field is assured.

Dividing the field for the Tom Roby would destroy the spectacle, Racing Secretary Gil Haus feels, and alter the purpose for which the race was established—rewarding the winning jockey with the trophy.

Navy Ready For Army Nine

Annapolis, Md., May 22 (AP).—Navy has a rugged one-two punch ready for Army when the service schools clash in their annual baseball game at West Point Saturday.

Hoping to end the undefeated Army string of 16 victors, Coach Max Bishop is looking to the big bats of Capt. Andy Frahler and Eddie Armstrong to repeat the Middies' 1946 decision over the Cadets.

In 16 Navy games, of which the Sailors have won 13, Rrahler has massaged the ball at a .439 clip. After a slow start, in which he batted only .120 in seven games, Armstrong has hit safely in the last nine encounters and has shot his average to .344. As a pitcher he has won five and lost one.

Armstrong, second baseman, let the Navy at the plate a year ago when the tars won 16 and lost 1 game, and stopped Army, 11-5.

Bribe Bill Up for Debate

A sports anti-bribery bill with penalties up to five years in jail and $10,000 fine was approved by the House District Committee yesterday and sent to the floor for debate Monday.

Introduced by Representative Joseph P. O'Hara of Minnesota, the bill would make it unlawful to give or take "any valuable thing . . . to lose . . . or attempt to limit a team's margin of victory . . . in any professional or amateur athletic contest."

Under the legislation the briber would be punished by imprisonment for not less than one year nor more than five years and by a fine of not more than $10,000. The player who accepted a bribe would get a year's imprisonment and not more than a $5000 fine.

Only objections raised were that (1) the bill was too lax, and (2) it was too rigid.

Representative F. Edward Hebert D., La.) wanted both bribers and players penalized the same, but in the opinion of Representative Robert E. Jones, jr. (D., Ala.) the penalties proposed were unfair. He asked that the charge for bribery be reduced to a misdemeanor and that both briber and player received a one-year sentence with a fine of from $5000 to $10,000.

This Is a Fine Time For 'Bowl' News

Eureka, Ill., May 22 (AP).—And now it's the pumpkin bowl in the assortment of college football features.

Little Eureka College today gave that designation to its September 26 night meeting with Kirksville, Mo., teachers at Eureka stadium and claimed it will be the first "bowl" game ever played in Illinois.

The game will be played during Eureka's annual pumpkin festival which attracted more than 50,000 persons last fall.

Clark and the Fake Ball

Local Theaters Are Showing Celebrity Golf Pictures

The products of the batteries of newsreel cameras studding the Columbia Country Club links at last weekend's National Celebrities Golf Tournament can now be seen at several theaters in Washington.

The Trans Lux, Capitol and Palace Theaters are presenting movies of the tournament, which attracted Nation-wide interest and was probably one of the most photographed golf courses in history.

Moviegoers can see General Omar Bradley, Babe Didrickson, Jack Dempsey, Hildegarde, and, of course, Bing Crosby, teeing off in golfdom's most unusual affair.

A sure laugh-getter is the shot of Attorney General Tom Clark opening the tournament with a terrific swat at a fake golf ball which was dissolved when he connected. The Attorney General's expression as he looked down the fairway for the ball that wasn't there is something rare.

Celebrity champion Gene Sarazen shows disgust when a long putt curves accurately across the green and rolls around the edge of the cup, and Bing Crosby's expression is anything but happy when he putts a hole.

The pictures will run at the theaters until next Wednesday, and golf fans who saw the tournament will enjoy seeing it all over again, while those who were not able to get out to the Columbia Club will be able to see what they missed.

Battle of Mud Ends

Bill Veeck Gets 'Go Ahead' On Game in Fued With City

CLEVELAND, May 22 (AP).—first round of the "battle of The Mud" ended today with all participants apparently happy as the Cleveland Indians received the "go-ahead" to play the St. Louis Browns tomorrow night in the Stadium.

Approval was given by Tom Connolly, American League umpire-in-chief, who ruled the Stadium would be suitable for play tomorrow night, but attached an "if." "If it does not rain before game time, he. Local forecast for tomorrow is showers.

Connolly's decision ended, temporarly at least, the feud between Cleveland Indians' President Bill Veeck and Mayor Thomas E. Burke over construction of a midget auto race track at the stadium.

After hearing the umpire-in-chief's verdict, Veeck immediately began making plans to accommodate some 60,000 expected for the Indians' first night game of the season at

Mayor Burke was given an assistant as he ordered 100 city laborers to hasten completion of the track, which contractors for the racing promoters, said would be completed by tonigt.

The stadium, or "mudville" as some fans now call it, was transformed into a quagmire by workmen building the race strip encircling the baseball diamond.

Then the action started. Veeck took a book at the field yesterday and immediately began issuing threats.

He threatened to move back to league park, former home of the Tribe, and dropped a not-too-gentle hint that "Los Angeles would welcome us." He also warned he might bring suit against the city if the night game had to be called off because of te unfit condition of the field.

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Detroit	17	11	.607	....
Boston	17	12	.586	1/2
Cleveland	13	10	.565	1 1/2
Chicago	16	15	.516	2 1/2
Philadelphia	14	15	.483	3 1/2
New York	13	14	.481	3 1/2
WASHING'TN	11	15	.423	5
St. Louis	10	19	.345	7 1/2

Yesterday's Results

Detroit at New York, postponed, rain.
Cleveland at Boston, postponed, rain.
Chicago at Philadelphia, postponed, rain.
(Only games scheduled.)

Today's Games

Chicago at Detroit
Grove (3-1) vs. Trucks (3-3).
St. Louis at Cleveland (night)
Kramer (3-2 vs. Feller (5-3) or Embree (3-3).
WASHINGTON at Philadelphia (night)
Haefner (0-3) vs. Marchildon (3-1).
Boston at New York
Fine (1-2) vs. Chandler (2-3).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Chicago	17	12	.586	....
New York	15	11	.577	1/2
Boston	16	15	.552	1
Pittsburgh	13	11	.542	1 1/2
Brooklyn	15	13	.536	1 1/2
Philadelphia	15	16	.484	3
Cincinnati	13	18	.419	5
St. Louis	9	19	.321	7 1/2

Yesterday's Results

Pittsburgh at St. Louis, night.
(Only games scheduled.)

Today's Games

New York at Boston
Koslo (3-1) vs. Johnson (2-0).
Philadelphiat at Brooklyn (night)
Rowe (6-0) or Heintzelman (1-0) vs. Branca (3-3).
Cincinnati at Chicago
Blackwell (5-2) vs. Wyse (2-3).
Pittsburgh at St. Louis (night)
Ostermueller (3-1) or Roe (1-1) vs. Dickson (0-6).

Havre de Grace

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Darca (J. DeWitt)	117	15-1
2	Rock Time (R. Howell)	119	6-1
3	Magic Step (D. Boston)	112	4-1
4	Louis L. (R. Howell)	119	3-1
5	Toonerville (F. Kelly)	119	20-1
6	Tropea (R. Howell)	119	8-1
7	Cahors (P. O'Brien)	114	4-1
8	Strolling Don (B. Hacker)	119	15-1
9	Edmar Jojan (E. Campbell)	119	20-1
10	MacBriar (no boy)	114	20-1
11	Tiger Bess (no boy)	112	15-1
12	Red Wrack (no boy)	114	6-1
13	War Spy (no boy)	119	3-1
14	Merry Elgin (T. Spencer)	114	10-1
15	Tap Lightly (no boy)	114	10-1
16	Templet (no boy)	109	6-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Page II (T. Spencer)	113	3-1
2	Tagel (A. Kirkland)	115	3-1
3	Figarose (R. Williams)	113	10-1
4	Elegant Lad (T. Spencer)	110	18-1
5	Aylesbury (S. Manley)	111	20-1
6	Grey-Del (no boy)	105	15-1
7	Bunk (no boy)	113	20-1
8	Cy Dart (C. Kirk)	116	12-1
9	Problem Child (D. L. West)	107	20-1
10	Singing Harp (D. Scocca)	110	20-1
11	Sunday Knight (M. Gonzales)	113	6-1
12	Georgie V. (J. DeWitt)	122	3-1
13	Glyndon Mac (E. Garza)	116	10-1
14	Peacock Lady (no boy)	102	10-1

THIRD RACE—One mile and seventy yards; purse, $2500; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

1	Pompey's Song (D. Padgett)	120	10-1
2	New High (no boy)	115	4-1
3	Gay Wildy (no boy)	110	15-1
4	Sun Prince (R. Howell)	120	6-1
5	Rockwood Betty (no boy)	110	6-1
6	Comely Babe (T. Spencer)	110	8-1
7	Johnnie C. (T. Baker)	115	5-2

FOURTH RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $2500; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

1	†Second Son (J. Breen)	114	3-1
2	Top Foot (no boy)	109	8-1
3	Monifieth (D. Padgett)	111	7-5
4	Big Chris (R. J. Martin)	111	4-1
5	Little Knick (no boy)	106	8-1
6	†Hallzan (J. Breen)	114	3-1
7	Williamar (no boy)	108	15-1
8	Quasi (A. Snider)	114	20-1

†Horkheimer-Zantzinger entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Carsins Run; purse, $4000; for 3-year-olds (bred in Maryland).

1	Allure (no boy)	114	3-1
2	Dobbin (no boy)	123	10-1
3	Ocean Front (A. Snider)	113	15-1
4	Balu Mike (M. Basile)	113	8-1
5	Pousette (no boy)	105	20-1
6	Miss Prime (no boy)	103	12-1
7	My Estret (no boy)	105	20-1
8	Mirad (T. Spencer)	108	8-1
9	Scat Back (no boy)	108	10-1
10	Orefield (R. Howell)	116	20-1
11	Rancor (J. Onorato)	108	10-1
12	Tom Ferris (no boy)	113	6-1
13	Tacaro Milkman (A. Snider)	113	3-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Wise Sun (M. Basile)	121	8-5
2	Roziante (no boy)	112	20-1
3	One Sun (no boy)	106	15-1
4	Stage Song (T. Spencer)	106	6-1
5	Twink Shot (no boy)	112	20-1
6	Magna Ray (D. L. West)	116	20-1
7	Tumble Boy (F. Kelly)	118	10-1
8	Rough Honey (no boy)	107	20-1
9	Whimsical Lady (R. Williams)	109	15-1
10	Celebrity Miss (T. Spencer)	103	8-1
11	Hush-Hush (D. Boston)	106	3-1
12	Rebline (no boy)	105	20-1
13	Blue Cross (no boy)	113	3-1
14	Double Reward (R. D. Scott)	116	15-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Chance Pair (D. Boston)	112	15-1
2	†Gay Venture (F. Kelly)	117	5-2
3	Tell Me More (J. Onorato)	115	15-1
4	Exploration (no boy)	110	3-1
5	‡Soldier's Call (no boy)	110	3-1
6	Free Speech (D. Boston)	115	8-1
7	Loudoun Boy (no boy)	117	6-1
8	As I Is (T. Baker)	110	20-1
9	Wee Gray (R. Williams)	105	20-1
10	Shore Patrol (B. Hacker)	110	10-1
11	‡Azteca (J. Bareccll)	107	3-1
12	†Walter Haight (F. Kelly)	120	5-2

†S. Greene, Jr., entry.
‡Boutfler-Koenig entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one eighth miles; purse, $3500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Mirbriar (J. Breen)	116	20-1
2	Grey Steel (no boy)	111	3-1
3	Mason Dixon (no boy)	119	8-1
4	American Wolf (J. Onorato)	124	3-1
5	Sarawak (no boy)	116	15-1
6	Flysolate (F. Dodge)	111	6-1
7	†Astral (no boy)	116	6-1
8	Ration Book (B. Hacker)	116	15-1
9	†Blue Aster (no boy)	111	6-1
10	Beau Wynn (no boy)	111	15-1
11	Mister Chai (no boy)	121	10-1

†Mancuso-Hamilton entry.

Belmont Park

1—5½; $3500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Dynamic Jack	120	†Miss Russell	114
Auro Boro	106	Worldwin	111
Jordan	106	Grand Choice	108
Captain Andrew	117	†In the Know	117
Farmington	114	Next Morning	104
Head an' Tell	120		

†Cresson Farm entry.

2—5½; $3500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

‡Asaldor	108	Fascination	112
Mmjarbee	113	‡Lady Dell	105
Hill of Gold	117	Yale	117
Flowing Oil	108	Singsong	108
Asmicions	117	Hira Pop	113
Maid of Kent	108	Generator	113
Beautiful Time	112	Fairanfit	112
Riel Time	110	‡Dell Maid	112
‡Mattnee Ride	106	‡Flying Raid	112
Shockoe	117	‡Portward	108

†Steven Stable entry.
‡Mrs. B. G. Stackler entry.
‡Dell Stable entry.

3—2 mi.; $4000; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.

Allier	132	Most Secret	136
Kittiwhisk	137	Sold Mate	150
Gala Reign	150	Lady Janies	147
Chance Bullet	147		

4—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds up; maidens.

Capt. Bernard	117	Deep Texas	117
Wamego	117	Whatncallum	117
Challe	112	Wabesso	117
Ocean Play	117	Mr. George	117
Briar F.	126	Newspaper	117
Reno Toreador	126	Island Hop	126
Dustraiker	117	Col. Lederer	117
Ponda	126	Romancer	117
Gaelic Gift	112	Port Raider	117
Challedonian	117	Gallischa	126

5—5½; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Quick Aim	111	Lorioi	116
Aviation	116	Vamp	111
Whata New	116	Sugar Drop	108

6—1 1/16; $6000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Mahout	119	Concerto	117
Larky Day	120	Half After	111
Calvados	116	Thwarted	121

7—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Indique	113	In Pragmani	104
Detection	114	Sirlette	111
Middle Man	113	Black Swan	119
Sir Song	114	Friar Teddy	109
Jeep	122	Bellwether	114
Picketsocket	113	Blue Flare	115

8—1½; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Cadet Carl	113	Linwood Blue	117
Sunny Justice	113	Delaich	113
Nick Kenney	113	J. F. Curry	115
Jacopian	108	Cabourg	113
Sea Convoy	115	†Flash Up	117
Kay Scott	109	Swimmin' Hole	119
Polyphase	108	Bobs Dream	118
Credena	110	‡Grand Lancer	115
†Come East	114	†Mama Puts	108

†Mrs. P. Bieber entry.
‡Apheim Stable entry.

Black Gang Takes Fourth Victory of Year in 'Graw Feature

Cedar Farms Star Beats Ariel Song

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Havre de Grace, Md., May 22.—In a ulse-stirrng blanket finish, Cedar Farm's Black Gang stuck to his running guns long enough to stave off Bobanet Stable's Ariel Song and E. K. Bryson's Neddie Can here today. The thrilling action came in the Liberty Grove Purse, featuring the Thursday rogram.

Black Gang won by a head while a neck in back of Ariel Song came Neddie Can. This trio hit the wire almost as a team, and far ahead of the other members of the eight-horse field.

A crowd of 10,000 made Black Gang, a consistent performer, the favorite and then stayed around to see him make it four victories in eight tries for the year. The 6-year-old son of War Admiral aid 5.80 and was clocked in 1:12 2-5 for the 6 furlongs. The time was excellent as the racing strip had been left muddy by torrential rain last night.

The Doge Defeated

Pentagon Stable's The Doge, reparing for stake events, again roved a disapointment. He showed some early speed and then flat-tened out to finish a far-back fifth.

Snider, riding his fifteenth win-ner of the meeting, rated Black Gang closest to the pace of Bun-galese. The Doge was close up with Ariel Song and Neddie Can next as the field went into the far turn like a ribbon.

Bungalese gave up approaching the stretch and Black Gang took command. Ariel Song saved ground entering the straight-away to loom menacingly, and Neddie Can came around the outside. They both closed in on Black Gang. Snider, however, was saving some of Black Gang's punch and in the final drive it was there.

$43 Longshot

The day's secondary feature, the Cross Roads, went to the longshot players when W. E. Ferrell's Drum Major led the parade into the wire with a $43 win mutual atached. Apprentice Don Boston was aboard and booted the son of Man O'War into the startling upset. Snider, with V. D'Uva's Bright Argosy under him and the hopes of the favorite players on him, had to be satisfied with second money. E. L. Rankin's Blue Sweep was third in the test of a mile and a six-teenth.

However, Snider had a hand in the day's $34.20 pay-offff on the daily double. He won the first race with Cedar Farm's Guignol, who paid a $7.20 mutual. J. T. Gibson's Rough Ordy, piloted by Beverly Hacker, took the second at $6.60.

Tigers Offer Yanks Trucks for Stirnweiss

New York, May 22 (U.P.).—Detroit Skipper Steve O'Neill, worried over the onrushing Red Sox de-spite his club's first place perch, said today he still was interested in securing second baseman Snuffy Stirnweiss from the Yankees.

"Stirnweiss would help us a great deal," O'Neill said, "and we're still trying to get him, but the Yankees won't talk."

The Tigers offered Fire-baller Virgil Trucks for Stirnweiss last season, but the Yanks refused to negotiate on those terms. At the moment the Yankee second sacker is hitting .184 but Second Base-man Eddie Mayo of the Bangals is around the same figure.

Hawthorne

1—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Shrewla	115	Naancan	107
Grin Again	102	My Esther	105
Great Ripple	114	Mankcubob	112
River Jack	114	Sixtys Third	113
Sons Style	120	Interrorem	112
Lancet	112		

2—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Billies Choice	115	Sis, Frances	115
Federal Tax	114	Inveretie	115
G. I. Lady	107	Leida	110
Carlasue	102	Goor Hunting	114
Gets Dawn	107	Private Andy	110
Mia Maria	109		

3—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Florizan Ace	112	Little Lady	105
Galumph	107	Betty Van	110
Old Silk	113	El Negro	116
Zanna May	110	Valdina Aide	112
Army Glider	110		

4—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Fergies Ariel	107	Paper Clip	110
String Band	112	Gray Marvel	103
Little Snail	105	Sergeant Bill	110
Ksar of Audley	107	Super Marines	115
Oxiem	112		

5—¾; $2200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Masico Lad	113	Bracket	113
Miniver	113	Little Bits	113
Arabs Fancy	118	†Stella Snyder	113
Phil Town	113	Kara Love	108
†Sun Symbol	108	Miami Rose	113
Little Prune	113	Flying Ben	118

†Mrs. E. Denemark entry.

6—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Forest King	115	Radio Joe	110
Roate	100	Karakorum	104
Peri-Air	104	Mint Quest	104
Valdina Perion	108	Sacaton	110
Whosyourgal	105	Brown Clown	110
Perapters	109	Casey Jones	110
Calliope	110		

7—1 1/16; $2300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Hot Days	108	Light Reign	119
Jubilee Gem	106	Leo's Brandy	113
Woodvale Queen	114	Claira Jean	108
Larkmead Jane	111		

8—1 1/16; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Diesel Sand	105	Top Sergeant	113
Sunrid	113	Country Miss	103
Wobble Pump	110	My Grace	108
Carolina Bell	109		

1—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Capsicum, 107 (W. Hanks)		12.00	5.00 4.00
Cinesar, 118 (H. Manifold)			3.00 2.80
Lookout Kasual, 110 (R. Green)			4.00

Sally L., rown Vicar, Knight Cappy, Dispatch, High Talent also ran. Time, 1:23⅘.

2—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Club Car, 111 (J. Schoolitz)		8.40	4.20 2.40
Mellow, 107 (A. Skorenski)			5.00 2.40
Ration, 113 (W. Garner)			2.20

Little Hare, Hecsadate also ran. Time, 1:23⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $87.20.

3—⅝; $2200; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Our Berra, 116 (R. Campbell)		7.80	3.80 3.40
Impalience, 116 (R. Brooks)			3.00 2.60
Washburn, 106 (R. Rondinelli)			7.40

Lawyer Slope, Hi Bob, Valley Trouble, Ma Tanney, Slim John also ran. Time, 1:04⅘.

4—6½; $2200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Smile G., 105 (D. Jessop)		28.20	10.60 4.60
Poodee, 111 (T. Bates)			4.80 3.20
Steeplejack, 116 (R. Brooks)			3.60

Casa Libra, Tree Mount, Puerto Gordo, Confirmation also ran. Time, 1:16.

5—¾; $2300; 3-year-olds; maidens.

†Hasty Sun, 118 (A. Bodine)		7.40	3.80 4.40
Sweet Dough, 118 (A. Skorenski)			4.80 3.60
†Wormwaite, 116 (R. Fiord)			4.40

Track Ace, Jimjam, Middy, Ala Bud, Cherry Circle also ran. Time, 1:16.

6—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Honny Penny, 111 (A. W'd'n)		17.80	6.80 5.20
Final Glory, 119 (R. Brooks)			3.60 2.40
Credentials, 116 (A. Skorenski)			2.40

Espiritu, Lost and Found, Lutie Jane, Miss Rhoda, Breath Taker, Winter Song also ran. Time, 1:21⅘.

7—1 1/16; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Robins Pet, 116 (J. Schoolitz)		8.20	5.60 4.00
Show, 113 (G. Hufnagel)			8.20 5.40
Cadenza, 115 (W. Garner)			7.60

Deep Red, Close Up, Agrarian Son, Rose Canyon, Gael Vixon, Fort Schuyler also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.

8—1 1/16; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Paducah, 117 (J. Martin)		4.20	2.80 2.40
Giant Servant, 117 (R. Brooks)			4.40 2.80
Gabner, 109 (R. Green)			3.00

Tacoma, Darby Dismay, Tidsover, Glenn-port also ran. Time, 1:50⅘.

Havre de Grace Charts

THURSDAY, MAY 22, 1947.
WEATHER CLOUDY, TRACK MUDDY.

FIRST RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2500. For maiden 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:17. Off at 2:18. Winner, Cedar Farm's strawberry ro. g. (4) by Mahoud—Seven Veils by Luke McLuke. Trained by G. W. Shaw, Jr Value, $1625. Time, 1:46⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GUIGNOL	(Snider)	120	4	1	2°	2nk	1½	1°	1¾	$2.50
PILATE'S CHILD	(Gonzales)	115	1	2	1°	1½	2°	2°	2¾	6.20
SISSIE WES	(Snider)	115	12	12	5°	4½	3½	2½	3°	11.40
PINE VISION	(Baker)	110	3	9	12	10°	7°	4°	4°	12.90
SNOW KING II	(Garza)	120	5	4	3nk	3°	5°	5°	5°	1.60
RAMEL	(Turner)	110	2	3	3°	7°	6½	6½	6°	104.40
BALCURATE	(Bostic)	115	6	5	1½	1°	2°	7°	7½	10.30
YEOMANRY	(Williams)	120	10	10	10°	9°	9°	8½	8°	89.00
WAR SCANDAL	(Caffarella)	115	9	7	8½	8°	10°	10°	9½	42.50
KARAKAL	(Hacker)	115	7	8	6½	6°	8°	9°	10°	102.80
GEORGE WOODY	(Howell)	120	8	11	11°	11	11	11	11	50.70
SARGO	(Schmidl)	120	1	2	7°	Bled				97.90

GUIGNOL, $7.20, $4.20, $3.20; PILATE'S CHILD, $5.80, $4.00; SISSIE WES, $6.30.

GUIGNOL was rated while well placed in the early part, took command when asked, drew out and won easily. PILATE'S CHILD came wide to better his position and closed with good energy. SISSIE WES was strongly handled, moved up menacingly in the stretch and then tired. PINE VISION, slow to begin, gained gradually to show a fair effort. SNOW KING II had early speed and tired. BALCURATE was rushed into the lead early and stopped when displaced. KARAKAL had early foot. SARGO bled.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $2500. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:48. Off at 2:49. Winner, J. T. Gibson's ch. f. (4) by Swashbuckler—Bay Ordy by Light Brigade. Trained by J. H. C. Forbes. Value, $1625. Time, 1:14⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROUGH ORDY	(Hacker)	113½	3	3	1°	1°	1°	2°	$2.20
GOLD BOY	(Williams)	113	4	4	2°	2°	2°	2°	7.50
DUNDE	(Snider)	113	6	1	3°	3°	4½	3°	17.30
LITTLE BUNNY	(Martin)	105	7	2	1½	4°	3°	4hd	2.40
DISSIDENT	(Demar)	108	6	5	5½	5°	5½	5°	7.60
HAIL VIC	(Garza)	118	9	7	7½	6½	6°	6°	10.10
BOSLEY	(O'Brien)	113	1	8	8½	7°	7°	7°	32.60
ECLAIR	(West)	113	8	9	9	9	9	8°	73.40
CAST OUT	(Mora)	113	2	6	6nk	8°	8°	9	9.50

ROUGH ORDY, $6.60, $4.40, $3.60; GOLD BOY, $7.00, $5.60; DUNDE, $7.00.

ROUGH ORDY went to the front at once, drew out and was not threatened at any stage. GOLD BOY, well placed throughout, came with good energy at the close. DUNDE was hard ridden while closest to the pace and tired in the final eighth. LITTLE BUDDY raced evenly. DISSIDENT failed to reach contention. CAST OUT was through early. The others were outrun.

Daily Double, GUIGNOL and ROUGH ORDY, Paid $34.20 for $2

THIRD RACE—Five furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 2-year-olds; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:17. Off at 3:18⅕. Winner, E. K. Bryson's ch. f. (2) by Economic—Inscolita by Insco. Trained by F. W. Case. Value, $1625. Time, 1:02⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NOMIC	(Jemas)	115	6	3	6nk	4½	4°	1¾	†$3.60
SWEET BOBBY	(Gonzales)	115	8	1	1°	1½	1nk	2½	17.20
CUBAN BILL	(Breen)	118	10	11	11°	7°	2°	3nk	12.30
DARK BUCKLE	(C.Kirk)	115	1	5	2°	2°	3°	4hd	9.00
ABBE'E FIRST	(Spencer)	110	3	3	3nk	3°	3°	5°	†
CINDER FOOT	(Snider)	118	10	6	4°	5°	6°	6°	†
MAID O'MINT	(Howell)	115	7	4	4½	8½	7½	7½	7.70
KENTMERE MISS	(Caffarella)	115	11	9	8°	9°	9°	8°	†
TRES CHIC	(Hacker)	115	3	8	9°	10°	10°	9°	25.00
BEST BID	(Garza)	118	9	7	7½	8½	8°	10°	7.60
IF YOU	(Haskell)	115	5	11	10°	11	11	11	9.30

†W. McIntosh and E. K. Bryson entry.
‡Stemar Stable and F. A. Rothfuss entry.
‡H. S. Horkheimer and Mrs. C. A. Carlino entry.

NOMIC, $9.20, $5.00, $3.20; SWEET BOBBY, $8.20, $3.80; CUBAN BILL, $3.60.

NOMIC, unable to keep up early, rallied when placed to pressure, closed boldly and won going away. SWEET BOBBY was in front early, drew out, shook off DARK BUCKLE but could not resist the winner. CUBAN BILL, off very slowly, closed a gap. DARK BUCKLE was rushed to get to SWEET BOBBY'S pace and then tired. ABBE'S FIRST, a forward contender throughout, faltered at the close. CINDER FOOT had no mishap. MAID O'MINT had early speed. BEST BID, bolted entering the stretch after almost running up on horses and bothered KENTMERE MISS and IF YOU.

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 3:46. Off at 3:47. Winner, Mrs. M. E. Murphy's b. g. (3) by Okapi—The Damsel by Flag Pole. Trained by F. White. Value, $1950. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OKAMSEL	(Howell)	113	2	2	1°	1°	1½	1°	1¾	$2.10
GOLDEN ARROW	(Kirkland)	115	6	4	3°	3°	2°	2°	2°	2.70
RENO	(Williams)	116	3	5	5°	5°	3°	3°	3°	3.70
BONYIK	(Snider)	124	4	3	2°	2°	4°	4°	4½	4.00
THUNDER	(Boston)	113	1	1	4°	4°	5	5	5	7.80

OKAMSEL, $6.20, $3.30, $2.40; GOLDEN ARROW, $3.60, $2.20; RENO, $2.60.

OKAMSEL took the lead early, drew far out, drifted wide coming into the stretch and was ridden out. GOLDEN ARROW was rated while closest to the pace, came very wide into the stretch and was wearing down the winner gradually at the close. RENO ran evenly and had no mishap. BONYIK was outrun. THUNDER showed nothing.

FIFTH RACE—The Liberty Grove. Six furlongs. Purse, $4000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:17. Off at 4:17½. Winner, Cedar Farm's blk. h. (6) by War Admiral—Babys Breath by Sickle. Trained by C. W. Shaw, jr. Value, $2600. Time, 1:12⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLACK GANG	(Snider)	121	7	1	2nk	2°	1nk	1hd	$1.90
ARIEL SONG	(Demar)	109	1	3	4½	4½	3½	2nk	4.70
NEDDIECAN	(Boston)	114	4	7	5½	3°	2hd	3°	4.60
FALSELY	(Baker)	105	5	6	6°	6°	4°	4°	18.90
THE DOGE	(C.Kirk)	124	3	4	3½	5nk	6°	5°	2.00
BUNGALESE	(Hanes)	103½	8	2	1°	1°	5°	6°	41.10
SEAWARD BOUND	(Hacker)	112	6	8	7°	7°	7°	7°	88.90
RELIEF FLAG	(Ballenger)	111	2	5	8	8	8	8	101.60

BLACK GANG, $5.80, $3.20, $2.60; ARIEL SONG, $4.60, $3.00; NEDDIECAN, $3.60.

BLACK GANG, rated while closest to the pace of BUNGALESE, rallied to take command and closed fast under good handling to stave off ARIEL SONG and NEDDIECAN. ARIEL SONG could not keep up early, came to the inside to save ground and bettered his position entering the stretch and closed fast along the inside rail. NEDDIECAN, not hurried early, came to the outside to move up gamely and then hung. FALSELY was shuffled back early but closed willingly. THE DOGE flashed early speed and stopped. BUNGALESE set the early pace and stopped when displaced. SEAWARD BOUND and RELIEF FLAG did not like the going.

SIXTH RACE—The Cross Roads. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $4000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:46. Off at 4:46½. Winner, W. E. Ferrell's ch. c. (4) by Man o' War—Artifice by Light Brigade. Trained by J. Rockett. Value, $2600. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DRUM MAJOR	(Boston)	109	3	1	2½	3°	2hd	1½	$20.50
BRIGHT ARGOSY	(Snider)	113	2	5	6°	5°	4°	2½	1.20
BLUESWEEP	(West)	113	5	2	4½	4hd	3½	3°	14.50
TURNABOUT	(Martin)	107	7	3	3°	2nk	1½	3hd	4.10
FAIR ANN	(Spencer)	104	5	2	1°	1°	5°	5°	8.00
MEADOW MAID	(Garza)	107	4	7	7	7	6hd	6°	9.20
NED CANRON	(Manley)	105	6	6	5°	6°	7	7	8.50

DRUM MAJOR, $43.00, $12.20, $6.60; BRIGHT ARGOSY, $3.20, $2.60; BLUESWEEP, $6.20.

DRUM MAJOR saved ground, was shut off and taken back approaching the stretch, rallied and wore down the leaders to hold on with good energy. BRIGHT ARGOSY was allowed to settle into his stride, came with a rush on the inside entering the stretch and hung in the final drive. BLUESWEEP rallied to move up and then weakened in the closing test. TURNABOUT was rushed to take a brief lead approaching the stretch and tired thereafter. FAIR ANN was hustled into the lead and had nothing left when placed to a drive. NED CANRON stopped.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $2000. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:17. Off at 5:17. Winner, R. Orto's ch. g. (7) by Greenock—Mama Alone by Nasaak. Trained by A. J. Zolman. Value, $1625. Time, 2:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
J. LEE GREENOCK	(Onorato)	114	2	2	2°	1nk	1°	1°	1¾	$1.80
WINGED PHARIAH	(Garza)	114	3	6	5°	4°	2°	2°	2°	3.90
BEAUZAR	(Boston)	109	4	4	3°	3°	3½	3½	3½	4.40
BAR C.	(Becerril)	112	8	1	1½	2½	2½	4°	4°	22.80
BLACK FLAME	(West)	114	6	7	7	5nk	5°	5°	5°	6.30
ROCKET PLANE	(

STEVE CANYON

STEVE, THINK WE'LL GET SHOT AT AGAIN WHEN WE LAND AT THE BLACK CHAMPAGNE STRIP WITH THIS NEW LOAD OF OIL WELL EQUIPMENT?
NOT THIS TIME... BIG RED AND DELTA WILL HAVE SPREAD A LITTLE OF THAT OIL BEFORE WE GET BACK THERE!
DELTA? BIG RED? LOOSEN UP, STEVE... LIFT THE IRON CURTAIN, BUB!
MEANWHILE...
...AND THIS IS THE NIECE OF THE LATE MR. BLACK, REVEREND! WE WISH TO BE CERTAIN OF THE TIME OF YOUR SERVICES ON SUNDAY!
HOW VERY THOUGHTFUL OF YOU TO CALL...
MISS BLACK USED TO ATTEND SUNDAY SCHOOL AT THIS CHURCH WHEN SHE WAS A LITTLE GIRL
OH, YES!
MISS BLACK AND HER AUNT ARE SUCH A CONTRAST TO THE STORIES I HEAR OF THE MEN AT HER OIL COMPANY... I WONDER WHY SHE STAYED AWAY FROM HERE ALL THIS TIME? ISN'T SHE A QUIET AND DIGNIFIED YOUNG LADY?
MMM HMM...

JOE PALOOKA

THE SMALL ONES ARE THE ...
I SED TH' BIG ONE... TH' TEN GALLON... I WEAR SIZE SIX AN' A THOID.
...BUT ONLY THE FELLAS IN THE MOVIES... THOSE AREN'T WORN ANY MORE, THEY'RE...
GIMME TH' ANGORAS...
HEY JOE... YIP YIP YIPPEEEE!

MICKEY FINN

THEY'RE BURNED TO A CRISP IN BACK!
SURE! THAT'S WHY HE CAN'T WALK!
Oooo!
HOW WILL WE EVER GET HIM BACK TO THE HOTEL?
THERE'S ONLY ONE WAY TO DO IT!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
?

PENNY

I'M READY, FATHER. GOSH IT WILL BE FUN TO BE UP AT THE LAKE AGAIN.
YE GODS!
DON'T TELL ME YOU'RE GOING THROUGH ANOTHER SUMMER DRESSED LIKE THAT!
WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH IT?
IT'S UGLY, UNLADYLIKE AND RIDICULOUS! I'M GOING TO SEE THAT YOUR MOTHER PUTS A STOP TO IT. PLEASE TELL HER I'D LIKE TO SPEAK WITH HER.
WELL OKAY.
PENNY SAYS YOU WANT TO SPEAK TO ME, ROGER.
I...UH...
NEVER MIND! SKIP IT!

MARY WORTH

GET AWAY! GET AWAY! NO! NOT YOU! NOT YOU! COME INSIDE!
YOU WERE LISTENING TO THIS STUFF?.. AND YOU LIKED IT? SPEAK UP!
ON THE LEVEL, I DARN NEAR FORGOT TO SNAP MY SAFETY BELT, I GOT SO INTERESTED! BEST RADIO SHOW I EVER HEARD! WHERE CAN I GET IT ON MY SET, MISTER?
HMMM!
FOR SERVICES RENDERED!..AS PER AGREEMENT!

WINNIE WINKLE

WINNIE, THIS IS OUR DINNER GUEST, MR. HARRY HEM, PRESIDENT OF HEM AND HAW, CONSULTING ENGINEERS!!
OH-ER-HOW DO YOU DO!
HOW D'YE DO!
MR. HEM PLANS AND BUILDS BRIDGES, DAMS, FACTORIES AND WHOLE TOWNS!
WELL-ER-WELL-UH-WELCOME! I'M AFRAID WE'VE ONLY AN OLD-FASHIONED DINNER!
AH, JUST THE KIND OF A MEAL I LOVE-AND NEVER GET!!

SUPERMAN

I DON'T GET IT, WISHBONE. WHAT'VE I TO DO WITH MISS WHISPER? I WASN'T NEAR A PHONE WHEN ALL THIS HAPPENED!
-IN JUST ONE SECOND, FOLKS-
FLAME-YOU'RE THE BEST VOCAL IMITATOR I EVER HEARD. NO MORE CHEAP VAUDEVILLE STOPS FOR YOU. YOUR TALENT'S GONNA PAY OFF. SO LISTEN CAREFULLY, BECAUSE-
-YOU'LL HEAR-
YOU'RE GONNA BE MISS WHISPER!
-THE VOICE OF MISS WHISPER!
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DOTTY

CONNIE, WILL YOU HAVE CHILDREN WHEN YOU GET MARRIED?
WHY, OF COURSE, TAFFY--
THEN, WILL YOU LET ME SIT WITH THEM WHEN YOU GO OUT NIGHTS?
OH, SURE! THAT'S A GOOD IDEA!!
I'LL SAY IT IS-- THAT WAY I'LL GET THE MONEY BACK THAT DADDY'S PAYING YOU NOW!!

THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

ARE CHILDREN PEOPLE, MR. KRUG?

To many of us, one of the highlights of the National Celebrities Golf Tournament was the swell showing made by the four youngsters—Big Bill Wolfe, Little Bill Wolfe, Skippy Nash and Chick Hendrickson.

The first three of that quartet are all less than 14 years old, but they really play a bang-up game. Big Bill Wolfe, for example, shot an 84.

But if Bill had to depend on Washington's municipal courses, he would still be waiting for his first golf lesson—because boys under 14 aren't permitted on the course here.

They can sit in movies all day long—and nobody says a word if they're dragged along to gin mills until all hours.

But a boy under 14 is too young to walk around a Washington municipal golf course. How about that?

They won't let the boys under 14 play—presumably because they're not good enough. But I'd like to match Bill Wolfe against the guy who made that rule.

A boy under 14 can't circumvent the rules by acting as caddy for his father, because another rule says he can't.

The payoff is still another rule which says that he can't buy a ticket to WALK AROUND with his father. Only players may purchase tickets, and boys under 14 aren't permitted to play.

Just run down to the pool hall, kiddies, and don't bother your elders. Cap Krug says, "The parks are for the people," but he means the big people only.

PEOPLE ARE NICER THAN ANYBODY

One of the compensations of doing a column like this is that I meet so many wonderful people—by mail.

Vivian E. Bono writes from Dallas, Tex.:

"Every day I get a touch of home as the mail edition of The Post is delivered to me. From it, I learn that streetcar tokens are invalid now, so I'm enclosing my share for Children's Hospital. When I get home from college (Southern Methodist) next month I hope you'll have all the tokens in town rounded up. Good luck."

The other day we ran a piece about SQMS (Staff Quartermaster Sergeant (C. W. L. Hunter, of the British Army Staff.

Sergeant Hunter lost his Parker 51 pen in Rock Creek Park, and hoped he could get it back before shoving off for pen-depleted England.

The person who found the pen saw our item, and returned the "51" to Sergeant Hunter—refusing a reward.

In this morning's mail we have 20 shiny dimes for Children's Hospital—our British cousin's "thank you" for the return of his pen.

Aren't people grand?

HOT WEATHER NOTE

The Munsey Trust Co. is setting a good example for other banks. It is humanely permitting its male employes to work in their shirt sleeves during the hot weather.

The ladies, bless 'em, have been making their own rules for years.

MIRACLE

Five weeks ago I called Mrs. Mary Gannon, head of the striking telephone operators.

"Mrs. Gannon," I said, "I hear you expect a baby in five weeks. True or false?"

"I don't know who could have told you that," replied Mrs. Gannon. "Besides, don't you think it would be my personal business, even if it were true?"

"Maybe," I hedged. "But after all, as the leader of a striking union, you're a public figure."

"Public figure or not," she countered, "if I have a baby in five weeks, it will be a miracle."

A 7-pound male miracle was born at Columbia Hospital on Wednesday.

Grin and Bear It

EPIC BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S THE NETWORK OF SOLID SOAP SHOWS
GLORBER AND SHIVEL WITH THEIR WORLD FAMOUS ORCHESTRA EVERY DAY ON EPIC
VICE PRES. OF FAN MAIL

"Why, it's a fan letter from a man who says as long as his wife is listening to us, she ain't out spending his money!"

Bridge

The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

West opens the jack of diamonds in today's hand, and dummy's king wins. Declarer can count only eleven top tricks. For the twelfth there is the chance of a 3—3 break in diamonds, or of a squeeze. To develop the squeeze, in case it is necessary, declarer must give up a trick early to reduce his losers to within one of his contract. The only suit in which he can accept a loser without giving up a card necessary to the squeeze is spades.

Declarer cashes dummy's spade ace and continues a spade and ducks, letting East's ten win. East returns a spade and South wins the king, discarding a heart from the board. Next the queen and ace of diamonds are cashed, and the bad break is revealed.

Now declarer cashes three top clubs, leaving this situation:

	♠ None ♡ K 10 ◇ 6 ♣ J	
♠ None ♡ Q 8 6 ◇ 10 ♣ None	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	♠ J ♡ J 7 5 ◇ None ♣ None
	♠ 8 ♡ A 9 2 ◇ None ♣ None	

East is squeezed on the lead of the club jack. He cannot discard the top spade or South's spade eight will win a trick so he lets go a heart. Declarer discards his now-worthless spade, and West is squeezed. If he discards a diamond, declarer will win two hearts and the diamond six; if he unguards the heart queen, declarer will take three heart tricks.

Either way, South wins his small slam, losing a spade trick.

Today's Hand

East-West Vulnerable
NORTH DEALER

	♠ A 4 ♡ K 10 3 ◇ A K 6 3 ♣ K Q J 4	
♠ 9 6 2 ♡ Q 8 6 4 ◇ J 10 9 2 ♣ 9 6	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	♠ Q J 10 3 ♡ J 7 5 ◇ 8 4 ♣ 8 7 5 2
	♠ K 8 7 5 ♡ A 9 2 ◇ Q 7 5 ♣ A 10 3	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ◇	Pass	2 NT	Pass
6 NT	Pass	Pass	Pass

Opening lead: J ◇.

Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS

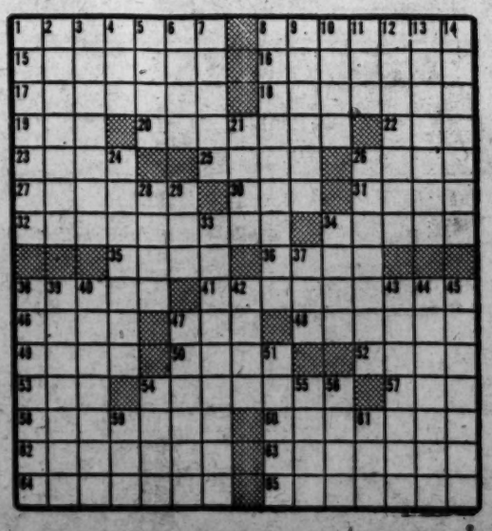
1 A design
8 Fundamental
15 Overcome
16 Radiate
17 Open-shelved cabinet
18 Marketable
19 Evergreen tree
20 Convert into money
22 A vat or cistern
23 Seed covering
25 Fired clay
26 Currency
27 Like a dog
30 Cover
31 Molding
32 Wrought with great care
34 Pronounce
35 Brown-colored
36 Christmas carol
38 Type of auto
41 Spruced
46 Roman road
47 Wager
48 Lyre-shaped
49 Feminine name
50 Genus of maples
52 Barracuda
53 Swiss measure of capacity
54 A basis of argument
57 Anger
58 Coagulated
60 Slender branches of shoots
62 Elevation of mind
63 Carnivorous mammal
64 Forfeits again
65 Winding staircases

DOWN

1 Introduction
2 Withdrawal
3 Musical instrument
4 A slight shake
5 At all times
6 To wax
7 Feast
8 Elastic
9 Surprised
10 Valley
11 Mother: Tag
12 Leafy vegetable
13 Volumes of maps
14 Carnivorous worms
21 Rhythmical swing
24 Collection of books
26 Encircling bands
28 Midday
29 Epoch
33 Surpasses
34 Company
37 Grease
38 Alike
39 Light cotton worsted fabric
40 Descent
42 Newspaper article
43 Granular starch
44 Never-ending
45 Loathes
47 Gauzelike fabric: Fr.
51 Scratches: Scot.
54 Ayes
55 Cease
56 Direction in orchestral music
59 Self
61 Irish sea god

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

H	A	N	D		C	H	A	G	E		S	N	E	E
E	R	I	E		H	A	V	O	C		P	I	L	L
M	A	C	A	R	I	Z	E		C	H	I	L	L	I
P	R	E	L	U	D	E		R	E	A	D	E		
			I	C	E		C	A	N	T	E	R	E	D
S	P	A	N	K		C	A	R	T	E	R		L	A
T	O	N	G		C	A	P	E	R	S		W	A	R
A	L	E	S		A	L	I	B	I		K	E	P	T
T	I	T		C	R	I	T	I	C		E	L	S	E
I	S		F	O	R	G	O	T		D	E	T	E	R
C	H	A	R	C	O	A	L		P	I	P			
		L	O	A	N	S		C	O	N	S	O	L	E
M	E	D	U	S	A		G	O	S	S	A	M	E	R
O	R	E	S		P	R	O	V	E		K	E	N	O
M	A	R	Y		E	I	P	E	R		E	N	D	S



TERRY AND THE PIRATES

OH, GOLLY! IT LOOKS LIKE PAT MISCALCULATED... ERMINE BUYING TICKETS IN THAT TRAVEL OFFICE MUST MEAN THAT SHE AND BOR HAVE PULLED THEIR STUNT AND ARE MOVING OUT.
I'M AFRAID YOU'RE RIGHT. WE'LL HAVE TO STALL THEM SOMEHOW UNTIL PAT CAN CATCH UP WITH THE PLAY.
NOW! SHE'S LEAVING— YOU GET TO A PHONE AND CALL PAT... TELL HIM WHAT ERMINE'S UP TO, AND THAT I'LL TRY TO DELAY HER.
OH, OH! LOOK! TICKETS!

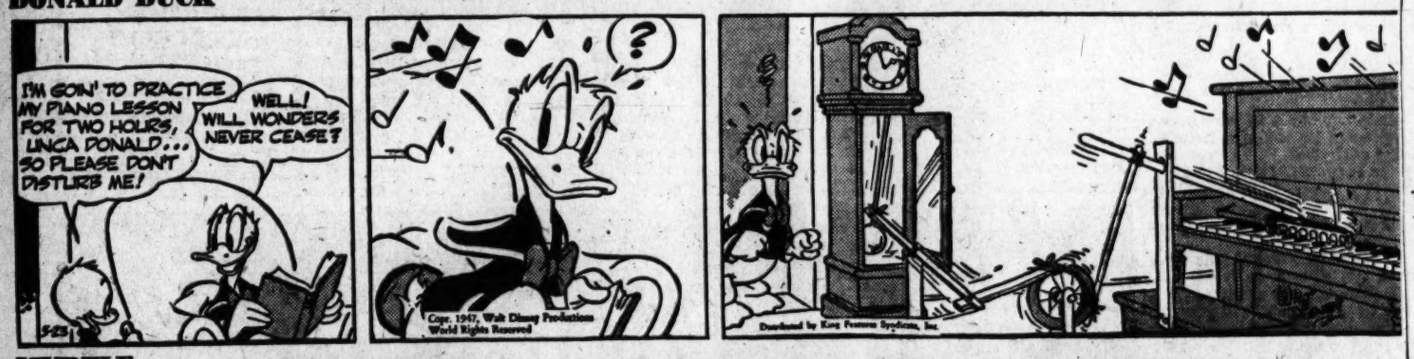
WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

HELLO, SHERIFF? MONOCLE MOLLY MALONE CALLIN'!---YEAH! TH' BIG GRUNT N' GROWL PROMOTER! LOOK, SHERIFF, TWO O' MY BOYS GOT TO HOSSIN' AROUND AN' ONE OF 'EM---UH--FELL IN TH' RIVER---SO I THOUGHT---
WHAT?!!-- HE DID---?
SHERIFF, THAT'S THE BEST NEWS I'VE HEARD SINCE V-DAY!---I'LL HANG UP NOW AN' TAKE A MIGHTY LARGE LOAD OFFA SONNY BRAWNSKI'S MIND!
CLICK!

DIXIE DUGAN

HE'S TRYING TO TELL YOU OUR PLANE HAD TROUBLE IN THE GAS LINE AND WE LUCKILY GLIDED DOWN AND LANDED ON A PATCH OF GRASS NOT FAR FROM HERE—
HMMM —TOO BAD
BUT I CAN GET US OUT OF HERE IF YOU'LL BE A GOOD GUY AND LET ME CUT TH' GRASS AWAY WITH YOUR SCYTHE OR SICKLE
HMMM TOO BAD
WHY DO YOU SAY "TOO BAD"?
WHAT WOULD I DO WITH A SCYTHE OR SICKLE?
? I SEE WHAT YOU MEAN-

DONALD DUCK


I'M GOIN' TO PRACTICE MY PIANO LESSON FOR TWO HOURS, LINCA DONALD... SO PLEASE DON'T DISTURB ME!
WELL! WILL WONDERS NEVER CEASE?
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Distributed by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

MYRTLE

OH, I HAD A LITTLE DOG AND HIS NAME WAS JIM. AN' HIS NAME WAG HIS TAIL 'CAUSE HIS TAIL WAGGED HIM!
MYRTLE, IS THAT YOUR LESSON?
NO, MA'M!
DOES MYRTLE HAVE TO TAKE MUSIC LESSONS?
YOU PAID TEN WEEKS IN ADVANCE TO GET THE REDUCED RATE.
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OZARK IKE

FINANCIAL WORRIES... WEDDIN' WORRIES...AN' NOW AH CAN'T HIT!...
HOW MUCH WORSER KIN THINGS GIT?
STEE-RIKE THREE !!
LATER...WITH TWO AWAY IN THE FIRST OF THE ELEVENTH...
KEEP A-HEARIN' THEM WEDDIN' BELLS...
ZOK!
AN' THEY'RE RINGIN' FER DINAH, BUT (CHOKE) NOT FER ME!
QUICK, OZARK, LOOK UP!
Produced by Stephen Slesinger, Copyright 1947 by King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.

MARK TRAIL

YOU'RE DOING SO WELL, MR. MALONE, I THINK I'LL TAKE A LOOK AT ALL THE ROOKERIES TOMORROW.
I'D LIKE YOU TO VISIT THE EGRET NESTS FIRST, MARK...TO SEE HOW THE YOUNG CAME THROUGH THE STORM.
RIGHT!
BUT I WANT YOU TO BE CAREFUL, SON... THAT'S A DANGEROUS PLACE.
ED DODD

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

SNEAK UP THE BACK STAIRS AND MAKE SURE THAT WILDERNESS GIRL ESCAPED!
YOU'D BETTER COME ALONG WITH US, JENNY..
HEY! WHAT YOU WANT?
TO SEE THAT YOU DON'T PULL A FAST— OH-OH, SHE ISN'T HERE!

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, May 23, 1947

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — D.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10-9 David Wills, 7:45	News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6-30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, Art Brown, 6:05-9:30.	News, 6, 7, 8 Hugh Guidi, Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9:30. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing 5:30-7:30. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, CBS World News, 8. Jenkin's Sundial, 7:45-9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Presenting Al Sak News; Osgood Nancy Osgood	Art Brown " Shady Valley Folks " "	News; Symphony Mendelssohn's Hebrides Overture	Mike Hunnicutt Alice Lane " " Man on the Street	News Arthur Godfrey Show " " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " :30 " ; Hymns :45 The Listening Post	Katie's Daughter Once Upon Our Time Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Moods in Music " " " The Spice in Life (Marian Sexton)	News; Band Stand " " " " " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney Tune Inn (Norman Gladney)	Janice Gray Heritage Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast :15 With Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Lora Lawton	Arthur Gaeth Tell Your Neighbor Hearn's Desire " "	News; Band Stand " " " " " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney Tune Inn Norman Gladney	News; Vern Hansen You're the Top Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " "	News; Brinkley Look to This Day Tin Pan Ballet Nancy Osgood	Victor Lindlahr Checkerb'd Jamboree Ray Henle At Union Station	NEWS ROUNDUP Mid Day Star Time Luncheon with Charlie Spivak	Tello-Test Lunch at 1450 News; Lunch at 1450 Bing Crosby	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance, Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 Up and Down Scales :45 Accent on Music	To Music To Music Robert McCormick Believe It or Not	Cedric Foster Finders Keepers Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Symphony Shubert's Symphony No. 8 (Natl. Symph.)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Walter Kiernan :15 American Bible So. :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Queen For a Day " " " " Harlem Hospitality Club	News; Melodic Moments Swing Serenade " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 " " " :30 Accent on Music :45 Best Things in Life	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Fam. Right to Happiness	Easy Listening Bob Knight " " " "	News; Carnival Of Music " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Date with Jerry Frank Parker
4	:00 Labor Legislation :15 Coaster Clinic :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson Evelyn Knight Two Ton Baker Adventure Parade	News; Broadway Band Wagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Hint Hunt " " News Crosby Classics " "
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	House Party " " In My Opinion Factfinder
6	:00 News; Stardust :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Swingtette Serenade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner; Brott Art Brown The Johnson Family Sports, Brundige	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Music Hall " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports; News Supper Club	News; Sovaroid News, Local and Govt. Sports, Gallaher Robert Trout
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Lone Ranger :45 "	Supper Club World News Barry Wood Show H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, jr. Man Behind the Band Henry J. Taylor Inside of Sports	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Romantic Rendezvous Old Time Review Mark Austad, News Berger; Vandercook	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Sound Off (Mark Warnow)
8	:00 Dashiell Hammett's :15 Fat Man :30 This Is Your FBI :45 "	Highways in Melody " " Alan Young Show " "	Burl Ives Cheltenoers Leave It to the Girls " " " "	News; Parade of Hits Matt Szymczak Joe Reichman	Death on Wheels 1450 Club News; 1450 Club Dugout Chatter	Baby Snooks Show " " Thin Man " " ; News
9	:00 Break the Bank :15 " " " :30 The Sheriff :45 " " ; R. Call	People Are Funny " " " Waltz Time " "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Travel Time Musical Americana	News; Symphony Delius' Appalachia (Beecham)	Wash. at Phila. " " " " " " " " "	Ginny Simms Show " " Durante-Moore Show " "
10	:00 Prize Fights :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Mystery Theater " " Sports Newsreel Geo. Meany, AF of L	Meet the Press " " " National Moondial (Art Brown)	Post Preview Benny Goodman Music For Dreaming " " "	" " " " " " " " " " " "	It Pays to Be Ignorant My Friend Irma " "
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Drayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Music Harkness of Wash. Great Novels ("The Betrothed")	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " " ; News	News and Sports Dance Serenade " " " "	Tenth Inning News; 1450 Club 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	News, Collingwood Sports, McDonald Moondial "

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

-Rheumatic Fever is discussed by Dr. Betty Huse of the Children's Bureau. WQQW—11 a. m.

Is the Taft Bill Moderate?—Representative Richard Nixon and James B. Carey, CIO. WTOP—5:30 p. m.

Jane Russell is guest vocalist with Mark Warnow. WTOP—7:30 p. m.

Washington Girl Scouts receive thanks from Girl Guides of South Kensington, London, via the BBC for a food parcel sent recently. WASH-FM—8 p. m.

Lucille Ball joins the glamour panel on "Leave It to the Girls" to battle with Joe Laurie, jr. WOL—8:30 p. m.

Our Job in Germany Today is discussed by Matt Szymczak, director of economics for U. S. Military Government in Germany. WINX and WINX-FM- 8:30 p. m.

Philadelphia Athletics play the Nats. WWDC and WWDC-FM—8:55 p. m.

Representative Vito Marcantonio is interviewed on the press conference of the air. WOL—10 p. m.

Heavyweight Melio Bettina and Light Heavyweight Champ Gus Lesnevitch in 10-round bout. WMAL—10 p. m.

George Meany, secretary-treasurer of AFL, speaks in opposition to newly adopted labor legislation. WRC—10:45 p. m.

Murder, mystery and mayhem. WTOP—7, 8:30 p. m. WRC, 10 p. m. WMAL, 8, 8:30 p. m.

WQQW 570

6:45 a.m. Good Morning Music
7:55 a.m. Front Page News, Davis
8:00 a.m. Holberg Suite
8:55 a. m. News, Davis
9:00 a.m. Music Room
9:30 a.m. Shopping Service
9:40 a. m. Concert Hall; News
10:00 a.m. "EROICA" Symphony
11:00 a.m. A Woman's World
11:30 a.m. Gershwin Music
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
11:55 a.m. News
12:00 noon Prokofieff Sym. 5.
1:00 p.m. News, Opinion Roundup
1:15 p.m. Folk Music
1:30 p.m. Waltz Time
1:45 p.m. Chapter-a-Day
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music; News
3:00 p. m. Speak of Music; News
4:00 p. m. Chamber Music; News
5:00 p.m. Musicale
5:30 p.m. Cafe Continental
6:00 p. m. Pops Concert; News
7:00 p.m. Evening Symphony
7:55 p.m. News
8:00 p.m. Record Rack

FM

WINX-FM 92.9 and 44.7
WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m. except for "Dinner Concert" at 6:30 p. m.

WWDC-FM 100.9
WWDC-FM duplicates WWDC programs between 7:30 a.m. and 11 p. m., except for music at 8:35.

WASH-FM 98.9
WASH-FM operates from 2:42 until 11 p. m. News, 2:45, 4:15, 7:45 and 10:30. London News, 6:45 and 9. Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11. Children's Story, 5:15. Medical Society Program, 7:30. Music, 3, 4:30, 5:45, 6, 6:30, 7, 8:15, 9:15, 9:45, 10, 10:45. Girl Guide Salute, 8.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Photograph

A photograph is more than just . . . A gift to bring or send . . . And more than just the likeness of . . . A relative or friend . . . It is a kindly greeting and . . . A memory to hold . . . Of happy times and pleasant things . . . However new or old . . . It is a mirror that reflects . . . Companionship and cheer . . . And now and then the wistfulness . . . That turns into a tear . . . A photograph is something to . . . Adorn a desk or wall . . . Or carry in a pocket and . . . Display to one and all . . . It is a faithful portrait of . . . The smile that friendship shares . . . To add its sunshine and to show . . . That someone really cares.

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Spend two glorious days in the big city! See the skyline, famous Times Square, a Brooklyn Dodgers ball game! Or win any of these other prizes. Register as a Post junior representative. Bring in the required number of new subscriptions and collect your prize. Anyone can win! Phone NAtional 4200, extension 230—or send the coupon.

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U	E	E	R	S	L	O	R	I	T	G	D	L
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S	K	W	B	N	T	M	A	U	E	M	D	S
6	4	7	8	5	7	6	4	3	7	5	4	8
G	E	O	S	R	O	E	N	T	N	D	T	T

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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FREE—Everyone Between 12 and 20 Invited to Attend

WINX RECORD PARTY

ON THE AIR TOMORROW Between 1:05 and 4 P. M.

CLUB TEEN 6th & E N.W.

What A Wonderful Time You'll Have!!

★ Everybody gets a chance to broadcast
★ Pick your own tunes
★ Hot dogs and cokes (yup; also free)
★ Dancing
★ Prizes and fun galore

And Very, Very Special
Your Host Will Be
Hit Parade Singing Star

JOE DOSH

Radio and Recording Artist, Former Washington High School Graduate and FBI Agent

Come About 12:30 and Get in on the Fun Early

Mary Haworth's Mail

Married Man's Inamorata Drops Him Because Her Conscience Hurts; He Confesses Story To His Wife; She Is Crushed, Wants Advice

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: It's the same old story, with this difference—it happened to ME! I have two children, ages 5 and 2, and after 10 years of what I had supposed was a good and quite happy marriage my husband has come to me with the story of an affair with a girl co-worker, which dates back two and a half years.

He met her during the war, when he worked beside her, and the affair has continued all this time, until two weeks ago when she told him she couldn't see him any more, because it was wrong;—fancy this, after two and a half years!—also because it never would lead to anything, and although she loved him she was giving him up.

I loved him and trusted him absolutely and he has been a good husband in every way, but this confession has nearly killed me. I think of my home and the children; I think of the respect people have for him; I think of his good name and nice family; and I blame myself, too, because I should have gone out with him more. But the babies had come and I had no one to leave them with.

Man Once Madly Loved His Wife

WHEN I asked what he wanted me to do, this was his answer: "I don't know whether I love her or not. I won't see her again and maybe time will make me forget her. If not, I'll let you know." He expects me to go on with just that! But I am still young; and before marriage I was very popular and had many friends.

My husband courted me for almost four years and during that time for a solid year I didn't date him because I wanted to be sure and I wanted him to be sure. He protested his love for me to everyone; he told my friends; he wouldn't look at another girl and finally, after a year, I began seeing him and we were married.

Do you think I should separate and try to make a new life for myself and the children without him? Or should I stay and give it another trial, although he doesn't love me, in the hope that eventually, given time, he will "find" me again? As yet, I haven't confided in anyone, nor have I "let go" even to have a good cry, because the children, his people, everyone, would then know something had happened. What shall I do?

V. C.

Wife's Smugness Injured Marriage

DEAR V. C.: It seems significant that the affair developed during your second pregnancy and that your conscience whispers that your failure to be a social companion to your husband may account somewhat for his infidelity.

I think you've touched on the Achilles heel of the marriage, namely, your complacent assumption that his love thrived on bland amiable cold shouldering when such was your mood—a notion derived from the courtship pattern, in which he was the constant supplicant and you, at your pleasure, the goddess unbending.

I daresay the girl's philosophy and performance were just the opposite. I suppose the affair was keyed to the reciprocal understanding, oft and wistfully stressed by her, that his society was her delight; that his interest, attention, fondness, companionship, etc., were all that mattered, worth any price, from her viewpoint.

This type of come-hither beamed at a man whose marriage had grown prosaic and whose wife had become wholly engrossed in motherhood—taking his support for granted with a tinge of patronage—would be a siren song that only an exceptionally well integrated, rarely self sufficient character could resist.

Girl Is Bidding For Wife's Place

ALSO, as you know, the wartime man-shortage and woman-surplus on the home front created a disastrous imbalance between the sexes, so that moral standards which traditionally govern their relations were temporarily trampled under—one of the most damaging over-all results of "total war."

Thus, in addition to wifely neglect, personal frailty and siren song, your husband had the corrupt preachment of generally prevalent bad example to lead him astray. But at heart I think he's still your man. I don't think you've lost him—yet. The girl's ultimatum was a veiled bid for marriage, of course. He sensed that and is torn two ways.

However, unconsciously he elects you. Maybe he isn't aware of his choice, but in coming home with a full confession he is trying to clean the slate, patch things up and start afresh. Hence if you love him, don't separate. To take that step, in pride or for revenge, would be cutting off your nose to spite your face. So, for advice—fully forgive; concentrate on correcting your mistake and jog along. M.H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Cut to Slim You

By Anne Adams

Here's a lucky find! Pattern 4621 is a playsuit and skirt specially designed to slim you! You'll love the skirt—cleverly flared without side seams.

This pattern, easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Includes complete illustrated instructions.

Pattern 4621: sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42. Size 16, playsuit, skirt, 3⅛ yards. 35 inches.

Send 25 cents in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post, 131, pattern department, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly size, name, address, style number.

Illini Club Dinner

Illini Club will give a dinner at 7 p. m. tomorrow in the Washington Club, 1701 K st. nw. Moving pictures of the 1947 Rose Bowl football game between University of Illinois and University of California and the Tournament of Roses parade will be shown.

Federal Meat Grading

The meats graded by employes of the Federal meat grading services are beef, veal, lamb and mutton.

Susie Q

Gee, Legs . . . you look swell in black!"

Wedding Bells Ring

Nicol—Arnold

The wedding of **Miss Kathryn Arnold**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard J. Arnold, and **Charles William Nicol, jr.**, took place May 15 at the home of the bride's parents, the Rev. Charles J. Walker officiating.

The bride, escorted by her father, wore a gown of white lace and marquisette with veil falling from a coronet of lilies of the valley. She carried gardenias and lilies of the valley. Miss Bernadette Arnold, maid of honor for her sister, was costumed in pale blue marquisette and carried a nosegay of yellow flowers. Miss Rita Wideck and Miss Helen Arnold, in yellow marquisette with blue flowers, attended their cousin as bridesmaids. Douglas B. Diamond, jr., served as best man and ushers were Boyd H. Metcalf, cousin of the bridegroom, and Robert French.

Following a short honeymoon, the couple will reside in Richmond, Va.

Krucklin—Baker

Miss Lynette Elaine Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David O. Baker of Grafton, W. Va., was married in Petworth Baptist Church on May 6 to **Robert E. Krucklin**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard C. Krucklin of Boston, Mass. The Rev. James P. Rodgers officiated.

Escorted by Frank Linder, the bride was gowned in ivory satin with fingertip veil attached to a Mary Queen of Scots headdress and carried a bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley. She wore a strand of pearls, gift of the bridegroom.

Mrs. John H. Carrico, costumed in pink marquisette with bouquet of Brandywine roses, was her sister's only attendant. Douglas C. Forbes acted as best man and ushers were George F. Harris and William E. Harris.

Mrs. Krucklin attended American University here, and for the past five years has been in the intelligence division, War Department. Mr. Krucklin, a graduate of Boston Latin School and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, served three years overseas as a captain in the First Infantry Division. For the past few months he has been a construction designer for the Standard Oil Co. in Curacao, Netherlands West Indies, where the couple will reside following a month's wedding trip through the South.

Jordan—Workman

Mr. and Mrs. John Mitchinson announce the marriage of their niece, **Miss Beatrice Workman**, to **Lucian Jordan** on May 16 in the chapel of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. The bride is a librarian in the Chevy Chase branch of the Washington Public Library and her husband is an attorney with the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Mrs. Prewitt, John Lynham Are Married

WHITE FLOWERS decorated St. Alban's Episcopal Church yesterday for the wedding of Mrs. Adele Pugh Prewitt and John Marmaduke Lynham. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Gale E. Pugh of Washington, and the late Mr. Pugh, and her husband is the son of Mrs. Edgar H. Lynham of Washington, and the late Mr. Lynham.

The wedding took place at 5 p. m., the Rev. Malcolm Marshall officiating, and a reception followed at the Mayflower Hotel.

The bride, who was given in marriage by Daniel W. Bell, wore a gown of delicate pink French lace, fastened with jewel buttons and draped in front. She wore a coronet of matching lace and veil of illusion, and carried white orchids on a prayer book.

The maid of honor, Miss Jane Elizabeth Costello, wore a dress of blue chiffon and big pink picture hat. Her flowers were blue delphinium and pink roses. The other attendants, Miss Mary Kathleen Bell and Miss Betty Good, wore blue and pink chiffon dresses with bands of sweetheart roses in their hair, and carried blue delphinium and pink roses.

Cameron H. Lynham, brother of the bridegroom, was best man, and the ushers were Robert C. Baker, Andrew Parker, Douglas R. Phillips, A. Smith Bowman, jr., E. De Long Bowman and Robert M. Waggaman.

After a honeymoon at the Homestead in Hot Springs, Va., the couple will make their home at the Kennedy-Warren.

Son to Walkers

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Streit Walker of Charlottesville, Va., announce the birth of a son yesterday in Charlottesville. The baby has been named Henry Streit Walker III He is the grandson of the late Philip George Walker, who was Assistant Attorney General during Wilson's administration, and he is a great nephew of Miss Pauline de Brodes of Washington.

Iowa Luncheon

The Iowa State Society of Washington wil hold a noonday luncheon party Sunday in the Bergundy Room of the Wardman Park. Guests will include members of the Iowan delegation to Congress, and about 200 members of the society will attend.

Ragini Devi To Present Hindu Dances

Praised by the poet Tagore, and invited to dance before maharajas, Regini Devi, famous dancer and dramatic mime from India, will present a program of Hindu dances at the Shoreham Hotel new ballroom on Wednesday evening, May 28 at 8:30 o'clock.

The Hndu dance-drama is the only dance art in the world with a complete language of the hands. Regini Devi will perform sacred and provincial dances in their traditional form as handed down by Brahmin masters for 2000 years. She will wear authentic costumes and headdresses of great beauty, many of them gifts of maharajas and temple priests.

The list of patrons include Mrs. B. R. Sen, wife of the Indian Minister, Mrs. O. Rahman, Mrs. Owen Brewster, Mrs. Franklin Gokey, Mrs. Martin Vogel, Mrs. Clarence Norton Goodwin, Miss Meredith Howard, Mrs. Harold Baker, Mrs. Henry W. Morgan, Mrs. Adolph Kahn, Mrs. H. B. Hutchidson and Mrs. John Goodell.

Montgomerys Make Home in Illinois

Making their home in Winnetka, Ill., following a Bermuda honeymoon are Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Floyd Montgomery, who were married April 12 in the Georgetown home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel E. Gates. The Rev. Chauncey C. Day officiated, Mrs. Gates acted as matron of honor and Carl H. Montgomery was his brother's best man.

The bride is the former Mrs. Lucile Hassell Harris, daughter of Mrs. Cushing Biggs Hassell of Williamstown, N. C., and the late Mr. Hassell. She attended Salem College, the University of North Carolina and the New York School of Social Work and made her debut in Raleigh. Previously married to Thomas Everett Harris, she has two sons, Marvin Bryan, 6, and Ruffin Kirby, 4.

Mr. Montgomery, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. William E. Montgomery of Jacksonville, Fla., is a graduate of Dartmouth College and Harvard Law School and is practicing law in Chicago. During the war he served in the Army Air Forces and was deputy chief of staff of the Air Transport Command.

At Wardman Park

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Needham of Grinnell, Iowa, and Miss Emma V. Mateer, also of Grinnell, are visiting in Washington for several weeks at the Wardman Park.

Nathans Visiting

Mr. and Mrs. David Nathan and their daughter, Miss Robin Nathan, have left for a week's visit in Philadelphia and Hartford, Conn.

Levins Here

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Levin of Roanoke, Va., are in town for a short visit.

Advertisement

"Aw, phooey!"

"Here comes lunch an' no rennet-custard again! You'd think I was a baby-havin' to *drink* all my milk! If I'm gonna stay with Auntie often, she's got to learn about rennet-custards, or lunch won't be worth eatin'!"

Rennet-custard desserts are full of milk's body-building nourishment, made more delicious. And the rennet enzyme in "Junket" Brand Rennet Tablets or Powder makes them easier to digest, too. Rennet-custards are so easy to make—no eggs, no cooking. Try them today!

Make rennet-custards with either "Junket" Rennet Tablets—not sweetened or flavored—add sugar and flavor to taste; or "Junket" Rennet Powder—already sweetened, in six delicious flavors. Both at all grocers. For free sample of "Junket" Rennet Tablets, write "Junket" Brand Foods, Division of Chr. Hansen's Laboratory, Inc., Dept. N-2, Little Falls, N. Y.

WORTH WAITING FOR!
"JUNKET" Freezing Mix
BRAND Quick Fudge Mix
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TO TASTE BETTER!
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Yes! This new Raleigh "903" is MOISTURIZED by the revolutionary new "903" process! That fresh, clean beneficial moisture penetrates every leaf, every fiber of Raleigh's choice tobaccos—brings you new mellow taste, new mildness, new freshness! Get the new Raleigh "903" today!
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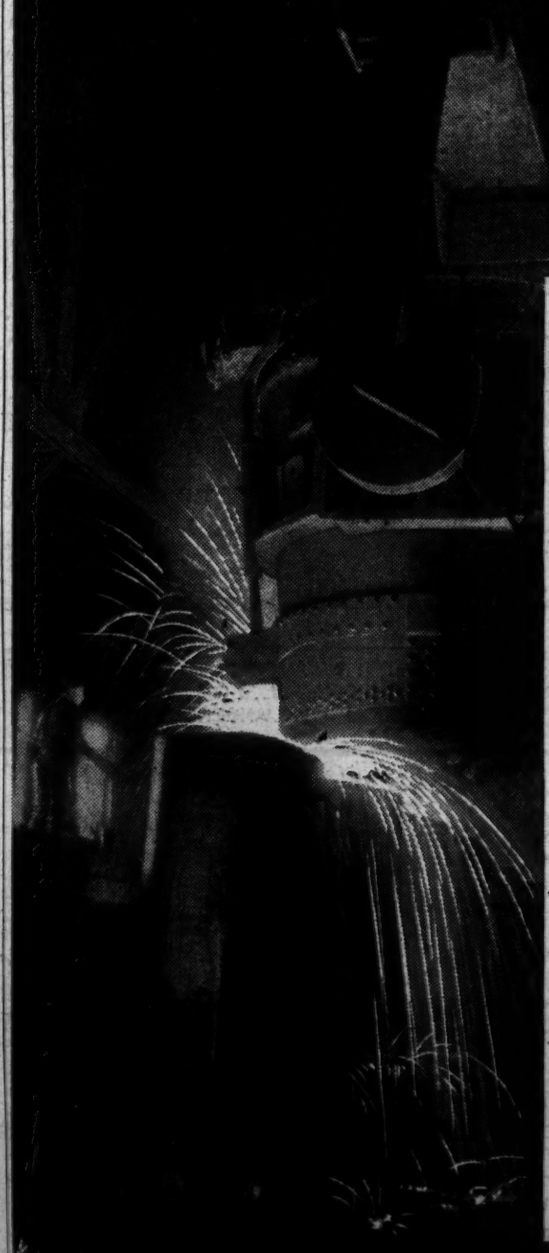
Steel is keeping prices down



PRICE CHANGES 1939-1947

WHOLESALE PRICE AVERAGE UP 94%

STEEL PRICES UP ONLY 33%

(Figures from U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics)

AT LESS than three pennies a pound, published steel prices are almost as cheap today as they were before the war.

While other wholesale prices have risen 94 per cent since 1939 on the average, steel prices have risen only 33 per cent. Yet steel wage rates have gone up 74 per cent.

While low prices have kept steel the cheapest metal in the world, steel quality has been steadily improving—making stronger, better and longer lasting things for you to buy.

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